

FACULTY OF LAWS

SYLLABUS

FOR

LL.B. (3 YEARS) (Hons.)

(SEMESTER: I-IV)

(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

(Old System)

(SEMESTER: V – VI)

Examination: 2012-13



GURU NANAK DEV UNIVERSITY AMRITSAR

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LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER SYSTEM
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

SCHEME FOR LL.B. (Hons.) (TYC)

Semester I					
Course No.	Title of the Course	Credits			Total Credits
		L	T	P	
LAL401	Indian Legal & Constitutional History	5	1	0	6
LAL402	Constitutional Law of India – I	5	1	0	6
LAL403	Family Law – I	5	1	0	6
LAL404	Jurisprudence – I	5	1	0	6
LAL405	Law of Contract – I	5	1	0	6
LAL406	Law of Tort including Motor Vehicle Accidents and Consumer Protection	5	1	0	6
	Total Credits	30	6	0	36

Semester II					
LAL407	Comparative Constitutions (India, USA, UK, Canada and Australia)	5	1	0	6
LAL408	Constitutional Law of India – II	5	1	0	6
LAL409	Family Law – II	5	1	0	6
LAL410	Jurisprudence – II	5	1	0	6
LAL411	Law of Contract – II (Special Contracts)	5	1	0	6
LAL412	Public International Law	5	1	0	6
	Total Credits	30	6	0	36

Semester III					
LAL501	Law Relating to Right to Information	5	1	0	6
LAL502	Law of Crimes – I (Indian Penal Code)	5	1	0	6
LAL503	Principles of Taxation Law	5	0	0	5
LAL504	Property Law	5	0	0	5
LAL505	Professional Ethics and Professional Accounting System	5	0	0	5
LAL506	Administrative Law	5	0	0	5
Interdisciplinary Courses					
	To be offered from the outside Department	4	0	0	4
	Total Credits	34	2	0	36

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER SYSTEM
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

Semester IV					
LAL507	Law Relating to Intellectual Property	5	0	0	5
LAL508	Law of Crime – II (Criminal Procedure Code)	5	0	0	5
LAL509	Company Law	5	0	0	5
LAL510	Labour and Industrial Law	5	0	0	5
	Any one paper from LAL511 to LAL516 of the following:				
LAL511	Indian Federalism	5	1	0	6
LAL512	Principles of Legislation and Interpretation of Statues	5	1	0	6
LAL513	Law and Medicine	5	1	0	6
LAL514	Citizenship and Emigration Laws	5	1	0	6
LAL515	Gender Justice and Feminist Jurisprudence	5	1	0	6
LAL516	Disability Laws & Human Rights	5	1	0	6
	Any one paper from LAL517 to LAL520 of the following:				
LAL517	Law Relating to Insurance	5	1	0	6
LAL518	Law Relating to Banking	5	1	0	6
LAL519	Corporate Governance and Social Responsibility of Business	5	1	0	6
LAL520	Law Relating to Transportation	5	1	0	6
Interdisciplinary Courses					
	To be offered from the outside Department	4	0	0	4
	Total Credits	34	2	0	36

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) SEMESTER SYSTEM
(Old System)

Semester-V:

1. Land Laws
2. Civil Procedure Code & Limitation Act
3. Criminal Procedure Code
4. Drafting Pleading & Conveyancing
5. Any one of the following options:
 - i). Socio-Economic Offences
 - ii). Taxation Law-I
 - iii). International Organizations
 - iv). Service Law
 - v). Cyber Laws
 - vi). Law of Religious Endowments
6. Moot Court Exercise and Internship **40 Marks**
 - a) One Moot Court (Civil)

(5 Marks for Written Submission and 5 marks for Oral Advocacy)

10 Marks
 - b) Observance of one Trial in a Civil Case along with a visit to Conciliation Cell **15 Marks**
 - c) Two Interviewing Sessions to be observed in Lawyer's office and Legal Aid Office (Proceedings to be recorded in a diary) and Internship diary **15 Marks**

Semester-VI:

1. Law of Evidence.
2. Interpretation of Statutes.
3. Environmental Law Including Laws for the Protection of Wild Life and other Living Creatures.
4. Moot Court, Pre-trial Preparations and Participation in Trial Proceedings.
5. Any one of the following options:
 - i). Women and Law
 - ii). Law of Human Rights
 - iii). Taxation Law-II
 - iv). Election Law
 - v). Criminology and Penology
 - vi). Disability Law and the Human Rights

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) SEMESTER SYSTEM
(Old System)

6. Moot Court Exercise and Internship **60 Marks**
- (i) 2 Moot Courts (One Civil and One Criminal) **10x 2 = 20 Marks**
- (ii) Observance of one Trial in a Criminal Case
and Jail Visit (Interview with Jail Officers/Staff/Inmates/
Visitors) **15 Marks**
- (iii) Observance of Preparation of Documents and Court
Papers by the Advocates and Procedure for the filing
of Suit/Petition. **15 Marks**
- iv) Viva-voce regarding Moot Court Exercises, observance
of Trials, Client Interviewing, Document
Preparation and filing **10 Marks**

LAL401 INDIAN LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20
MINOR II: 20
Major Max. Marks: 50
Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

15 Credit Hours

Establishment of East India Company

Charter of 1726

Mayor's Court

Judicial Plan of Warren Hastings, 1772

Supreme Court of Judicature at Fort William (Calcutta) by Charter of 1774

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

Introduction of English Law: Development of Law in Presidency Towns, Development of Civil Law in Mofusil Areas

Law Commission and Codification of Indian Law- First Law Commission, Lex Loci Report, Second Law Commission, Third Law Commission, Fourth Law Commission, Fifth Law Commission

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

Incorporation of the Indian Councils Act, 1861

Indian Councils Act, 1892

Indian Councils Act, 1909 - Minto- Morley Reforms

The Government of India Act, 1919

The Government of India Act, 1935

India Independence Act, 1947

Suggested Readings:

S.C. Tripathi	Indian Legal & Constitutional History
M.P. Jain	Outlines of Legal History
M. Rama Jois	Legal and Constitutional History of India
Raukin G.C.	Background to Indian Law
Kailash Rai	History of Courts Legislature and Legal Profession in India

LAL402**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – I****Total Marks: 100** (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20
MINOR II: 20
Major Max. Marks: 50
Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

15 Credit Hours

Union and its Territory (Art 1–4)**Preamble:**

- Meaning of the Preamble.
- Object, Purpose and Scope of the Preamble.
- Preamble how far useful in interpretation of the Constitution.
- Whether Preamble can be amended under Article 368

Citizenship:

- Citizenship of India at the Commencement of the Constitution.
- Citizenship after the Commencement of the Constitution.
- (i) Modes of Acquisition of Citizenship.
- (ii) Termination of Citizenship of India.

Judgments:

1. Keshvananda Bharti V. State of Kerala, AIR 1973 SC 1461
2. DC & G. Mills V. Union of India, AIR 1983 SC 937.

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

Union Executive:

- The President
- Executive powers of the Union
- Election of the President
- Qualification for election as President
- Procedure for impeachment of the President
- Powers and Position of the President
- Privileges of the President

The Vice President:

- Qualification for the office of Vice President
- Election of Vice President
- Term of office of Vice President
- Time for holding election
- Removal of Vice President
- Council of Ministers
- Attorney General for India

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – I
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

State Executive:

The Governor
 Executive Powers of the State
 Appointment of the Governor
 Term of Office of Governor
 Qualification for appointment as Governor
 Condition of Governor's Office
 Powers of Governor

The Council of Ministers:

Relationship between Governor and Council of Ministers
 Advocate General for State (Appointment and Functions)

Judgments:

1. U.N. Rao V. Indira Gandhi AIR 1971 SC1002
2. Kehar Singh V. Union of India AIR 1989 SC653

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

Union Legislature:

The Parliament
 Composition of Parliament
 Officers of Parliament
 Conduct of Business
 Disqualification of Members
 Powers, Privileges and Immunities of Parliament and its Members
 Legislative Procedure
 Procedure in Financial Matters and Procedure Generally
 Anti-Defection Law

State Legislature:

General
 Composition of the State Legislature
 Conduct of Business
 Disqualification of Members
 Legislative Procedure
 Procedure in Financial Matters and Procedure Generally

Judicial Process under the Constitution:

The Union Judiciary
 The Supreme Court
 Constitution of Supreme Court
 Appointment of Judges
 Jurisdiction of Supreme Court
 Doctrine of Stare Decisis

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – I
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

The State Judiciary:

The High Courts
Constitution of High Courts
Appointment of Judges
Jurisdiction of the High Courts
Writs

Relations between Union and States:

Legislative Powers (Art 245- 255)
Administrative Powers (Art 256- 263)
Financial Powers (Art 264-290A)

Emergency Provisions:

National Emergency
State Emergency
Financial Emergency

Judgments:

1. In Re-Presidential Reference, AIR 1999 SC 1
2. Daryao V. State of U.P., AIR 1961 SC 1457
3. S.R. Bommai V. Union of India, AIR 1994 SC 1918 SC
4. International Tourist Corpn. V. State of Haryana, AIR 1981 SC 774

Suggested Readings:

M.P. Singh (Ed) Shukla's Constitution of India, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.
M.P. Jain Indian Constitutional Law.
D.D. Basu Shorter Constitution of India, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

LAL403**FAMILY LAW-I**

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

15 Credit Hours

Application of Hindu Law and Muslim Law.

Under Hindu Marriage Act, Special Marriage Act and Muslim Law

-Nature of Marriage

-Requirements and Solemnization of valid marriage-Live-in-Relationship

-Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2006

Judgements:

1. Bhaurao v. State of Maharashtra, AIR 1965 SC 1564 Mahendra v. Sushila, AIR 1965 SC 364

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

Under Hindu Marriage Act, Special Marriage Act & Muslim Law

-Nullity of Marriage

-Restitution of Conjugal Rights

-Judicial Separation

-Divorce

-Divorce by Mutual Consent

-Irretrievable Breakdown of Marriage

Judgements:

1. Shamim Ara v. State of U.P., 2002(4) RCR Civil 340.
2. Kailashwati v. Ayodhia Parkash, 1977 PLR 216.

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

-Hindu Law of Adoption

-Inter-Country Adoption

-Surrogacy

- Acknowledgement of Legitimacy under Muslim Law

- Maintenance under Hindu Law, Muslim Law, Special Marriage Act 1954 and Sec.125 Cr.P.C.

-The Maintenance and Welfare of Parents and Senior Citizens Act, 2007

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – I
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

Judgements:

1. Habibur Rehman Chaudari v. Altaf Ali AIR 1921 PC 159.
2. Dharam Shamroo Agalawe v. Pandurang M. Agalawe AIR 1988 SC 845.
3. Kulbhushan v. Raj Kumari, AIR 1971 SC 234.
4. Daniel Latifi v. Union of India 2001(7) SCC 40.

Suggested Readings:-

Paras Diwan	:	Hindu Law, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad.
Mulla	:	Principles of Mohammedan Law, Universal Book Traders, Delhi.
A A A Fayze	:	Outlines of Mohammedan Law
Dr. R.K. Sinha	:	Muslim Law
Mayne's	:	Treatise on Hindu Law & Usage
Mulla's	:	Principle of Hindu Law
B.K. Sharma:	:	Hindu Law

LAL404**JURISPRUDENCE – I**

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20
MINOR II: 20
Major Max. Marks: 50
Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

15 Credit Hours

1. JURISPRUDENCE

-Meaning, Definitions, Difficulties in Defining Jurisprudence

2. NATURE OF JURISPRUDENCE

-Theological, Divine, Meta-physical, Scientific

3. KINDS OF JURISPRUDENCE

-General and Particular, Expository and Censorial

4. LEGAL THEORY

-Meaning, Difference between Legal Theory and Jurisprudence

5. STATE AND SOVEREIGNTY

-Elements of State, Theories of Origin of State, State and Law

6. LEGAL RESEARCH METHODS

- Doctrinal, Non Doctrinal

- Empirical

- Comparative

- Descriptive

- Socio-Legal

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

1. NATURAL LAW SCHOOL

Different Periods/Theories:

Greek Period

Roman Period

Middle Age/Medieval Period

Modern or Classical Age

Eclipse of Natural Law in 19th Century

Revival of Natural Law in 20th Century

Indian Perspective of Natural Law

2. Judgment: A.N. Chowdhury vs. Braithwaile and Co. Ltd., AIR 2002 SC 678.**3. RESEARCH DESIGN**

Meaning, Contents, Components and Characteristics

4. HYPOTHESIS

Formation of Hypothesis

Types of Hypothesis

5. Morals and Equity

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

1. HISTORICAL SCHOOL

- Reasons for its emergence
- Friedrich Karl Vol Savigny and His Theory of Volksgeist
- Puchta and His Theory of General Will
- Sir Henry Maine and His Anthropological Theory including Stages of Development of Law and Movement from Status to Contract

2. ANALYTICAL SCHOOL:

- Reasons for its Emergence
- Jeremy Bentham's Utilitarianism
- John Austin's Command Theory
- Herbert Lionel Adolphus Hart's Primary and Secondary Rule
- Indian Perspective of Analytical School

3. PURE THEORY OF LAW BY HANS KELSON

4. PERSONALITY

5. Judgement:

Shiromani Gurdwara Prabandhak Committee vs. Som Nath Dass, AIR 2000 SC1421.

