

FACULTY OF LAWS

SYLLABUS

FOR

LL.M. (HONS.)

(SEMESTER: I-IV)

(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

Examination: 2012-13



GURU NANAK DEV UNIVERSITY

AMRITSAR

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LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.)
 (Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

SCHEME FOR LL.M. (HONS.)

Semester I					
Course No.	Title of the Course	Credits			Total Credits
		L	T	P	
LAL701	Jurisprudence-I	5	0	0	5
LAL702	Research Methodology	5	0	0	5
LAL703	Principles and Methods of Legislation and Interpretation of Statutes	5	0	0	5
LAP704	Term Paper	0	0	4	4
Total Credits		15	0	4	19

Semester II					
LAL705	Jurisprudence-II (Law and Social Transformation)	5	0	0	5
LAL706	Science, Technology and Law	5	0	0	5
LAL707	Legal Education: Tools and Teaching Techniques	5	0	0	5
LAP708	Term Paper	0	0	4	4
Total Credits		15	0	4	19

Semester III					
	Any three groups from LAL801 to LAL809 of the following:				
	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW GROUP				
LAL801	Constitutional Law of India	5	0	0	5
	CRIMINAL LAW GROUP				
LAL802	General Principles of Criminal Law	5	0	0	5
	FAMILY LAW GROUP				
LAL803	Law of Marriage and Matrimonial Relief	5	0	0	5
	CONSUMER PROTECTION LAW AND POLICY GROUP				

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LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.)
 (Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL804	Consumer Protection: International Perspective	5	0	0	5
	ENVIRONMENT LAW GROUP				
LAL805	Environment Protection Law- International Perspective	5	0	0	5
	LABOUR LAW GROUP				
LAL806	Labour Jurisprudence and International Labour Standards	5	0	0	5
	INTERNATIONAL LAW GROUP				
LAL807	General Principles of Public International Law	5	0	0	5
	BUSINESS LAW GROUP				
LAL808	Law of Industrial and Business Management	5	0	0	5
	HUMAN RIGHTS LAW GROUP				
LAL809	Human Rights- International Perspective	5	0	0	5
Interdisciplinary Courses					
	To be offered from the outside Department	4	0	0	4
	Total Credits	19	0	0	19

Semester IV					
	Any one group (two papers) out of three groups already taken in Third Semester (from LAL810 to LAL827)				
	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW GROUP				
LAL810	Administrative Law	5	0	0	5
LAL811	Service Law	5	0	0	5
	CRIMINAL LAW GROUP				
LAL812	Criminal Jurisprudence and Social Defences	5	0	0	5
LAL813	Administration of Criminal Justice	5	0	0	5

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LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.)
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	FAMILY LAW GROUP				
LAL814	Law of Adoption and Guardianship	5	0	0	5
LAL815	Law of Succession and Inheritance	5	0	0	5
	CONSUMER PROTECTION LAW AND POLICY GROUP				
LAL816	Consumer Protection: National Perspective	5	0	0	5
LAL817	Consumer Protection Act and Competition Law	5	0	0	5
	ENVIRONMENT LAW GROUP				
LAL818	Environment Protection Law- National Perspective	5	0	0	5
LAL819	Environment and Development- Law and Policy	5	0	0	5
	LABOUR LAW GROUP				
LAL820	Industrial Relations Legislation	5	0	0	5
LAL821	Labour Welfare and Social Security Legislation	5	0	0	5
	INTERNATIONAL LAW GROUP				
LAL822	International Organizations	5	0	0	5
LAL823	Emerging Trends in International Law	5	0	0	5
	BUSINESS LAW GROUP				
LAL824	Law of Corporate Management	5	0	0	5
LAL825	Trade Law	5	0	0	5
	HUMAN RIGHTS LAW GROUP				
LAL826	Human Rights- National Perspective	5	0	0	5
LAL827	Human Rights, International Humanitarian and Refugee Law	5	0	0	5
LAD828	Dissertation & Viva-Voce	0	0	10	10
Interdisciplinary Courses					
	To be offered from the outside Department	4	0	0	4
	Total Credits	14	0	10	24

Total Credits of LL.M. (Hons.) = 81

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LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – I
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL701

JURISPRUDENCE – I

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

15 Credit Hours

1. Nature of Jurisprudence
2. Concept of 'Legal Theory' and 'Jurisprudence'
3. Concept and Philosophy of Law
4. Physical, Social, Religious and Legal Order
5. Natural Law and its Re-emergence