Suggested Readings:

Nomita Aggarwal:	Jurisprudence (Legal Theory)
Tripathi:	Jurisprudence (Legal Theory)
S.N. Dhyani:	Jurisprudence and Legal Theory
Dias:	Jurisprudence
C.R. Kothari:	Research Methodology
Dr. S.R. Myneni:	Legal Research Methodology

LAL405**LAW OF CONTRACT**

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20
MINOR II: 20
Major Max. Marks: 50
Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

15 Credit Hours

Formation of Contract-
Proposal and Acceptance (Ss. 1-10)
Consideration (S. 2 (d))
Capacity of the parties to Contract (Ss. 11,12)
Free Consent

Judgments

1. Bhagwandas Goverdhan Das Nadia v M/s Girdhari lal Parshotam Das and Co. AIR 1966 SC 548
2. Khan Gul & Ors v Lakha Singh AIR 1828 Lah. 609

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

Legality of Consideration and Object (Ss. 23, 24, 25)
Void Agreements (SS. 26-30)
Contingent Contracts (Ss. 31-36)
Performance & Anticipatory Breach (Ss. 30, 40-55)

Judgements

1. Sonia Bhatia v State of U.p. AIR 1981 SC 1274
2. Gheru Lal Parekh v Mahadeo Das AIR 1959 SC 781

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

Impossibility & Illegality of Performance (Ss. 56-65)
Quasi Contract (Ss. 68-72)
Breach of Contract & Damages (Ss. 73-75)
Specific Relief Act:
-Contracts Specifically enforceable
-Contracts Specifically not enforceable
-Discretion of Court
-Rescission of Contract

Judgments

1. Satya Brata Ghose v Mugneam Bangur & Co. AIR 1954 SC 44
2. Puran Lal Shah v Sattae of U.P. AIR 1971 SC 712
3. Union of India v Siata Ram AIR 1977 SC 229
4. Punjab State Electricity Board v T.S. agencies AIR 1986 P & H 323

Suggested Readings:

Pollock & Mulla	Indian Contract Act Specific Relief Act
Avtar Singh	Law of Contract
R.K. Bangia	Law of Contract
Subba Rao	Law of Specific Relief

**LAL406 LAW OF TORT INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLE
 ACCIDENTS AND CONSUMER PROTECTION**

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20
MINOR II: 20
Major Max. Marks: 50
Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

15 Credit Hours

Torts-Evolution, Definition, Nature and Scope
General Defences
Principal of Liability in Torts-
Vicarious Liability
Strict Liability

Judgements:

1. Usha Ben v. Bhagya Laxmi Chitra Mandir AIR 1978 Guj. 118
2. Ramanuja Mudaliar v. M. Gagan AIR 1984 Mad. 103

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

Negligence
Nuisance
Compensation under the Motor Vehicles Act

Judgements:

1. Municipal Corp. of Delhi v. Subhagwanti AIR 1966 SC 1750
2. Ram Lal v. Mustafabad Oil and Ginning Factory AIR 1968 P & H 399

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

Defamation
Trespass to Immovable Property
Definition and Need of Consumer Protection
Consumer Rights under the Consumer Protection Act, 1986
Redressal Mechanism under the Consumer Protection Act, 1986

Judgements:

1. X v. Z Hospital (1999) CTJ 2 (SC) : AIR 1999 SC 495
2. R.K. Kranjia v. KMD Thakersay AIR 1970 Bom 424
3. Laxmi Engineering Works v. PSG Industrial Institute (1995) CTJ 3 : AIR 1995 SC 1428
4. Spring Meadows Hospital v. Harjot Ahluwalia & anothers 1998 (2) SCALE 456 (SC) : AIR 1998 SC 1801

Suggested Readings

D.D. Basu:	Law of Torts
Rattan Lal Dhiraj Lal:	Law of Torts
R.K. Bangia:	Law of Torts
D.N. Saraf:	Law of Consumer Protection
Gurjeet Singh:	Law of Consumer Protection in India

LAL408**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – II**

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20
MINOR II: 20
Major Max. Marks: 50
Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

15 Credit Hours

Fundamental Rights:

- Definitions of State (Art-12)
- Law inconsistent with or in the derogation of Fundamental Rights (Art-13)
- Right to Equality (Art-14 to 18)
- Right to Freedom (Art- 19 to 22)

Judgments:

1. AIR India V. Nargesh Meerza, AIR 1981 SC 1829
2. Indira Sawhney V. Union of India, AIR 1993 SC 477

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

Fundamental Rights:

- Right against Exploitation (Art- 23 to 24)
- Right to Freedom of Religion (Art- 25 to 28)
- Cultural and Education Rights (Art- 29 to 30)

Directive Principles of State Policy (Art 36-51)**Relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles****Judgments:**

1. Maneka Gandhi V. Union of India, AIR 1978 SC 597
2. P.A. Inamdar V. State of Maharashtra, AIR 2005 SC 3226

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

Civil Services under the constitution (Arts 309-311)

- Recruitment and Conditions of Service of Persons serving the Union or a State, Tenure of office, Doctrine of pleasure
- Dismissal, Removal or reduction in rank of persons employed in civil capacities under the Union or a State.
- The Panchayats and Municipalities (Art-243 to 243-ZG)

Amendment of the Constitution (Art-368)

Powers of Parliament to amend the Constitution and Procedure therefore.

Freedom of Trade, Commerce and Intercourse (Art- 301 to 307)

Power of Parliament to impose restrictions on trade, Commerce and intercourse

Restrictions on the legislative powers of the Union and States with regard to trade and commerce

Restrictions on trade, commerce and intercourse among states

Appointment of authority for carrying out the purposes of Articles 301 to 304

Judgments:

1. Baikunth Nath Dass V. Chief Distt. Medical Officer Baripada, AIR 1992 SC 102
2. Union of India V. Tulsi Ram Patel, AIR 1985 SC 1416
3. Indian Cement V. State of A.P., AIR 1988 SC 567
4. Indira Nehru Gandhi V. Raj Narain, AIR 1975 SC 2299

Suggested Readings:

M.P. Singh (Ed.) Shukla's Constitution of India, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.

M.P. Jain Indian Constitutional Law.

D.D. Basu Shorter Constitution of India, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

LAL409**FAMILY LAW-II**

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

15 Credit Hours

-Mitakshara Hindu Joint Family & Coparcenery

-Joint Family Property and its Alienation

Judgments:

1. K.VS.Narayana v. K.VS. Ranganathan, AIR 1976 SC 1715
2. Commissioner of Wealth Tax v. Chander Sen, AIR 1986 SC 1754

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

-Karta his power and Liabilities

-Partition

-Reunion

Judgments:

1. Raghavamma v. Chanchamma, AIR 1964 SC 136.
2. Balmukand v. Kamlawati, AIR 1964 SC 1385.

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

-Hindu Succession Act 1956

-Family Courts Act 1984

-Dowry; Definition, Offences & Penalties

-Uniform Civil Code

-Hindu Minority & Guardianship Act 1956

Judgments:

1. Vallikanu v. Singaperumal, AIR 2005 SC 2591.
2. Mangal Singh v. V.Ratno, AIR 1967 SC 1786.
3. Sarla Mudgil v. U.O.I, (1995)3 SC 635.
4. S Gopal Reddy v. State of Andhra Pradesh, AIR 1996 SC 2185.

Suggested Readings:-

- Paras Diwan : Hindu Law, Wadhwa & Co., Allahabad.
 Mulla : Principles of Hindu Law, N.M. Tripathi, Bombay.
 Mayne' : Treatise on Hindu Law & Usage.
 Poonam Pardhan : Lectures on Family Law, Butterworths, (latest edition)

LAL410**JURISPRUDENCE – II**

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20
MINOR II: 20
Major Max. Marks: 50
Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

15 Credit Hours

1. **SOCIOLOGICAL SCHOOL**
 - Reasons for its Emergence
 - Rudolf Von Ihering's 'Purpose of Law'
 - Eugen Eherlich's 'Living Law'
 - Leon Duguit's 'Social Solidarity'
 - Roscoe Pound's 'Social Engineering' and 'Jural Postulates'
 - Indian Perspective of Sociological School
2. **REALIST SCHOOL**
 - American Realism
 - J.C. Gray
 - Oliver Wendell Holmes
 - Jerome N. Frank
 - Karl Llewellyn
 - Scandinavian Realism
 - Alf Ross
 - Olivercrona
 - Axel Hagerstorm
 - W.Lundsted
3. **JUDICIAL ACTIVISM**
4. **ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE**
 - Meaning
 - Advantages and Disadvantages
 - Civil Administration of Justice
 - Theories of Punishment

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

1. **RIGHTS AND DUTIES**
 - Meaning of Right
 - Theories of Right
 - Elements of Right
 - Right-Duty Relationship in Wider Sense (Hohfeld)
 - Classification of Rights and Duties

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – II
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

2. **POSSESSION**
 - What is Possession?
 - Possession in Fact and Possession in Law
 - Savigny's Theory of Possession
 - Possession in Common Law
 - Rights of Possessor
 - Kinds of Possession
 - Acquisition of Possession
3. **OWNERSHIP**
 - Meaning
 - Definition
 - Rights of Ownership
 - Classification of Ownership
 - Modes of Acquisition of Ownership
4. **LAW & SOCIAL CHANGE**

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

1. **PROPERTY:**
 - Meaning
 - Definition
 - Theories of Property
 - Kinds of Property
 - Modes of Acquisition
 - Roscoe Pound's Social Engineering
2. **SOURCES OF LAW**
 - Custom:**
 - Origin
 - Essentials of Valid Custom
 - Classification of Custom
 - Legislation:**
 - Meaning
 - Kinds
 - Delegated Legislation
 - Dangers of Delegated Legislation
 - Precedent:**
 - Doctrine of Prospective Overruling
 - Stare Decisis
 - Ratio Decidendi,
 - Obiter Dictum
3. **Judgement:**
 1. Ravi Chander vs. Justice A.M. Bhattacharjee, AIR 1995 (4) SCC 457.

Suggested Readings:

Nomita Aggarwal:	Jurisprudence (Legal Theory)
Tripathi:	Jurisprudence (Legal Theory)
S.N. Dhyani:	Jurisprudence and Legal Theory
Dias:	Jurisprudence

LAL411 LAW OF CONTRACT – II (SPECIAL CONTRACTS)

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20
MINOR II: 20
Major Max. Marks: 50
Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

15 Credit Hours

Indian Contract Act, 1872

- Concept of Indemnity and Guarantees (Ss. 124-147)
- Bailment (S. 148 to 171, 180,181)
- Pledge (Ss. 172-179)
- Agency (Ss. 182-238)

Judgments

1. Maharashtra State Electricity Board v Official Liquidator AIR 1988 SC 1497
2. Bank of Bihar v State of Bihar AIR 1971 SC 1210

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

- Contract of Sale & Agreement to Sell
- Difference between Condition & Warranties
- Implied Conditions & Warranties
- Rules for Passing of Property

Judgements

1. P.S.N.S.A.C. & Co. V Express Newspapers AIR 1968 SC 741
2. Collector of Customs v. Pednekar & Co. AIR 1978 SC 1408

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

- Transfer of Title
- Performance of Contract
- Rights of Unpaid Seller
- Indian Partnership Act**
- Definition of Partnership
- Position of Minor in partnership
- Mutual Relations of partners
- Doctrine of Implied Authority of Partners
- Liabilities of the firm to third party/parties
- Dissolutions of the firm
- Registered firm of firms

Judgments

1. Suresh Kumar Rajinder Kumar v K. Assan Koya & Sons, AIR 1990 A.P. 20
2. Jute Distributors v Sushil Kumar Gupta AIR 1974 Cal. 386
3. Shivgodia Ravjit Patil v Chander Kant NeelKanth Sadalga AIR 1965 SC 212
4. Narayanappa v Bharkara Krisnappa AIR 1966 SC 1300

Suggested Readings

Avtar Singh:	Principles of Mercantile Law
R.K. Bangia:	Sale of Goods Act
Avtar Singh:	Law of Contract
Avtar Singh:	Law of Partnership

LAL412 PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20
MINOR II: 20
Major Max. Marks: 50
Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

15 Credit Hours

- Definition: Nature and basis
- Sources
- Subjects
- Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

- State territory, acquisition and Loss
- Law of the Sea, Including Territorial Waters, Continental Shelf and Contiguous Zone & Exclusive Economic Zone
 - Recognition

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

- Intervention
- Extradition
- Settlement of disputes: Peaceful Methods and Forcible Methods
- Treaties
- Nationality
- State Succession

Suggested Readings

- J. G. Starke: Introduction to International Law
M.P. Tandon: International Law, Allahabad Law Agency
S.K. Kapoor: International Law, Central Law Agency
S.K. Verma: International Law
H.O. Aggarwal: International Law
P.S. Jaswal: Human Rights and the law, Aditya Books, New Delhi
Paras Diwan: Human Rights and the law, Deep & Deep
The Territorial Waters, Continental Shelf, Exclusive Economic Zone and other Maritime Zones Act, 1958

LAL501 LAW RELATING TO RIGHT TO INFORMATION

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Importance and significance of Right to Information in democratic country.
Constitutional basis of Right to Information.
Supreme Court on Right to Information.
Historical Development of RTI Act 2005

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

Definitions of RTI Act, 2005.
Right to Information and obligations of Public Authorities.
Central Information Commission
State Information Commission

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

Powers and functions of Information Commissions
Appeals and Penalties.
Main features of Other related laws - The Official Secrets Act, 1923; The Public Records Act, 1993; The Public Records Rules, 1997; The Commission of Inquiry Act, 1952; The Commission of Inquiry (Central) Rules, 1972.
Press and NGO's Role in RTI
Public Awareness and Public Participation in RTI

Suggested Readings:

1. J.H.Barowalia–Commentary on the right to Information Act.
2. S.V.Joga Rao–Law Relating to Right to Information

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – III
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL502 LAW OF CRIMES-I (PENAL LAW)

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20
MINOR II: 20
Major Max. Marks: 50
Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR – I

(15 Credit Hours)

Territorial Operation of the Code (Ss. 2 to 4)
General Explanations (Ss. 6 to 32)
Joint Liability in Crimes (Ss. 34 to 38 and 149)
General Exceptions (Ss. 76 to 106)

Judgments:

1. Pandurang v. State of Hyderabad, AIR 1955 SC 216
2. Basudev v. State of Pepsu, AIR 1956 SC 488

MINOR–II

(15 Credit Hours)

Abetment (Ss. 107 to 116)
Criminal Conspiracy (Ss. 120A-B)
Offences against the State (Ss. 121-124A)
Offences relating to Marriage (Ss. 493 to 498)
Defamation (Ss. 499 to 502)
Attempt (S. 511)

Judgments:

1. SarlaMudgal v. Union of India, 1955 (3) SCC 635
2. Malkiat Singh v. State of Punjab, AIR 1970 SC 713

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

Offences against Human Body (Ss. 299 to 309, 319 to 377)
Offences against Property (Ss. 378 to 400, 403 to 420, 441 to 462)

Judgments:

1. K.M. Nanawati v. State of Maharashtra, AIR 1960 SC 605
2. Tukaram v. State of Maharashtra, AIR 1979 SC 195
3. SheoNath v. State of U.P, AIR 1970 SC 535
4. Abhyanand Mishra v. State of Bihar, AIR 1961

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – III
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL503**PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION LAW**

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Income Tax Act, 1961

- Definitions under Income Tax Act, 1961 such as- Assessee, Person, Income, Previous Year, Assessment Year, Assessing Authority, Agricultural Income etc. (Ss. 2 & 3)
- Basis of Charge (Section 4-9)
- Difference between Capital Receipt & Revenue Receipt
- Salaries, Perquisites, Profit in lieu of Salary and Deductions from Salary (Ss. 15-17)
- Income from House Property, Deductions (Ss. 22-25)

Judgments:

1. Pradeep J. Mehta v. CIT (2002) 256 ITR 647 (Guj.).
2. Ishikawayma Harima Heavy Industries Ltd. V. Director Income Tax (2007) 3 SCC 794.

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

- Income from Capital Gains
- Income from Other Sources
- Clubbing of Income
- Set Off and Carry Forward of Losses
- Permissible Deductions from Gross Total Income u/s 80-C to 80U

Judgments:

1. CIT v. Dr. V.P. Gopinathan [2001] 248 ITR 449 (SC).
2. CIT v. Madhukant M. Mehta [2001] 247 ITR 805 (SC)
3. CIT v. Modi. Electric Supply Co. Ltd. [2005] 146 Taxman 621 (P & H)

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – III
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

- Assessment of Tax (Ss. 139-143).
- Best Judgment Assessment (Sec. 144)
- Rectification of Mistake (Sec. 154).
- Interest Chargeable (Sec. 234A to 234C).
- Penalties.

Judgments:

1. Manish Maheshwari v. CIT (2007) 3 SCC 794.
2. K.C. Builders v. Asstt. CIT [2004] 265 ITR 562 (SC)

LAL504**PROPERTY LAW**

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

(15 Credit Hours)

MINOR I**Transfer of Property Act**

- Concept of Immovable & Moveable Property
- Attestation
- Actionable Claims
- Transfer of Property (S. 5-24)

Judgments:

1. Vishwa Nath V/s Ramraj & Others AIR 1991 All 193
2. R.K. Kempuraj V/s Burton Sons & Co. AIR 1970 SC 1872

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

- Doctrine of Election S. 35
- Doctrine of Lis Pendens S. 52
- Fraudulent transfer S. 53 A
- Feeding the Grant by Estoppel S. 43
- Sale S. 54-56

Judgments:

1. Om Parkash V/s Jai Parkash AIR 1992 SC 885
2. Nathu Lal V/s Phool Chand AIR 1970 SC 546

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

- Mortgage: Kinds, Rights and Liabilities of Mortgagor & Mortgagee (S. 58-78, S. 81-82, S. 91-92)
- Charge (S. 100-102)

Indian Easement Act.

- Concept of Easement (S.4-7)
- Extinction, Suspension & Revival of Easements (S. 37-51)
- Licences (S. 52-64)

Judgments:

1. Braham Parkash V/s Manbir Singh AIR 1993 SC 1607
2. Cheriyan Sosamma & others V/s Sundaressan Pillai AIR 1999 SC 947
3. Mahi Singh V/s Chankoo AIR 1970 Delhi 114
4. Ramamurthy Subudhi V/s Gopinath AIR 1968 SC 919

Suggested Readings:-

Prof. R.K Sinha	: Transfer of Property Act
Dr. S.N Shukla	: Transfer of Property Act
Dr. G.P. Tripathi	: The Transfer of Property Act
S.M Shah	: Lectures on Transfer of Property
G.M Sen	: The Law of Property
D.F Mulla	: Transfer of Property Act
B.B Mitra	: Transfer of Property Act

LAL505 Professional Ethics and Professional Accounting System

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR-I

(15 Credit Hours)

Legal Profession in India-Evolution, Historical Development and Regulations
Legal Profession and its responsibilities; the equipment of the lawyer; conduct in the Court
Professional conduct in general

Advocacy & Professional Ethics

Advocates' Act, 1961 Chapter V & VI (Ss. 35-45)

Judgments:

1. C.K. Daftri v. O.P. Gupta, AIR 1971 SC 1122
2. EMS Namboodripad v. T.L. Nambiyar, AIR 1970 SC 2015

MINOR-II

(15 Credit Hours)

Bar Council of India Rules, Part VI & VII

Contempt Law & Practice

Contempt of Courts Act, 1971

Constitutional Provisions Regarding: Powers of Supreme Court, High Courts, Houses of Parliament & State Legislatures for Punishing for their Contempt

Judgments:

1. Delhi Judicial Services Association v. State of Gujrat, AIR 1991 SC 2176
2. In Re Vinay Chandra Mishra, AIR 1995 SC 2349

MAJOR (Including Minor- I & Minor -II)

(20 Credit Hours)

Prescribed opinions of Bar Council of India:

1. Smt. Siya Bai vs. Sitaram Singh BCI Tr. Case No. 8 / 1987.
2. Secretary, Karnataka Khadi Gram Udyog Samyukta Sangha vs. J.S. Kulkarni BCI Tr. Case No. 12 / 1990.
3. Surendranath Mittal vs. Dayanand Swaroop BCI Tr. Case No. 63 / 1987.
4. S.K. Nagar vs. V.P. Jain D.C. Appeal No. 14 / 1997.
5. Ashok Kumar Kapur vs. Bar Council of Punjab & Haryana D.C. Appeal No. 18 / 1999.
6. Ram Sewak Patel vs. Vir Singh D.C. Appeal No. 32 / 1992.
7. Chandrasekhar Soni vs. Bar Council of Rajasthan & Ors. Civil Appeal No. 258 / 1977.
8. In Re: Vinay Chandra Midhra Contemt Petition (Criminal) No. 3 of 1994.
9. Suo Motu Enquiry vs. Nand Lal Balwani B.C.I. Tr. Case No. 68 / 1999.
10. Vijaya Singh vs. Murarilal & Ors. Civil Appeal No. 1922 / 1979.
11. Hikmat Ali Khan vs. Ishwar Prasad Arya & Ors. Civil Appeal No. 4240 / 1986.

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – III
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

12. Saiyad Anwar Abbas vs. Krishna Singh & Ors. B.C. Tr. Case No. 62 / 1991.
13. J.N. Karia vs. M.S. Udeshi and M.S. Udeshi vs. T.Raja Ram Mohan Roy BCI Tr. Case No. 61 / 1995 BCI Tr. Case No. 3 / 1999.
14. Babu Lal vs. Subhash Jain BCI Tr. Case No. 115 / 1996.
15. Kamal Prasad Mishra vs. Mechilal D.C. Appeal No. 45 / 2000.

Suggested Readings:

1. Krishnaswamy Iyer : Professional Conduct of Advocacy
2. A.N. Chaturvedi : Principles & Forms of Pleadings & Conveyancing with Advocacy & Bar Council of India - Selected Judgments Professional Ethics
3. N.R. Madhava Menon: Clinical Legal Education
4. M.P. Jain: Indian Legal History

LAL506**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW**

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR – I

(15 Credit Hours)

- Evolution of Administrative Law in India
- Definition Meaning, Nature and Scope of Administrative Law, Administrative Law in Post Liberalisation Era
- Relationship between Constitutional and Administrative Law
- *Droit Administratif*
- Doctrines of Separation of Powers, Rule of Law and Legitimate Expectation with Reference to India
- **Classification of Government Functions**
- Delegated Legislation-Reasons, Types, Permissible Limits and Controls

Judgments:

1. Asif Hamid v. State of J & K, AIR 1989 SC 1899
2. Ram Jawaya Kapoor v. State of Punjab, AIR 1955 SC 549

MINOR–II

(15 Credit Hours)

- Administrative Adjudication
- Necessity, Structure and Procedure of Tribunals, Tribunal System in India
- Natural Justice and its exceptions
- The Concept of Post-Decisional Hearing
- Institutional Decisions

Judgments:

1. Raj Narain Singh V. Chairman, Patna Administration Committee, AIR 1964 SC 569.
2. Sarbananda Sonowal V. Union of India (Sonowal II case) (2007) 1 SCC 174

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

- Right to Information Act, 2005- Objectives & Salient Features
- MGNREGA Act, 2005- Objectives & Salient Features
- Judicial Review of Administrative Action
- Public Law Review and Private Law Remedies
- Exclusion of Judicial Review
- Public Interest Litigation and its Emerging Dimensions
- Institution of Ombudsman- Lokpal in India, Punjab

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – III
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

Judgments:

1. A.K. Kraipak v. Union of India, AIR 1970 SC 150- 47
2. Hira Nath Mishra v. Principal, Rajendra Medical College, AIR 1973 SC 1260
3. Som Parkash Rekhi v. Union of India, AIR 1981 SC 212- 49
4. Secretary General Supreme Court of India v. Subash Chandra Agarwal Delhi HC 12/1/2010

Suggested Readings:

- ❖ **S.P. Sathe** Administrative Law, N.M. Tripathi, Bombay (Reprint, 2009)
- ❖ **I.P. Massey** Administrative Law, Fourth Edition, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow
- ❖ **C. K. Takwani** Administrative Law in India, Eastern Law Book Co., Lucknow

Reference Material

- ❖ **Harlow and Rawlings** Law and Administration (London, 1997)
- ❖ **Wade and Forsyth's** Administrative Law (Oxford 1994, 2004)
- ❖ **Cane** Administrative Law (Oxford, 2004)
- ❖ **M.P. Jain** Cases and Materials on Indian Administrative Law, N.M. Tripathi, Bombay
- ❖ **D.D. Basu** Administrative Law, Kamal Law House, Calcutta
- ❖ **Jain and Jain** Principles of Administrative Law, Fourth Edition, N.M. Tripathi, Bombay
- ❖ **S.A De Smith** Judicial Review of Administrative Action, Third Edition, Stevensons, London

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL507 LAW RELATING TO INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20
MINOR II: 20
Major Max. Marks: 50
Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

- Origin and Development of Intellectual Property Law
- Concept, Meaning and Scope of Intellectual Property, Copyright, Patent Designs and Trademark, Main items covered under these different branches of Intellectual Property
- Acquisition of Intellectual Property

Judgments:

R.G. Anand v. M/S. Deluxe Films AIR 1978 SC 1613
Lallubhai Jariwala v. Chiman Lal Chundi Lal & Co., AIR 1986

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

- Registration and its importance, Registration mandatory or procedure followed and its benefits in case of Copyright, Design and Trade Marks.
- Exercise of Ownership Rights/Infringements and Protection of Copyright Rights recognized, Term-Assignment, License

Judgments:

1. Indian Performing Right Society Ltd. v. Eastern Indian Picture Association and Others AIR 1977 SC 1443
2. Bishwant Prasad Radhey Shyam v. M/s Hindustan Metal Industries AIR 1982 SC 1444.

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

- Patents-Rights-Term-Assignment-Revocation-License-Right of License
- Designs-Design Copyright-Term-Restoration Assignment
- Trade Marks-Right-Term-Restoration
- Ownership-Assignment Register use and Infringement
- International protection of Intellectual Property-International Conventions
- Brussels-Berne Conventions-IIPO
- Protocol 1991, Paris-Paris convention
- GATT Negotiations with special reference to (WTO), Trade Related Intellectual Property
- Madrid Agreement on Trade Marks 1989

Judgments:

1. Manu Bhandari v. Kalavikas Pictures AIR 1987 Delhi 13
2. Ajay Industrial Corp. v. Shiro Kanao of Iboraki City AIR 1986 Delhi 496

Suggested Readings:

1. N.S. Gopalkrishan: Cases & Materials on Intellectual Property Law, National Law School, Bangalore, 1992
2. T.R. Srinivasa: The Copyright Act, 1957, Ayengar
3. W.R. Cornish: Intellectual Property Law, Sweet and Maxwell 1981
4. P. Navoyenas: Intellectual property Law, Eastern Law House, Calcutta.

LAL508 LAW OF CRIMES-II (CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE)

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20
MINOR II: 20
Major Max. Marks: 50
Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR – I

(15 Credit Hours)

Criminal Procedure Code, 1973

Application (Sec. 1)

Definitions (Sec. 2)

Power of Court (Ss. 26 to 35)

Process to Compel Appearances (Ss. 61 to 90)

Security Proceedings (Ss. 106-116)

Judgments:

1. Khatri v. State of Bihar (1981) SCC 493
2. SanjaySuri v. Delhi Adm., AIR 1988 SC 414

MINOR-II

(15 Credit Hours)

Maintenance (Ss. 125-128)

Urgent Cases of Nuisance & Apprehended Danger (Ss. 145 to 148)

Information to the Police & Their Powers to Investigate (Ss. 154 to 176)

Commencement of Proceedings before Magistrates (206-210)

Judgments:

1. MadhuLimaya v. SDM Monghyr, AIR 1971 SC 2486
2. Dr. (Mrs) VijayaManoharArbat v. KashiroRajaramSawai and another, (1981) 1 SCJ 524

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

Trial before the Court of Session (Ss. 225-237)

Trial of Warrant Cases by Magistrate (Ss. 238-250)

Trial of Summon Cases by Magistrate (Ss. 251-259)

Summary Trial (Ss. 260-265)

Appeals (Ss. 372-394)

Reference and Revision (Ss. 395 to 405)

Bail (Ss. 434-450)

Limitations (Ss. 467 to 473)

Inherent Powers of High Courts (S. 482)

Judgments:

1. Moti Ram & others v. State of MP, AIR 1978 SC 1594
2. MadhuLamaya v. State of Maharashtra, AIR 1978 SC 47
3. RamChander v. State of Haryana, AIR 1981 SC 1036
4. Dagdu v. State of Maharashtra, AIR 1977 SC 1579

Suggested Readings:

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Rattan LalDhirajLal: | Law of Criminal Procedure |
| 2. KNC Pillai: | Kelkar's Criminal Procedure |
| 3. DD Basu: | Criminal Procedure Code |

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL509**COMPANY LAW****Total Marks: 100** (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)**MINOR I: 20****MINOR II: 20****Major Max. Marks: 50****Quiz/Viva: 10**

15 Credit Hours

MINOR I**Corporate Personality:**

Advantages & Disadvantages of Incorporation

Kinds of Companies

Promoters

Registration of a Company (Public and Private)

Judgments:

1. New Horizons Ltd. Another V/s Union of India (1995) 1 SCC 478
2. Juggi Lal Kamalpat V/s CIT AIR 1969 SC 932

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

Memorandum of Association

Articles of Association

Prospectus

Worker's Participation in Management

Judgments:

1. Lakshmanaswami Mudaliar V/s HC, AIR 1963 SC 1185
2. In the matter of Standard General Insurance Co. Ltd., AIR 1965 Cal. 16

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

Raising of Funds for Business Shares

Share Capital

Borrowing,

Debentures

Share-holders and Debenture holders

SEBI Regulations

Company Management Personnel, their Powers and Duties

Company Meetings

Oppression and Mismanagement

Winding Up Grounds and Effects

Judgments:

1. Bajaj Auto Ltd. V/s N.K. Firodia & others, AIR 1971 SC 321
2. Unity Co. V/s Diamond Sugar Mills, (1970)2Comp LJ 64 Cal
3. Ms. Madhusudan Goverdhan Das & Co. V/s Madhav Woolen Industries Pvt.Ltd, AIR 1971 SC 2600
4. Shanti Prasad Jain V/s Kalinga Tubes Ltd. AIR 1965 SC 1535

Suggested Readings:

- | | |
|--------------------|--|
| 1. S.M. Shan: | Lectures on Company Law, N.M. Tripathi, Mumbai |
| 2. Avtar Singh: | Company Law, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow |
| 3. Taxman's: | Company Law & Practice |
| 4. Topham & Ivamy: | Company Law, Butterworths |

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL510**LABOUR & INDUSTRIAL LAW****Total Marks: 100** (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)**MINOR I: 20****MINOR II: 20****Major Max. Marks: 50****Quiz/Viva: 10****MINOR I**

15 Credit Hours

The Industrial Disputes Act, 1947

- a) Definitions
- b) Authorities: Works Committees, Conciliation Officers, Board of Conciliation, Courts of Enquiry, Labour Courts, National Tribunal
- c) Strikes, Lock-outs
- d) Lay off, Retrenchment

Judgments:

1. Bangalore Water Supply and Sewerage Board vs. A. Rajappa & others, AIR 1978 SC 548
2. Syndicate Bank v. K. Umesh Nayak, 1994-I-LLJ-836 (SC)

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

Factories Act, 1948

- a) Definitions
- b) Health and Safety
- c) Working Hours for Adults
- d) Employment of Young Person

I Trade Union Act, 1926

- a) Definitions
- b) Registration of Trade Unions

Judgments:

1. Bhikusha Yamasa Kashtriya Pvt. Ltd. v. Union of India, AIR 1963 SC 1592
2. Grayer and Weil (India) v. Collector of Central Excise, 1995-II-LLJ-648 (SC)

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

I Payment of Wages Act, 1956

- a) Definitions
- b) Payment of Wages and Deduction of Wages

II The Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923:

- a) Definitions
- b) Liability of the Employer to Pay Compensation

III The Employees States Insurance Act, 1948:

- a) Definitions
- b) Benefits under the Act

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

Judgments:

1. G.S. Dhara Singh v. E.U. Thomas and others, AIR 1988 SC 1829
2. Pandian Roadways Corporation Ltd. Madurai v. The Principal Distt. Judge, Madurai and Others, 1996-II-LLJ-1229 (Mad.)
3. Ram Sarup & Another v. Gurdev Singh & Others, 1968 ILLJ 80-A
4. A.Trehan v. M/S Associated Electrical Agencies & Another, 1996-ILLJ-721 (SC)

Suggested Readings:

1. V.G. Goswami: Labour & Industrial Law, Central Law Agency, Allahabad
2. S.M. Chaturvedi: Labour & Industrial Law
3. S.K. Puri: Labour and Industrial Laws
4. S.N. Mishra: Law of Industrial Labour Relations, Allahabad Law Agency
5. S.C. Srivastva: Industrial Relations and Labour Law

LAL511**INDIAN FEDERALISM**

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

- Definition and characteristics of federalism
- Backgrounds of federal principle under the Indian Constitution
- Advantages and disadvantages of Federal Constitution
- Advantages and disadvantages of Unitary Constitution

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

- Governor's role
- Centre's powers over the State Emergency
- Legislative Relation
- Administrative Relation
- Financial Relation

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

- Types of Federalism**
- Confederation
- Co-operative Federalism
- Comparative study on federalism**
- India, Australia, U.K. and USA

Suggested Readings:

1. Basu, D.D., *Federalism*
2. Gupta, U.N., *Federalism in India*

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

External Aids to Interpretation-Dictionaries

—Use of foreign decisions

—Text Books

—Historical Background

—Legislative History

—Administrative convincing and Commercial Practice

—Construction of Taxing Statutes

—Remedial and Penal Statutes

—Liberal Construction of Remedial Statutes

—Strict Construction of Penal Statutes

—Mens Rea in statutory offences

—Vicarious responsibility in statutory offences and Mens Rea under the Indian Penal Code.

Judgments:

1. A.K. Gopal V. State of Madras, AIR 1950 SC 27
2. Aruna Roy V. Union of India, AIR 2002 SC 3176
3. Ashwini Kumar Singh V. U.P. Public Service Commission, AIR 2003 SC 2661
4. Iqbal Singh V. Meenakshi, AIR 2005 SC 2119

Suggested Readings:

1. P. St. J. Langan, *Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes* (12th ed., 1969).
2. Vepa P. Sarathi, *Interpretation of Statutes* (4th ed., 2003).
3. G.P. Singh, *Principles of Statutory Interpretation* (11th ed., 2008).
4. S.G.G. Edgar, *Craies on Statute Law* (1999).
5. Swarup Jagdish, *Legislation and Interpretation*.
6. P. St. Langan (Ed.). *Maxwell on The Interpretation of Statutes* (1976) N.M.Tripathi, Bombay.
7. K. Shanmukham, *N.S. Bindras's Interpretation of Statutes*, (1997) The Law Book Co. Allahabad.
8. V. Sarathi, *Interpretation of Statutes*, (1984) Eastern, Lucknow.
9. M.P. Jain, *Constitutional Law of India*, (1994) Wadhwa & Co.
10. M.P. Singh, (Ed.) *V.N.Sukla's Constitution of India*, (1994) Eastern, Lucknow.
11. U.Baxi, *Introduction to Justice K.K. Mathew's, Democracy Equality and Freedom* (1978) Eastern, Lucknow.

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL513**LAW AND MEDICINE**

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

System of Medicines**Medical Profession & Ethics**

- Constitution, Powers & Functions of Medical Council of India
- Constitution, Powers & Functions of Central Council of Indian Medicine
- Problem of quackery and Role of Judiciary in preventing quackery

Judgments:-

1. Poonam Verma V. Ashwin Patel & Others, AIR 1996 SC 2111
2. Murtza Nasir V. Nazir Ahmed Wani and others, AIR 2006 J&K 35.

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

Mental Health Act, 1987

- Institution for Treatment of Mentally ill Persons
- Treatment of Custody
- Human Rights of Mentally ill Persons

Judgments:

1. Rajesh Kumar Sharma V. Director Animal Husbandry & Veterinary Services Orissa, AIR 2006 Ori 42 (DB).
2. Social Jurist, A Lawyer's Group V. Union of India and others, AIR 2004 Del 278 (DB).

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

- Problem of Drugs Abuse & Drug Addictions.
- Causes, Consequences & Remedial Measures.
- The Problem of Aids and its Socio-Medico Legal Aspects.
- Legal Regulation of transplantation & Human Organs
- Legal Regulation of Prenatal Diagnostic Techniques
- Medical Termination of Pregnancy, Artificial Insemination

Judgments:

1. Laxman Thamappa Kotgiri V. G.M. Central Railways and others, 2006 CTJ 1076 (SC) (CP).
2. Dr. Kamal Saha V. Dr. Sukumar Mukherjee and others, 2006 CTJ 734 (CP) (NCDRC).
3. S. Malligamma alias Malligava and another V. State of Karnataka and another, AIR 2005 Kant 74.
4. Kuldip Singh and another V. State of Tamil Nadu and others, AIR 2005 SC 2106.

Suggested Readings:

1. The Drugs and Cosmetics Act, 1940
2. The Indian Medical Council Act, 1956
3. The Indian Medicine Control Council Act, 1970
4. Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act, 1971
5. Mental Health Act, 1987
6. Transplantation of Human Organs Act, 1994
7. Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (Regulation and Prevention of Misuse) Act, 1994.

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL514**CITIZENSHIP AND EMIGRATION LAWS**

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20
MINOR II: 20
Major Max. Marks: 50
Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR – I

(15 Credit Hours)

- Meaning And Definition Of Citizenship
- Fundamental Right To Movement
- Constitutional Provisions Regarding Citizenship
- The Citizenship Act, 1955
- The Citizenship Rules, 2009

Judgments:

1. R. Louis De Raedt & Ors. v. Union of India And Ors., AIR 1991 SC 1886
2. Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India, AIR 1978 SC 597

MINOR–II

(15 Credit Hours)

- Meaning Of Immigration
- History Of Immigration Law
- The Passport (Entry Into India) Act, 1920
- The Passport (Entry Into India) Rules, 1920

Judgments:

1. Sarbananda Sonowal v. Union of India, 2005 (5) SCC 665
2. Akmal Ahmad v. State of Delhi, 1999 (3) SCC 337

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

- The Registration Of Foreigners Act, 1939
- The Registration Of Foreigners Rules, 1992
- The Foreigners Act, 1946
- The Passports Act, 1967
- The Immigration (Carriers Liability) Act, 2000

Judgments:

1. State of Arunachal Pradesh v. Khudiram Chakma, AIR 1994 SC 1461
2. Mohd. Raza Dabstani v. State of Bombay and Ors., AIR 1966 SC 1436
3. Satwant Singh Sawhney v. D. Ramarathnam, Assistant Passport Officer, AIR 1967 SC 1836
4. Anwar v. State of J & K, AIR 1971 SC 337

Suggested Readings:

1. Mazhar Hussain, The Law Relating To Foreigners, Passport and Citizenship in India
2. Seth, Citizenship and Foreigner Act
3. Anil Malhotra (2009), India, Nris and Law, Eastern Book Publishers, New Delhi
4. M.P. Jain, Indian Constitutional Law
5. D. D. Basu, Shorter Constitution of India
6. V.N. Shukla, Constitution of India

LAL515 GENDER JUSTICE AND FEMINIST JURISPRUDENCE

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

15 Credit Hours

- Meaning and Definition of Feminism
- Origin and Development of Feminist Movement on International Level.
- Feminism in India before Independence

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

- The Feminist Gender Debate.
- Gender Inequalities.
- Gender Based Violence.
- Early Struggle for Equality.
- United Nations Role in Gender Equality.

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

- Protection of Women's Interest
 - I) Under the Indian Constitution
 - II) Under Indian Penal Code
- Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986
- Pre-Natal Diagnostics Techniques (Regulation Act, Prevention of Misuse) Act, 1994
- Domestic Violence Act, 2005

Judgments:

1. Vishakha v. State of Rajasthan, AIR 1997 SC.
2. Rupam Deol Bajaj v. KPS Gill, 1995 SCC (Cr.) 1089
3. Delhi Domestic Working Women's Forum v. Union of India, 1995 (i) SCC 14.
4. S.R. Batra v. Smt. Taruna Batra, 2006 (13) Scale. 652

Suggested Readings:

1. Hilaire Barnett :- Introduction to Feminist Jurisprudence
2. Kelly Weisberg :- Feminist Legal Theory
3. Amita Dhanda :- Engendering Law, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow, 1999.
& Archana Prashar
4. Lina Gonslaves :- Women and Law, Lancer Paperbacks, New Delhi, 1993.
5. K.Kumar & :- Offences Against Women : Socio-Legal Perspective, Regency
6. Punam Rani Publication, New Delhi, 1996
7. Shobha Saxena :- Crimes against Women and Protective laws.
8. Diwan & Diwan :- Women & Legal Protective.
9. The Indian Constitution
10. The Indian Penal Code

LAL516**DISABILITY LAWS AND HUMAN RIGHTS****Total Marks: 100** (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)**MINOR I: 20****MINOR II: 20****Major Max. Marks: 50****Quiz/Viva: 10****MINOR-I**

(15 Credit Hours)

Special Laws and Policies for Persons with Disabilities

Disability question in jurisprudence discourse:-

The equality

Justice

Welfare models

MINOR-II

(15 Credit Hours)

Principles for the protection of persons with mental illness and improvement of mental health care.

Standard Rules on Equalization of Opportunities for Persons with Disability, 1993 Mental Health Act, 1993

Draft Convention on Disability

MAJOR (Including Minor- I & Minor -II)

(20 Credit Hours)

International Norms for Protection of Disabled

UN General Assembly Declaration on the Rights of Disabled Persons 1975

Declaration on Mentally Retarded Persons 1971

Resolutions on the Rights of the Disabled Persons Adopted by the Coordination

The Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and its Optional Protocol 2006

Disability:

Marginalization

Oppression and Discrimination

Accessibility to built Environment and Transport

Access to Education

Equality of Opportunity in Employment

Suggested Readings:

1. Dr. G.N. Karna, United States and Rights of Disabled Persons
2. U.N. Declaration on the Rights of Persons with Disability
3. The Persons with Disability Act, 1995

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL517**LAW RELATING TO INSURANCE****Total Marks: 100** (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)**MINOR I: 20****MINOR II: 20****Major Max. Marks: 50****Quiz/Viva: 10****MINOR-I**

(15 Credit Hours)

- . Origin, History and Development of Life Insurance in India
- . Structural set up of the Life Insurance Corporation.
- . Life Insurance Corporation Act, 1956

Judgments:

1. LIC v. Asha Goel (2001) 2 SCC 160
2. K.S. Usha v. Branch Div. Manager LIC of India 2000 Kant. 157
3. LIC v. G.M. Channabusavamma, AIR 1991 ACJ 303 SC
4. LIC v. Prasanna Devraj, AIR 1995 Ker. 88
5. LIC v. Ajit Gangadhar Sham, AIR 1997 Kant 157
6. Baburam Jain v. LIC, AIR 1990 MP 351
7. Shashi Gupta v. LIC, AIR 1995 SC 1367

MINOR-II

(15 Credit Hours)

- . Non-Life Insurance Contracts
- . Nature and Functions of Insurance Contract
- . Difference Between Insurance Contract and Wagering Contracts Proposal, Acceptance, Competence of the Parties, Lawful Consideration, Lawful Object.
- . Insurable Interest
- . Doctrine of Utmost Good Faith.

Judgments:

1. Smt. Prema & Others v. LIC of India 2006 (CLJ 858 (P)
2. Chief Executive Officer & Vice Chairman, Gujrat Marilline Board v. Habu Daud Haji Harun Aku (1996) 11 SCC 23
3. United India Assurance Co. Ltd., v. Ajmer Singh General Mills, AIR 1999 SC 3027
4. B.V. Nagraj v. Oriental Insurance Co.ltd. (1996) 4 SCC 647
5. George D. Varghess v. G. Daniel, AIR 1996 Kel. 120
6. Oberoi Forwarding Agency v. New India Assurance Co.Ltd., AIR 2000 SC 855
7. New India Assurance Co. Ltd. V. Satyanath Hazarika, AIR 1991 72 Comp. Cases 4647
8. Vania Silk Mills Pvt.Ltd. v. CIT, AIR 1991 SC 2104

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

MAJOR (Including Minor- I & Minor -II)

(20 Credit Hours)

- . Indemnity, Subrogation and Contribution
- . Assignment and Nomination
- . Doctrine of Proximate Cause
- . Representation and Warranty
- . Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority Act, 1999

Judgments:

1. Smt. Gauri Sethi v. Divisional Manager of LIC and others
2. M/S. Shree Ram Swara Centre v. St. of Bihar, AIR 2007 Pat. 97
3. National Insurance Co. Ltd. v. General Insurance Development Officers Association, AIR 2008 SC 2657
4. United India Insurance Co. Ltd. v. Manubhai Dharmasinhbhai Gajera 2008 (9) SCR 778
5. National Insurance Co. Ltd. v. Boghara Polyfab Pvt. Ltd., 2009 (1) SCC 267

Suggested Readings:

1. Principles of Insurance Laws -- M.N. Srinivasan
2. Law of Insurance -- A. Singh
3. Insurance of Management -- Pal, Bodla, Garg
4. Insurance Law & Regulations, Cases & Materials -- Abraham
5. Insurance Law Manual -- Kaushal & Mohanty
6. Insurance Manual -- TaxMann
7. The Law of Insurance Contract -- Clarke, Malcolm
8. Handbook on Insurance Laws -- Gyanendra Kumar
9. Manual of Insurance Laws -- Bharat
10. Public Liability Insurance Act -- Karkara
11. Insurance Principles and Practice – M.N. Mishra

LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL518**LAW RELATING TO BANKING****Total Marks: 100** (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)**MINOR I: 20****MINOR II: 20****Major Max. Marks: 50****Quiz/Viva: 10****MINOR I**

(15 Credit Hours)

Historical Perspective, emergence and importance of commercial banking
Kinds of banks and their functions
Banking Regulation Act, 1949

Judgments:

1. Sardar Associates v. Punjab & Sind Bank (2009) 8 SCC 257
2. Central Bank of India v. Madan Chandra Brahma, AIR 2008 SC 15

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

The Banking Ombudsman Scheme, 1995
Liability under Consumer Protection Act, 1986
Legal Regime to Control Banking Frauds
Recent Trends in Banking : Automatic Teller Machine and Internet Banking, Smart Cards, Credit Cards

Judgments:

1. Durga Hotel Complex v. Reserve Bank of India, AIR 2007 SC 1467
2. Sudhir Shanti Lal Mehta v. C.B.I., (2009) 8 SCC 1

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

Recovery of Debts due to Banks and Financial Institutions Act, 1993
The Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881
The Bankers' Books Evidence Act, 1891

Judgments:

1. Sunil Poddar & Others v. Union Bank of India, AIR 2008 SC 1006
2. Vinedale Distilleries Ltd. v. Dena Bank, (2010) 3 SCC 466
3. Ramraj Singh v. State of M.P., (2009) 6 SCC 729
4. Nambiram Veetil Pocker v. State of Kerala, (2003) 9 SCC 214

Suggested Readings:

1. Avtar Singh, Negotiable Instruments Act
2. Basu, Review of Current Banking : Theory and Practice
3. B.M. Lal Nigam, Banking Law & Practice, Konark, New Delhi
4. Justice Bhagwati Prasad Bannerji, Guide to Securitisation and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002
5. K.P.M., Sundhram, Banking Theory: Law and Practice, Sultan Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi
6. L.C. Goyle, The Law of Banking and Bankers
7. M.L. Tannan, Banking Law and Practice in India
8. M.S. Parthasarthy (Ed.), Khergamvala, Negotiable Instruments Act, Paget, Law of Banking
9. P.N. Varshney, Banking Law and Practice, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi

LAL519**CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND SOCIAL
RESPONSIBILITY OF BUSINESS****Total Marks: 100** (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)**MINOR I: 20****MINOR II: 20****Major Max. Marks: 50****Quiz/Viva: 10****MINOR-I**

(15 Credit Hours)

Genesis of Corporate Governance
Board of Directors, types
Corporate reporting
Role of Board of Directors
Audit Committees & its Character

MINOR-II

(15 Credit Hours)

Corporate Insolvency
Cross Border Insolvency in India
Role & Liability of Experts
Civil & Criminal Liability of Corporation
Role of Registrar of Companies, Company Secretary

MAJOR (Including Minor- I & Minor -II)

(20 Credit Hours)

Role of Liquidator & his Powers & Functions
Mergers & Acquisitions
Corporate Social Responsibility
Corporate Social Audit
Foreign Exchange Management Act
SEBI Regulations

LAL520**LAW RELATING TO TRANSPORTATION**

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20
MINOR II: 20
Major Max. Marks: 50
Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR – I

(15 Credit Hours)

The Carriage by Road Act, 2007
Report of the committee on road safety and traffic management February, 2007
Motor vehicles Act 1988: Chapter 5

MINOR–II

(15 Credit Hours)

The Railways Act, 1989

Chapter-I: Preliminary,
Chapter VIII: Carriage of Passengers,
Chapter IX: Carriage of Goods,
Chapter XI: Responsibilities of Railway Administrations as carriers,
Chapter XII: Accidents.
Chapter XIII: Liability of Railway Administration for death and injury to passengers due to accidents,
Chapter XV: Penalties and offences.

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

The Carriage by AIR Act, 1972
The Carriage by AIR Act, 1972
Multimodal Transportation of Goods Act, 1993 (Indian)
Merchant Shipping Act, 1958 (Alongwith Amendments) – With reference to Registration of Indian Ships ;
Limitation of liability of ship-owners ; receiver of wreck.
The Customs Act, 1962 – Provisions relating to ships carrying imported / exported goods (Sec. 29-42); Power to search vessel (Sec. 106)
Power to confiscate vessel (Sec. 115)
Penalty for short-landing of goods (Sec. 116)
Criminal prosecution (Sec. 135 – only outline)
Passenger baggage regulations (Appendix A, X-XI)

PAPER-I: LAND LAWS**Time: 3 Hrs.****Max. Marks: 100****Guidelines for Paper Setters:****The syllabus consists of four units & the paper setter is required to set the paper as under:**

Section-A: It will consist of 10 compulsory questions of 2 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in five lines. The paper setter is required to set not less than two & not more than three questions from each unit. **20 Marks**

Section-B: It will consist of 12 questions of 6 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in 2 pages. Three questions are to be set from each unit & the candidates are required to attempt two questions from each unit **48 Marks**

Section-C: It will consist of 4 questions of 16 marks. Answer to each question is to be in 5 pages. One question is to be set from each unit and the candidates are required to attempt any two questions. **32 Marks**

Atleast two Judgments should be reflected in the paper from the syllabus.**Unit-I****The Punjab Land Revenue Act, 1887** Chapter 1, 2, 4 to 9**Judgments:**

1. Bachan Kaur and another V. Balwant Singh, 1987 PLJ 579
2. Pawan Kumar and other V. Manjeet Singh and others, 1990 PLJ 177

Unit-II**The Punjab Tenancy Act, 1887** Chapters 1 to 5**Judgments:**

1. Jasmer Singh Bhatti V. State of Punjab and others, 1989 PLJ 288
2. Illias V. Bashir Ahmed 1989 PLJ 278

Unit-III**Punjab Land Reforms Act, 1972****Judgments:**

1. Surjit Singh V. State 1986 PLJ 536
2. Makhan Singh V. State of Punjab 1986 PLJ 536

Unit-IV**The Land Acquisition Act, 1894** Sections 1 to 34**Judgments:**

1. Dara Phaluli V. State of Punjab, AIR 1972 SC 1954
2. Narsingh Das V. Secretary of State PLR 1928 Lah. 263 (PC)

Suggested Readings:**Relevant Acts**

PAPER-II: CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE AND LIMITATION ACT**Time: 3 Hrs.****Max. Marks: 100****Guidelines for Paper Setters:****The syllabus consists of four units & the paper setter is required to set the paper as under:**

Section-A: It will consist of 10 compulsory questions of 2 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in five lines. The paper setter is required to set not less than two & not more than three questions from each unit. **20 Marks**

Section-B: It will consist of 12 questions of 6 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in 2 pages. Three questions are to be set from each unit & the candidates are required to attempt two questions from each unit **48 Marks**

Section-C: It will consist of 4 questions of 16 marks. Answer to each question is to be in 5 pages. One question is to be set from each unit and the candidates are required to attempt any two questions. **32 Marks**

Atleast two Judgments should be reflected in the paper from the syllabus.**Unit-I**

- Definitions (S. 2)
- Courts to Try all Civil Suits Unless Barred (S. 9)
- Stay of Suit (S. 10)
- Res-Judicata (Ss. 11-12)
- Place of Suing (Ss. 15-20)
- Parties to the suit (order I)
- Summoning of Parties—Order V, S. 27, 29
- Appearance of Parties and consequence of non-appearance, order IX
- Summoning of Witnesses, Order XVI, XVI-A

Judgments:-

1. Firm Radha Krishana V. Ludhiana Municipality, AIR 1963 SC 1547
2. Iftikhar Ahmed V. Sydham Meharban Ali, AIR 1974 SC

Unit-II

- Plaint and Written Statement order VI & VII, VIII
- Framing of Issues Order XIV
- Definition of Court which Passed the Decree (Ss. 37)
- Court by which Decree may be Executed (Ss. 38-46)
- Questions to be determined by Courts Executing the Decree (S. 47)
- Properties liable to Attachment (S. 60)
- Commissions (Ss. 75-78), Order XXVI
- Supplementary Proceedings S. 94 & 95, Order XXXVIII, XXXIX, XL

Judgments:-

1. Azeez Ahmed V. State Bank of India Vinyaambedi, AIR 1995 Madras 194
2. Vtayya Akkulamma V. Sajdda Papi Reddy, AIR 1995 A.P. 166

Unit–III

- Suits in Particular Cases Section 79-88
- Suits by or against Govt. orders xxvii
- Suits by or against Military, Navalmen or Airmen order xxviii
- Suits by or against Corporation order xxix
- Suits by or against Firm order xxx
- Suits by or against Minor/Unsound Mind Persons order xxxii
- Public Nuisance & other Wrongful Acts Affecting the Public (Ss. 91-93)
- Appeal From Original Decree (Ss. 96-99) Order XLI
- Appeal from Appellate Decrees (Ss. 100-103) Order XLII
- Reference, review & Revision (Ss. 113-115)
- Inherent Powers of Court (Ss. 151)

Judgments:-

1. Vidya Vati V. Sri Davi Dai, AIR 1973 SC 397
2. Ram Chandra Pandurang Senar V. Murlidhar Ram Chandra Senar, AIR 1990 SC 1973

Unit–IV

- Limitation Act, 1963
- Definitions (S. 2)
- Bar of Limitation (S. 3)
- Extension of Prescribed Period (S. 5)
- Extension of time (S. 6 & 7)
- Continuity of Running of Time (S. 9)
- Computation of the Period of Limitation (Ss. 12-24)
- Easement (S. 25)
- Adverse Possession (S. 27)

Judgments:-

1. Tilak Ram V. Nathu and Others, AIR 1967 SC 935
2. Ram Lal V. Reva Coalfields, AIR 1969 SC

Suggested Readings:-

DF Mulla	Civil Procedure Code
PC Sakkar	—do—
CK Thakkar	—do—
JD Jain	Indian Limitation Act
RD Dayal	Limitation Act

Paper–III: CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE**Time: 3 Hrs.****Max. Marks: 100****Guidelines for Paper Setters:****The syllabus consists of four units & the paper setter is required to set the paper as under:**

Section-A: It will consist of 10 compulsory questions of 2 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in five lines. The paper setter is required to set not less than two & not more than three questions from each unit. **20 Marks**

Section-B: It will consist of 12 questions of 6 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in 2 pages. Three questions are to be set from each unit & the candidates are required to attempt two questions from each unit **48 Marks**

Section-C: It will consist of 4 questions of 16 marks. Answer to each question is to be in 5 pages. One question is to be set from each unit and the candidates are required to attempt any two questions. **32 Marks**

Atleast two Judgments should be reflected in the paper from the syllabus.**Unit–I**

Criminal Procedure Code, 1973

Application (Sec. 1)

Definitions (Sec. 2)

Power of Court (Ss. 26 to 35)

Process to Compel Appearances (Ss. 61 to 90)

Judgments:-

1. Khatri V. State of Bihar (1981) 2 SC C 493
2. Sanjay Suri V. Delhi Adm., AIR 1988 SC 414

Unit–II

Security Proceedings (Ss. 106-116)

Maintenance (Ss. 125-128)

Urgent Cases of Nuisance & Apprehended Danger (Ss. 145 to 148)

Judgments:-

1. Madhu Limaya V. SDM Monghyr, AIR 1971 SC 2486
2. Dr. (Mrs) Vijaya Manohar Arbat V. Kashiro Rajaram Sawai and another (1987) 1 SCJ 524

Unit–III

Information to the Police & Their Powers to Investigate (Ss. 154 to 176)
Trial before the Court of Session (Ss. 225-237)
Trial of Warrant Cases by Magistrate (Ss. 238-250)
Trial of Summon Cases by Magistrate (Ss. 251-259)
Summary Trial (Ss. 260-265)

Judgments:-

1. Ram Chander V. State of Haryana, AIR 1981 SC 1036
2. Dagdu V. State of Maharashtra, AIR 1977 SC 1579

Unit–IV

Appeals (Ss. 372 to 394)
Reference and Revision (Ss. 395 to 405)
Bail (Ss. 434-450)
Limitations (Ss. 467 to 473)
Inherent Powers of High courts (S. 482)

Judgments:-

1. Moti Ram & others V. State of MP, AIR 1978 SC 1594
2. Madhu Lamaya V. State of Maharashtra, AIR 1978 SC 47

Suggested Readings:

Rattan Lal Dhiraj Lal: Law of Criminal Procedure

KNC Pillai: Kelkar's Criminal Procedure

DD Basu: Criminal Procedure Code

PAPER-IV: DRAFTING, PLEADING & CONVEYANCING**Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 100****Theory: 80****Internal Asstt: 20****Guidelines for Paper Setters:****The syllabus consists of four units & the paper setter is required to set the paper as under:**

Section-A: It consists of 10 compulsory questions of 1.5 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in five lines. The paper setter is required to set out not less than two & not more than three questions from each unit. **15 Marks**

Section-B: It consists of 12 questions of 5 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in 2 pages. Three questions are to be set from each unit & the candidates are required to attempt two questions from each unit. **40 Marks**

Section-C: It consists of four questions of 12.5 marks. Answer to 1 question is to be in 5 pages. One question is to be set from each unit and the candidates are required to attempt any two questions. **25 Marks**

Unit-I**Drafting:**

General Principles of Drafting

Kinds of deeds

Components parts of deed

Kinds of Writs

Unit-II**Pleadings:**

- (1) **Civil:** Suit for Damage for Defamation.
Written Statement of the Above
Interlocutory Applications
Petition of Winding of a Company
Affidavit
Execution Application for Final Decree
Memorandum of Appeal and Revision
Writ of Certiorari
- (2) **Criminal:** (i) Complaints Under section 324, 504 / 506 IPC
Application for Exemption from Appearance by the Accused
Bail Application. Memo of Appeal and Revision

Unit–III**Conveyancing:**

- (i) Sale Deed
- (ii) Mortgage Deed
- (iii) Lease Deed
- (iv) Gift Deed
- (v) Promissory Note
- (vi) Power of Attorney
- (vii) Will

Unit–IV

Viva-Voce Examination

To test the understanding of legal practice relating to Drafting, Pleading & Convincing

Suggested Readings:

1. A.N. Chaturvedi: Principles and Forms of Pleadings and Convincing with Advocacy and Professional Ethics.
2. B. Sen: Desouza's: Forms & Precedents of Convincing and other Instruments and Major Petitions to Courts.

Paper–V (Option-I) SOCIO-ECONOMIC OFFENCES**Time: 3 Hrs.****Max. Marks: 100****Guidelines for Paper Setters:****The syllabus consists of four units & the paper setter is required to set the paper as under:**

Section-A: It will consist of 10 compulsory questions of 2 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in five lines. The paper setter is required to set not less than two & not more than three questions from each unit. **20 Marks**

Section-B: It will consist of 12 questions of 6 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in 2 pages. Three questions are to be set from each unit & the candidates are required to attempt two questions from each unit **48 Marks**

Section-C: It will consist of 4 questions of 16 marks. Answer to each question is to be in 5 pages. One question is to be set from each unit and the candidates are required to attempt any two questions. **32 Marks**

Unit–I

Law of Dowry Prohibition
Prevention of Immoral Traffic

Unit–II

Law of Prevention of Food Adulteration

Unit–III

Law of Prevention of Corruption
The Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act

Unit–IV

Law relating to Prevention of Sati
Law relating to Essential Commodities

Suggested Readings:

Jaspal Singh Socio-Economic Offence
Mahesh Chander Socio-Economic Offence

Prescribed Acts:

- Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961
- The Immoral Traffic Act, 1956
- Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988
- Prevention of Food Adulteration Act, 1954
- Essential Commodities Act, 1955
- The Commission of Sati (Prevention) Act, 1987
- The Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act, 1985

Paper-V (Option-II)**TAXATION LAW-I****Time: 3 Hrs.****Max. Marks: 100****Guidelines for Paper Setters:****The syllabus consists of four units & the paper setter is required to set the paper as under:**

Section-A: It will consist of 10 compulsory questions of 2 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in five lines. The paper setter is required to set not less than two & not more than three questions from each unit. **20 Marks**

Section-B: It will consist of 12 questions of 6 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in 2 pages. Three questions are to be set from each unit & the candidates are required to attempt two questions from each unit **48 Marks**

Section-C: It will consist of 4 questions of 16 marks. Answer to each question is to be in 5 pages. One question is to be set from each unit and the candidates are required to attempt any two questions. **32 Marks**

Atleast two Judgments should be reflected in the paper from the syllabus.**Unit-I**

Income Tax Act, 1961

Definitions such as Agriculture Income, Assessee, Assessing Authority, Income, Person, Previous Year, Assessment Year etc. (Sec. 2 & 3)

Basis of Charge (Sec. 4-9)

Difference between Capital Receipt and Revenue Receipt

Judgments:-

1. Sutlang Cotton Mills V. CIT., (SC) 107 ITR 1991
2. Rupen Jute Tea Co. Ltd. V. CIT, 186 ITR (1990) 30 I

Unit-II

Salaries, Deductions from Salary, Perquisite, Profits in Lieu of salary (Sec. 15-17)

Income from House Property, Deductions (Sec. 22-25)

Difference between Short Term Capital Gain and Long Term Capital Gain

Judgments:-

1. CIT V. Sanyasi Mahapatra, Vol. 53 Taxmann
2. Travancore Tea Estate Co. Ltd. V. CIT, ITR 154 (1985) 745

Unit–III

Income of other Persons included in Assessee's Total Income (Sec. 60-65)
Set off or Carry Forward of Losses (Sec. 70-74)
Rebate of Income Tax (Sec. 87-88)
Deductions under Section 80L and 80U of Income Tax Act

Judgments:-

1. CIT. V. Ramaswamy Naidu, ITR 208 (1994) 377
2. Morarjee Gokuldass Spinning and Weaving Co. Ltd. V. P.N. Beintal and others, ITR 208 (1994) 471

Unit–IV

Assessment of Tax (139-144)
Income Escaping Assessment (147-152)
Time Limit for Completion of Assessment (Sec. 154)
Ratification of Mistake (Sec. 154)
Penalties under Sec. 271, 271-A, 271-C

Judgments:-

1. Hindustan Steel Ltd. V. State of Orissa, 25 STC 211 (SC)
2. M/S. Partap Steel Rolling Steel Mills V. State of Punjab, STI (1999)

Suggested Readings:

1. Dr. Vinod Sangaina – Tax Man
2. Kailsh Rai – Income Tax Act.
3. Garg - VAT

PAPER-V (OPTION-III): INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS**Time: 3 Hrs.****Max. Marks: 100****Guidelines for Paper Setters:****The syllabus consists of four units & the paper setter is required to set the paper as under:**

Section-A: It will consist of 10 compulsory questions of 2 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in five lines. The paper setter is required to set not less than two & not more than three questions from each unit. **20 Marks**

Section-B: It will consist of 12 questions of 6 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in 2 pages. Three questions are to be set from each unit & the candidates are required to attempt two questions from each unit **48 Marks**

Section-C: It will consist of 4 questions of 16 marks. Answer to each question is to be in 5 pages. One question is to be set from each unit and the candidates are required to attempt any two questions. **32 Marks**

Unit-I

- Meaning, Classification and Legal Personality of International Institutions
- League of Nations—Composition and Causes of its Failure
- United Nations—Purpose and Principles, Membership and Suspension

Unit-II

- Security Council—Composition, Functions and Powers, Voting Procedure
- Economic and Social Council
- Office of the Secretary General

Unit-III

- General Assembly—Composition, Functions and Powers, Voting Procedure
- International Court of Justice
- International Criminal Court

Unit-IV

- War and its Effects
- War Crimes- Nuremberg Trial, Tokyo Trial, Rwanda Trial
- Genocide

Suggested Readings:

- | | |
|-----------------|--|
| D.W. Bowett: | The Law of International Institutions |
| R.C. Hingorani: | International Law through United Nations |
| Max Sorenson: | Manual of Public International Law |

PAPER-V (OPTION-IV): SERVICE LAW**Time: 3 Hrs.****Max. Marks: 100****Guidelines for Paper Setters:****The syllabus consists of four units & the paper setter is required to set the paper as under:**

Section-A: It will consist of 10 compulsory questions of 2 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in five lines. The paper setter is required to set not less than two & not more than three questions from each unit. **20 Marks**

Section-B: It will consist of 12 questions of 6 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in 2 pages. Three questions are to be set from each unit & the candidates are required to attempt two questions from each unit **48 Marks**

Section-C: It will consist of 4 questions of 16 marks. Answer to each question is to be in 5 pages. One question is to be set from each unit and the candidates are required to attempt any two questions. **32 Marks**

Atleast two Judgments should be reflected in the paper from the syllabus.**Unit-I**

- Article 323-A of the Constitution of India
- Administrative Tribunals; their composition, Powers and Procedure under Administrative Tribunals Act, 1985
- Constitutional Right to Equality: Relating to Service Matters

Judgments:-

- SP Sampath Kumar V. Union of India, AIR 1987 SC 386
- Chandra Kumar V. Union of India, AIR SC 1125

Unit-II

Services under the Union and States (Articles 308-323) with special emphasis on Article 309-311 (and including applicability of Article 311 to various categories on non-permanent employees and Article 320

Judgments:-

- Union of India V. Tulsi Ram Patel, AIR 1985 SC
- P. L. Dhingra V. Union of India, AIR 1958 SC 36

Unit-III

With special reference to CCS (CCA) Rules 1965

- Major & Minor penalties
- Suspension and Substances Subsistence Allowance.
- Conduct and Procedure of Departmental/Disciplinary enquiries (including charge-sheet, inspection and supply of copies of documents, production of evidence, enquiry report, hearing if any on question of penalty and final question of penalty and final action by competent authority.

Judgments:

- Chief Engineer V. K. Raman, AIR 199 SC 2757
- Dy. Director of Collegiate Education (admn) V. S. Nagoor Meera, AIR 1995 SC 1364

Unit-IV

- Compulsory/Premature Retirement
- Principles of Equal Pay for Equal Work
- Status and Rights of Adhoc Employees and their Regularization
- Principles for Determination of Seniority:
 - (a) Seniority based on date of Confirmation
 - (b) Seniority based on quo-rota rules
- Adverse entries in Annual Confidential reports (ACRS)
- Deputation

Judgments:-

Baikuntha V. CDMO, (1992) 2 SCC 299
State of Haryana V. Piara Singh, (1992) 4 SC 118

Suggested Readings:

1. Narinder Kumar: Law Relating to Government Servants and Management of Disciplinary Proceedings.
2. S.T.Srinivasan: Kulshretha's Service Laws and Constitutional Remedies.
3. M.R.Mallick : Service Law in India.

Paper–V (Option–V): CYBER LAWS**Time: 3 Hrs.****Max. Marks: 100****Guidelines for Paper Setters:****The syllabus consists of four units & the paper setter is required to set the paper as under:**

Section-A: It will consist of 10 compulsory questions of 2 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in five lines. The paper setter is required to set not less than two & not more than three questions from each unit. **20 Marks**

Section-B: It will consist of 12 questions of 6 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in 2 pages. Three questions are to be set from each unit & the candidates are required to attempt two questions from each unit **48 Marks**

Section-C: It will consist of 4 questions of 16 marks. Answer to each question is to be in 5 pages. One question is to be set from each unit and the candidates are required to attempt any two questions. **32 Marks**

Unit–I**Understanding Cyber Crimes**

- Defining Crime
- Crime in the Context of Internet- Actus Res/ Mens Rea
- Types of Cyber Crimes
- Computing Damage in Internet Crime

Unit–II**The Indian Penal Law and Cyber Crimes**

- Fraud
- Hacking
- Mischief
- Trespass
- Defamation
- Stalking
- Spam

Unit–III**Obscenity and Pornography on the Internet**

- Internet and Potential of Obscenity
- Indian Law on Obscenity and Pornography
- Technical and Legal Solutions
- International endeavours to Regulate Obscenity and Pornography
- Search and Seizure Powers
- Amendments to the existing Indian Laws and Rationale for New Legislation

Unit-IV**Cyber Ethics**

- Computers and Free Speech
- Privacy and Freedom Issues
- Ethics and Etiquettes in Cyberspace
- Responsibilities of Cybercitizen

Suggested Readings:

Nandan Kamath: Law Relating to Computers, Internet, and E-Commerce: A Guide to Cyber Laws and the Information Technology Act 2000 with Rules and Notifications, Second Edition, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2000

Pavan Duggal: Cyber Law- The Indian Perspective, Saakshar Publications, New Delhi, 2002.

D.P. Mittal: Taxman's Law of Information Technology (Cyber Law), New Taxman Allied Services Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2000

T.V.R. Satya Prasad: Law Relating to Information Technology (Cyber Laws), Asia Law House, Hyderabad, 2001

Shakil Ahmad Syed and Rajiv Raheja: A Guide to Information Technology (Cyber Laws and E-Commerce), Capital Law House, New Delhi, 2001

Suresh T. Vishwanathan: The Indian Cyber laws, Bharat Law House, New Delhi, 2001

W.R. Cornish: Intellectual Property, Second Edition, Sweet and Maxwell, 1989

P. Narayanan, Intellectual Property, Eastern Law House, Calcutta, 2000

Chris Reed: Computer Law, Third Edition, Butterworths, London, 1997

Lakshmi Jambholkar: Cyber Law: Issues and Perspectives, The Indian Journal of International Law, Vol. 40, No.3, July-September, 2000, pp. 559-562

Pranam Kumar: Cyber Law as the Need of the Time, Cuttack Law Times, Vol. 89, No. 10, 15 May 2000

Veer Singh and Bharat Bhushan Parsoon: Cyber Crimes and Need for National and International Legal Control Regimes, Panjab University Law Review, Vol. 44, 2002, pp. 36-51

Raagini Rao: Pornography on the Internet, The Lawyers Collective, Vol. 16, No. 3, March 2001, pp. 11-12.

Paper–V (Option–VI): LAW OF RELIGIOUS ENDOWMENTS**Time: 3 Hrs.****Max. Marks: 100****Guidelines for Paper Setters:****The syllabus consists of four units & the paper setter is required to set the paper as under:**

Section-A: It will consist of 10 compulsory questions of 2 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in five lines. The paper setter is required to set not less than two & not more than three questions from each unit. **20 Marks**

Section-B: It will consist of 12 questions of 6 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in 2 pages. Three questions are to be set from each unit & the candidates are required to attempt two questions from each unit **48 Marks**

Section-C: It will consist of 4 questions of 16 marks. Answer to each question is to be in 5 pages. One question is to be set from each unit and the candidates are required to attempt any two questions. **32 Marks**

Atleast two Judgments should be reflected in the paper from the syllabus.**Unit–I**

Public Trusts
Section 92 Civil Procedure Code, 1908
Articles 25 and 26 of the Constitution
Doctrine of Cypres

Judgments:-

1. Dargah Committee Ajmer V. Syed Hussain Ali, AIR 1961 SC 1402

Unit–II

Hindu Religious Endowments
Essentials of Valid Endowment
Temples and Maths
Shebait—Position, Powers and Obligations
Mahant—Appointment, Position, Powers and Duties

Unit–III

Muslim Wakfs
Definition and Essentials
Mutawallis—Appointment, Position and Powers
Administrative Control of Wakfs under the Wakf Act, 1995

Judgments:-

To be prescribed later

Unit-IV

Sikh Gurdwara Act, 1925

Sikh Gurdwara—Meaning

The Board—Composition, Powers and Duties

Sikh Gurdwara Judicial Commission—Appointment and Removal of Members,
Jurisdiction and Procedure

Judgments:-

1. S.G.P.C.Committee V. Lachman Singh Gill, AIR 1970 P & H 40
2. Sunil Kumar V. Ram Prakash, AIR 1986 SC 576

Suggested Readings:

Paras Diwan: Law of Endowments, Wakfs & Trusts

Kashmir Singh: Law of Religious Institutions: Sikh Gurdwaras

Bare Acts:

1. The Sikh Gurdwara Act, 1925
2. The Wakf Act, 1995

PAPER-I: LAW OF EVIDENCE**Time: 3 Hrs.****Max. Marks: 100****Guidelines for Paper Setters:****The syllabus consists of four units & the paper setter is required to set the paper as under:**

Section-A: It will consist of 10 compulsory questions of 2 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in five lines. The paper setter is required to set not less than two & not more than three questions from each unit. **20 Marks**

Section-B: It will consist of 12 questions of 6 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in 2 pages. Three questions are to be set from each unit & the candidates are required to attempt two questions from each unit **48 Marks**

Section-C: It will consist of 4 questions of 16 marks. Answer to each question is to be in 5 pages. One question is to be set from each unit and the candidates are required to attempt any two questions. **32 Marks**

At least two Judgments should be reflected in the paper from the syllabus.**Unit-I****Indian Evidence Act, 1872:**

—Definitions and Relevancy of facts Ss. 1-16

Judgments:-

1. R.M. Malkani V. State of Maharashtra, AIR 1973 SC 157
2. Budhsen V. State of U.P., AIR 1970 SC 1321

Unit-II

—Admissions, Confessions Ss. 17-31

—Statements by persons who cannot be called as Witnesses Ss. 32-33

Judgments:-

1. Pakala Narayana Swami V. Emperor, AIR 1939 PC 47
2. Tejinder Singh V. State of Punjab, AIR 1970 SC 1566

Unit-III

—Character when relevant Ss. 52-55

—of Documentary Evidence Ss. 61-73

—Burden of Proof Ss. 101-14

Estoppel S. 115

Judgments:-

1. A.C. Jose V. Simon Pillai, AIR 1984 SC 921
2. Lal Chand V. State of Haryana, AIR 1984 SC 226

Unit-IV

- Competence of Witnesses Ss. 118-20
- of the examination of Witnesses Ss. 135-66
- of improper admission and rejection of evidence Ss. 167

Judgments:-

1. K.A. Vish V. State of Maharashtra, AIR 1971 SC 2256
2. Varkey Joseph V. State of Kerala, AIR 1993 SC 1892

Suggested Readings:

- Rattan Lal and Dhiraj Lal : Law of Evidence
Munir : Law of Evidence

Paper–II: INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES**Time: 3 Hrs.****Max. Marks: 100****Guidelines for Paper Setters:****The syllabus consists of four units & the paper setter is required to set the paper as under:**

Section-A: It will consist of 10 compulsory questions of 2 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in five lines. The paper setter is required to set not less than two & not more than three questions from each unit. **20 Marks**

Section-B: It will consist of 12 questions of 6 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in 2 pages. Three questions are to be set from each unit & the candidates are required to attempt two questions from each unit **48 Marks**

Section-C: It will consist of 4 questions of 16 marks. Answer to each question is to be in 5 pages. One question is to be set from each unit and the candidates are required to attempt any two questions. **32 Marks**

At least two Judgments should be reflected in the paper from the syllabus.**Unit–I**

- Statute-Meaning and Classification
- General Principles of Interpretation: Literal or Grammatical Interpretation:
- The Mischief Rule
- The Golden Rule
- Harmonious Construction, Statute should be read as a whole

—Maxims:

- Ut Res Magis Valeat Quam Pereat*
- Expressio Unius Est Exclusio Alterius*
- Noscitur A Socials*
- Ejusdem Generis*
- Contemporanea Expositio eat optima Et fortissima in lege*

Judgments:

1. Union of India V. Rajiv Kumar, AIR 2003 SC 2917
2. Nathi Devi V. Radha Devi, AIR 2005 SC 648

Unit-II

Internal Aids to Construction-Short Title

- Long Title
- Preamble
- Marginal Notes
- Headings
- Definition or Interpretation clauses
- Provisos
- Illustrations
- Exceptions and Saving Clauses
- Explanations
- Schedules and Punctuation

Judgments:

1. State of Maharashtra V. Indian Medical Association, AIR 2002 SC 302
2. R. Krishnaiah V. State of A.P., AIR 2005 AP 10

Unit-III

External Aids to Interpretation-Dictionaries

- Use of foreign decisions
- Text Books
- Historical Background
- Legislative History
- Administrative convincing and Commercial Practice

Judgments:

1. A.K. Gopal V. State of Madras, AIR 1950 SC 27
2. Aruna Roy V. Union of India, AIR 2002 SC 3176

Unit-IV

- Construction of Taxing Statutes
- Remedial and Penal Statutes
- Liberal Construction of Remedial Statutes
- Strict Construction of Penal Statutes
- Mens Rea in statutory offences
- Vicarious responsibility in statutory offences and Mens Rea under the Indian Penal Code.

Judgments:

1. Ashwini Kumar Singh V. U.P. Public Service Commission, AIR 2003 SC 2661
2. Iqbal Singh V. Meenakshi, AIR 2005 SC 2119

Suggested Readings:

1. Langan, P. St. J: Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes, N.M. Tripathi Pvt. Ltd., 1969.
2. Singh, G.P: Principles of Statutory Interpretation, Bharat Law House, Allahabad.
3. Sarathi, V.P: Interpretation of Statutes, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 1986.
4. Swarup, Jagdish: Legislation and Interpretation Dandewal Publishing House, Allahabad, Second Edition, 1974.
5. Bindra, N.S: Interpretation of Statutes, Law Book Co., Allahabad, 6th Edn. 1975.

*LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) SEMESTER-VI (OLD SYSTEM)***PAPER-III: ENVIRONMENTAL LAW INCLUDING LAWS FOR THE PROTECTION OF WILDLIFE AND OTHER LIVING CREATURES****Time: 3 Hrs.****Max. Marks: 100****Guidelines for Paper Setters:****The syllabus consists of four units & the paper setter is required to set the paper as under:**

Section-A: It will consist of 10 compulsory questions of 2 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in five lines. The paper setter is required to set not less than two & not more than three questions from each unit. **20 Marks**

Section-B: It will consist of 12 questions of 6 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in 2 pages. Three questions are to be set from each unit & the candidates are required to attempt two questions from each unit **48 Marks**

Section-C: It will consist of 4 questions of 16 marks. Answer to each question is to be in 5 pages. One question is to be set from each unit and the candidates are required to attempt any two questions. **32 Marks**

Unit-I**Environment**

- Meaning of Environment
- Origin of Environment Law
- Nature and Definitions of Environment Law
- Scope of Environment Law
- Kinds of Environment Pollution
- Factors responsible for causing Environment Pollutions

Constitutional Provisions

- Preamble
- Legislative Powers concerning Environment
 - (I) Union List
 - (II) State List
 - (III) Concurrent List
- Fundamental Rights and Environment Protection
- Directive Principles of State Policy and Environment Protection
- Fundamental Duties and Environment Protection
- Writ Jurisdiction and Prevention of Environmental Pollution
- India's International Obligations to Implement International Agreement

The Factories Act, 1948

- Chapter III Health
- Chapter IV-A Provisions Relating to Hazardous Process

Judgments:-

M.C.Mehta v. Union of India & Ors.(1992)ISCC 358
Ratlam Municipality v. Vardichand AIR 1980 SC 1622

Unit-II**The Environment Protection Act, 1986**

- Scope and Commencement of the Act
- Definitions
- Powers of Central Government to protect and improve environment
- Penalty for contravention of the Provisions of the Act
- Offences by Companies and Government Departments
- Bar of Jurisdiction

*LL.B (THREE YEARS COURSE) SEMESTER-VI (OLD SYSTEM)***Noise Pollution**

- Definitions
- Noise Pollution Control and Constitutional Provisions
- Sources of Noise Pollution
- Effects of Noise Pollution
- Control of Noise Pollution under Criminal Law
- Control of Noise Pollution under Central Legislations
- Control of Noise Pollution under Noise Pollution (Regulation and Control) Rules,2000

Judgments:-

D.D. Vyas and Ors. V. Ghaziabad Development Authority, Ghaziabad and Anr. AIR 1993 ALL. 57
Church of God (Full Gospel) V.K.K.R. Majestic Colony Welfare Association & Ors., AIR 2000 SC

Unit- III**The Water (Preservation and control of Pollution) Act, 1974**

- Sources of Water Pollution
- Effects of Water Pollution
- Definitions
- Composition, Functions and Powers of the Boards
- Prevention and Control of Water Pollution
- Penalties and Procedure
- Miscellaneous Provisions

Judgments:-

U.P. Pollution Control Board v. Modi Distillery and Ors., AIR 1988 SC 1128
Goa Foundation Goa v. Diksha Holding Pvt. Ltd., AIR 2001 SC 184

Unit- IV**The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981**

- Sources of Air Pollution
- Effects of Air Pollution
- Definitions
- Composition, Functions and Powers of the Boards
- Prevention and Control of Air Pollution
- Penalties and Procedure
- Miscellaneous Provisions

The Wild Life Protection Act, 1972

- Constitutional Mandate to Protect Wild Life
- Composition, Powers and Functions of the Authorities under the Act
- Hunting of Wild Animals
- Protection of Specified Plants
- Protected Areas
- Central Zoo Authority and Recognition of Zoo
- Trade and Commerce in Wildlife
- Prohibition of Trade and Commerce in Trophies, Animal Articles
- Prevention and Detention of Offences
- Penalties

Judgments:-

M.C.Mehta & Ors. V. Shriram Food and Fertilizer Industries and Union of India, AIR 1987 SC 965
Dutta Mal Chiranjil Lal V. Ladli Prasad AIR 1960 ALL 632

PAPER-IV: MOOT COURT, PRE-TRIAL PREPARATIONS AND PARTICIPATION IN TRIAL PROCEEDINGS**Max. Marks: 100****Unit-I****Moot Court:**

Every student will do two Moot Courts of 15 Marks each. The Moot Court work will be on assigned problems and it will be evaluated for 7 marks for written submissions and 8 marks for oral advocacy. **(30 Marks)**

Unit-II

Observance of Trial in one Civil and one Criminal case

Students will maintain a record and note the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the Court assignment. **(30 Marks)**

Unit-III**Jail Visit:**

The students will visit the Jail once and prepare a detailed report of the same and submit it to the department. **(10 Marks)**

Students will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyers office and record the proceedings in a diary **(10 Marks)**

The students will observe the preparation of documents and Court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for filling of the suit petition and will record in a diary **(10 Marks)**

Unit-IV

Viva-Voce examination on all the above three aspects **(10 Marks)**

Visit to High Courts/Supreme Court (optional)

PAPER-V OPT. (I)**WOMEN AND LAW****Time: 3 Hrs.****Max. Marks: 100****Guidelines for Paper Setters:****The syllabus consists of four units & the paper setter is required to set the paper as under:**

Section-A: It will consist of 10 compulsory questions of 2 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in five lines. The paper setter is required to set not less than two & not more than three questions from each unit. **20 Marks**

Section-B: It will consist of 12 questions of 6 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in 2 pages. Three questions are to be set from each unit & the candidates are required to attempt two questions from each unit **48 Marks**

Section-C: It will consist of 4 questions of 16 marks. Answer to each question is to be in 5 pages. One question is to be set from each unit and the candidates are required to attempt any two questions. **32 Marks**

At least two Judgments should be reflected in the paper from the syllabus.**Unit-I**

Constitutional provisions to Protect Interests of Women
Reservation for Women, Uniform Civil Code

Judgments:-

1. State of Andhra Pradesh V. Vijay Kumar, AIR 1995 SC 1648
2. Sarla Mudgal V. Union of India, AIR 1995 SC 1531

Unit-II

Provisions in the Indian Penal code relating to Women:
SS. 493 to 498A, 304 B, 354, 366 to 366B, 375 to 376D, 509
Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986

Judgments:-

1. Visakha V. State of Rajasthan, AIR 1997 SC
2. Delhi Domestic Working Women's Forum V. Union of India, 1995 (1) SCC 14
3. Rupan Deol Bajaj V. KPS Gill, 1995 SCC (Cr.) 1089

Unit-III

Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (Regulation and Prevention of Misuse) Act, 1994
CEHAT Masum & Sabu George V. Union of India, 2001

Unit-IV

Domestic Violence Act, 2005

S R Batra V. Smt Taruna Batra, 2006 (13) SCALE 652.

Suggested Readings:

Amita Dhanda and Archana Prashar : Engendering Law, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 1999

Lina Gonslaves : Women and the Law, Lancer Paperbacks, New Delhi, 1993

K.Kumar and Punam Rani: Offences Against Women: Socio-Legal Perspective, Regency Publication, New Delhi, 1996

Shobha Saxena : Crimes against Women and Protective Laws

Diwan and Diwan : Women and Legal Protection

PAPER-V OPT. (II)**LAW OF HUMAN RIGHTS****Time: 3 Hrs.****Max. Marks: 100****Guidelines for Paper Setters:****The syllabus consists of four units & the paper setter is required to set the paper as under:**

Section-A: It will consist of 10 compulsory questions of 2 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in five lines. The paper setter is required to set not less than two & not more than three questions from each unit. **20 Marks**

Section-B: It will consist of 12 questions of 6 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in 2 pages. Three questions are to be set from each unit & the candidates are required to attempt two questions from each unit **48 Marks**

Section-C: It will consist of 4 questions of 16 marks. Answer to each question is to be in 5 pages. One question is to be set from each unit and the candidates are required to attempt any two questions. **32 Marks**

Unit-I**Evolution of Human Rights**

- (a) The UN Charter and Human Rights
- (b) The Universal Declaration of Human Rights and its Significance
- (c) International Covenants on Human Rights

Unit-II**Protection of Vulnerable Groups**

Child
 Rights of Women
 Refugees
 Stateless persons
 Disabled persons
 Declaration on the Rights of Mentally Retarded Persons 1971

Unit-III**Prevention of Inhuman Acts**

Genocide
 Torture
 Slavery and Slave Trade
 Forced Labour
 Traffic in human beings and Prostitution

Unit-IV

Judicial Activism and Protection of Human Rights in India
 Role of Non-Governmental Organizations in the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights
 The Protection of Human Rights Act 1993

Suggested Readings:

- Paras Diwan and Peeyushi Diwan: Human Rights and the Law- Universal and Indian
Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1996
- P.S. Jaswal and Nishtha Jaswal: Human Rights and the Law
APH Publishing Co., New Delhi, 1996
- B.P.S. Sehgal (ed.): Human Rights in India: Problems and Perspectives
Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1995
- G.S. Bajwa: Human Rights in India: Implementation and Violations,
Anmol Publications, New Delhi
- K.C. Joshi: International Law and Human Rights

PAPER-V OPT. (III)**TAXATION LAW -II****Time: 3 Hrs.****Max. Marks: 100****Guidelines for Paper Setters:****The syllabus consists of four units & the paper setter is required to set the paper as under:**

Section-A: It will consist of 10 compulsory questions of 2 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in five lines. The paper setter is required to set not less than two & not more than three questions from each unit. **20 Marks**

Section-B: It will consist of 12 questions of 6 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in 2 pages. Three questions are to be set from each unit & the candidates are required to attempt two questions from each unit **48 Marks**

Section-C: It will consist of 4 questions of 16 marks. Answer to each question is to be in 5 pages. One question is to be set from each unit and the candidates are required to attempt any two questions. **32 Marks**

At least two Judgments should be reflected in the paper from the syllabus.**Unit-I****Punjab Value Added Tax, 2005**

1. Definitions under VAT
2. Registration and Cancellation of Registration
3. Filing of Returns
4. Payment and Mode of Payment of Taxes
5. Input Tax Credit

Judgments:-

1. Steel Authority of India Ltd. V. State of Punjab, 1994 PHT 265
2. J.K. Synthetics Ltd. V. CTO, 1994 PHT 450

Unit-II

1. Assessment of Tax and Rectification of Order.
2. Recovery of Tax
3. Appeals and Revision
4. Penal Provisions

Judgments:-

1. Daulat Ram and Company, Amritsar V. State of Punjab, 1996 RTC 2312
2. Saleg Ram Dal V. State of U.P. DHT Vol. 9 (1997) p.27

Unit–III**CST Act, 1956**

1. Defer Items, Dealer, Place of Business Sale, Sale Price (Sec. 2)
2. Formulation of Principles for Delivering when a Sale or Purchase takes Place outside a State or in Center of Import Export (Sec. 3,4,5)
3. Liability to tax on Inter state Sale (Sec. 6)

Judgments:-

1. Collector Land Acquisition V. Master Kateps, 21 STL 82 (SC)
2. Shree Bhawani Cotton Mills V. State of Punjab, 1995 PWT 160

Unit–IV**CST Act, 1956**

1. Registration of Dealers Sec.7
2. Amendment of Certificate and cancellation of Certificate 74 (b)
3. Declared goods Sec. 14
4. Penal Provisions Sec. 8-10

Judgments:-

1. Union of India V. Kamalaki Finance Corporation Ltd.,1998 11 PHT 193 (SC)
2. Brij Bassi Hitech Udyog Ltd., V. State of Punjab, 1997 10 PHT 122 (P & H)

Suggested Readings:

1. Commentary on VAT Act. & Rules.
2. Value Added Tax, 2005
3. Value Added Rules, 2005

PAPER-V OPT. (IV): ELECTION LAW**Time: 3 Hrs.****Max. Marks: 100****Guidelines for Paper Setters:****The syllabus consists of four units & the paper setter is required to set the paper as under:**

Section-A: It will consist of 10 compulsory questions of 2 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in five lines. The paper setter is required to set not less than two & not more than three questions from each unit. **20 Marks**

Section-B: It will consist of 12 questions of 6 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in 2 pages. Three questions are to be set from each unit & the candidates are required to attempt two questions from each unit **48 Marks**

Section-C: It will consist of 4 questions of 16 marks. Answer to each question is to be in 5 pages. One question is to be set from each unit and the candidates are required to attempt any two questions. **32 Marks**

Atleast two Judgments should be reflected in the paper from the syllabus.**Unit-I**

Election Commission: Powers & Functions
Offences against Elections under Indian Penal Code, 1860

Judgments:-

Charan Lal Sahu V. Giani Zail Singh, AIR 1984 SC 309
Trilochan Singh V. Karpal Singh, AIR 1968 P&H. 416

Unit-II

Elections of Municipal Corporations, Municipal Committees
Panchayats & their Disputes
Electoral Reforms

Judgments:-

Rishi Kumar Gupta V. Nanumal Yadav, AIR 1976 All. 365
Ram Sarup V. State of Pb., AIR 1964 P&H. 62

Unit-III

Disputes regarding elections under RPA 1951

Judgments:-

Rajendra Singh V. Smt. Usha Rani, 1984 SC 956
Kumari Shardha Devi V. K.C. Pant, AIR 1984 SC 382

Unit-IV

Electoral Offences
Bye-Elections

Judgments:-

Chanda Singh V. Ch. Shiv Ram, AIR 1975 SC 404

Nand Lal V. Elections Commission of India, AIR 1934 Raj. 84

Suggested Readings:

M.M. Dube & K.L. Jainsco	Elections Law and Procedure
N.S. Gehlot	Elections and Electoral Administrations in India
Rameshwar Dial	Elections Law
B.A. Masodkar	The Supreme Court on Election Law
D.D. Basu	1) Shorter Constitutions of India 2) Commentary on the Constitution of India
	The Representation of Peoples Act 1951

PAPER-V OPT. (V): CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY**Time: 3 Hrs.****Max. Marks: 100****Guidelines for Paper Setters:****The syllabus consists of four units & the paper setter is required to set the paper as under:**

Section-A: It will consist of 10 compulsory questions of 2 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in five lines. The paper setter is required to set not less than two & not more than three questions from each unit. **20 Marks**

Section-B: It will consist of 12 questions of 6 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in 2 pages. Three questions are to be set from each unit & the candidates are required to attempt two questions from each unit **48 Marks**

Section-C: It will consist of 4 questions of 16 marks. Answer to each question is to be in 5 pages. One question is to be set from each unit and the candidates are required to attempt any two questions. **32 Marks**

Unit-I

- Nature, Scope and Objectives of Criminology
- Relationship with Criminal Law
- Schools of Criminology

Unit-II

- Methods of Studying Crime and Criminals
- Crime Causation:** Physiological Psychological and Sociological, Economic, Mental, Family and Mass Media
- Probation of offenders Act, 1958
- Parole:** Meaning, Principles, Distinction with Probation, Supervision during Parole

Unit-III

- While collar crimes
- Juvenile Delinquency, Main Features Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2000 with amendments of 2006
- Capital Punishment, Desirability, Judicial attitude in India as to imposition

Unit-IV

- Victimology
- Compensation to victim and other Remedial Measures

Suggested Readings:

- | | |
|-----------------|---|
| Sutherland: | Principles of Criminology |
| Ahmed Siddique: | Criminology: Problems and Perspectives |
| J.P.S. Sirohi: | Criminology and Criminal Administration |
| V.N. Paranjape: | Criminology and Penology |

PAPER-V (OPT. VI): DISABILITY LAW AND THE HUMAN RIGHTS**Time Allowed: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 100****Guidelines for Paper Setters:****The syllabus consists of four units & the paper setter is required to set the paper as under:**

Section-A: It will consist of 10 compulsory questions of 2 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in five lines. The paper setter is required to set not less than two & not more than three questions from each unit. **20 Marks**

Section-B: It will consist of 12 questions of 6 marks each. Answer to each question is to be in 2 pages. Three questions are to be set from each unit & the candidates are required to attempt two questions from each unit **48 Marks**

Section-C: It will consist of 4 questions of 16 marks. Answer to each question is to be in 5 pages. One question is to be set from each unit and the candidates are required to attempt any two questions. **32 Marks**

Unit-I**Concept Perspective**

Special Laws and Policies for Persons with Disabilities

Disability question in jurisprudence discourse:-

The equality

Justice

Welfare models

Unit-II**Human Rights approach to Disability**

Principles for the protection of persons with mental illness and improvement of mental health care.

Standard Rules on Equalisation of Opportunities for Persons with Disability, 1993 Mental Health Act, 1993

Draft Convention on Disability

Unit-III**Provisions in International and Regional Documents on Human Rights relation to:**

Non-discrimination

Life

Standard of Living

Health

Education

Work and Social Security

International Norms for Protection of Disabled

UN General Assembly Declaration on the Rights of Disabled Persons, 1975

Declaration on Mentally Retarded Persons, 1971

Resolutions on the Rights of the Disabled Persons Adopted by the Coordination

Committee of National Institutions for promotion and Protection of Human Rights, 1993

Unit-IV

Disability:

Marginalization

Oppression and Discrimination

Accessibility to built Environment and Transport

Access to Education

Equality of Opportunity in Employment

Vulnerability to Violence

References:

1. Dr. G.N. Karna, United States and Rights of Disabled Persons
2. U.N. Declaration on the Rights of Persons with Disability
3. The Persons with Disability Act, 1995