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

1. Historical and Anthropological Jurisprudence
2. Analytical School
3. Pure Theory of Law, Criticism of Pure Theory and Implications of the Theory

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

1. Sociological Jurisprudence and Sociology of Law
2. American and Scandanavian Jurisprudence
3. Judicial Activism

Suggested Readings:

- R.W.N. Dass: Jurisprudence 5th ed. Aditya Books Private Ltd. New Delhi, 1994
G.W. Paton: A Text Book of Jurisprudence
Karl N Liewellyn: Jurisprudence Realism in Theory and Practice
W. Friedman: Legal Theory 5th ed. London Stevens & Sons 1967

LAL702

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

15 Credit Hours

Meaning, Scope and Objective of Legal Research
Difficulties in Legal Research
Doctrinal or Traditional Research
Non- Doctrinal or Empirical Research
Role of Legal Research in Law Making
Role of Judges and Jurist in Legal Research
Law Reform and Codification
Identification and Formulation of a Research Problem

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

Hypothesis: Meaning, Concept and Significance of in Legal Research
Sampling: Importance, Techniques and Kinds
Research Design: Formulation
Methods of Data Collection: Questionnaire, Interview, Interview Schedules, Survey, Observation and Case Study Method

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

Tabulation and Analysis of Aggregate Data
Data Processing: Editing and Coding
Use of Statistical Techniques in Data Analysis
Use of Computer in Legal Research
Research Report Writing
Foot Noting
Bibliographic Techniques

Suggested Readings:

Indian Law Institute: Legal Research and Methodology

Janathan Anderson: Thesis and Assignment /Writing

Victor Tunkel: Legal Research (The Indian Re-print)

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LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – I
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

- Simon Lee and Marie Fox: Learning Legal Skills (The Indian Reprint)
- Kate L. Turabian: Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Thesis & Dissertations
- Joseph Gibaldi: MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers
- The Blue Book: A Uniform System of Citation
- Enid Campbell: Legal Research: Materials and Methods
- Erin H. Pollack : Fundamentals of Legal Research.
- S.M. Shukla : Fundamentals of Research

**LAL703 PRINCIPLES AND METHODS OF LEGISLATION
AND INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES**

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20
MINOR II: 20
Major Max. Marks: 50
Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

15 Credit Hours

-Principles and Methods of Legislation

- The Process of Drafting
- Different Parts of Statutes
- Commencement, Repeal and Revival of Statutes
- Enabling, Consolidating and Codifying Statutes
- Doctrine of Repugnancy
- Power Conferred with specified Purpose
- Inference from Negative and Affirmative words.

-General Principles of Interpretation of Statutes

- The Primary Rule: literal construction
Mischievous Rule; Golden Rule; Harmonious Construction
Ut res magis Valeat quam Pereat
-Statutes to be read as a whole (*Ex Visceribus Actus*)

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

- Beneficial Construction
- Restrictive Construction

INTERNAL AIDS

- Title; Preamble Definition or Interpretation Clause; Headings;
-Marginal Notes; Punctuation Marks; Illustrations; Proviso, Explanation; Schedule
-Legal fiction, *non obstante* clause

EXTERNAL AIDS

- Parliamentary History of the Enactment, Legislative History
- General Social Policy; Public Policy- Historical Setting
- Previous Legislation and Statutes in *Pari materia*
- Previous Decision
- Text Books, Dictionaries
- International Conventions

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LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – I
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

-Retrospective Operation of Statutes

-Doctrine of Prospective Over Ruling

SUBORDINATE PRINCIPLES OF INTERPRETATION

-*Uni est Exclusio Alterius*

-*Generalia Specialibus Non-derogant*; -Treatment of General Words

-Doctrine of *Ejusdem Generis*

-Words Understood According to the Subject Matter

-Rules of *casus omissus*

-*Redendo Singula Singulis; Noscitur a Sociis*

- *Contemporanea expositio est fortissima in lege*

MODERN STATUTORY INTERPRETATION IN PRACTICE

Non Interpretive Doctrines

- The Basis of the Doctrine
- Filling in a gap in legal text
- Resolving Contradictions
- Correcting Mistakes in the language of the text
- Avoiding absurdity
- *Cy Pres* Performance

Enlightened Literalism (Evolutionary development of the modern approach)

Suggested Readings:

Maxwell:	Maxwell on Interpretation of Statutes
Jermy Bentham:	Principles of Morals and Legislation
Sutherland:	Statutory Construction
Craies:	Statute Law
Craw Ford:	Satutory Construction
N.S. Bindra:	Interpretation of Statutes, Seventh Edition With Supplement, The Law Book Co., Allahabad, 1987
P.M. Bakhsi:	An Introduction to Legislative Drafting, Third Edition, N.M Tripathi, Bombay
J. G.P. Singh:	Principles of Statutory Interpretation
Shiv Gopal:	Interpretation of Statutes
V.P. Sarathy:	Interpretation of Statutes

LAL705

JURISPRUDENCE – II

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20
MINOR II: 20
Major Max. Marks: 50
Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

15 Credit Hours

1. Moral Theory and its Application to Law
2. Connection Between Law and Morality
3. Hart-Fuller Controversy
4. Hart-Devlin Controversy
5. Meaning and Concept of Justice
6. Distributive Justice

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

1. Advantages and Disadvantages of Justice
2. Justice in Adapting to Change
3. Critical Legal Studies Movement
4. Feminist Jurisprudence

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

1. Post-Modernist Jurisprudence
2. Critical Race Theory
3. Property
4. Law and Economics

Suggested Readings:

- | | |
|---------------------|--|
| R. W .M. Dias: | Jurisprudence 5th ed. Aditya Books Private Ltd. New Delhi, 1994. |
| G.W. Paton: | A Text Book of Jurisprudence |
| Karl N. Llewellyne: | Jurisprudence: Realism in Theory and Practice. |
| W. Friedman: | Legal Theory 5th ed. London Stevens & Sons 1967. |
| Roscoe Pound: | An Introduction to the Philosophy of Law. |
| H.L.A. Hart: | The Concept of Law-Second Revised edition by Joseph Raz. |
| Ronald Dworkin: | Taking Rights Seriously. |
| Jerome Hall: | Foundations of Jurisprudence. |
| Lord Lloyd: | Lloyd's Introduction to Jurisprudence 6th ed. M.D.A. Freeman ELBS with Sweet & Maxwell |
| N.E. Simonds: | Central Issues in Jurisprudence. |
| Edgar Bodenheimer: | The Philosophy and Method of the Law, Harward University Press |

LAL 706 LAW SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20
MINOR II: 20
Major Max. Marks: 50
Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

15 Credit Hours

“Conceptions of Science” as Natural Philosophy and Modern Science
Notions of technological Society(Era of Professionalism and Specialisation due to 1st and 2nd Industrial Revolution) and the Legal efforts to keep pace with the changing notions.
Nuclear Technology
Space Technology
Role of National and international Orders Relative to these.

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

Biotechnology
Medical Practices and Law
Medical Malpractice
Confidentiality and Privilege
Concept of “Informed Consent”
Patients Right of Full Disclosure of Course Of Therapy, including side effects of Drugs

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

Information Technology Act 2000 as amended by IT Act,2008
Concept of E-Justice, E-Commerce, M-Commerce
Credit Card Frauds
Digital Forensics & BioMetrics
Biodiversity & Geographical Indications

Suggested Readings:

U.Baxi, Biotechnology and Legal Order : Dilemmas of Future of Law and Human Future
D.Bull, A growing Problem : Pesticide and the Third World Poor
Government of India, Report of Working Group Of Health for All by 2000A.D
Proceedings of the World Congress on Law and Medicine (1984 & onwards)
Cyber Law, E-Commerce & M- Commerce – Ahmad Tabriz
Ashbourn,J.: Practical Biometrics- From Aspiration to Implementation, Springer Verlag, 2004
Information Systems Security Management by Nina S. Godbole
e-Justice by K.Pandurangan

**LAL707 LEGAL EDUCATION: TOOLS AND
TEACHING TECHNIQUES**

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20
MINOR II: 20
Major Max. Marks: 50
Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

15 Credit Hours

Legal Education: History and Objectives of Legal Education in India.
BCI Rules for Legal Education.
Role of Bar Council of India in reforming legal Education.
Role of Legal Education in the age of Globalization Liberalization and privatization.
LAP707: Delivery of five Lectures in LL. B Classes.

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

Legal Aid Clinics
Legal Literacy, Legal Survey and Law Reforms
Reports of Commissions and Committees on Legal Education.
LAP707: Participation in Lok Adalats.

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

Including Minor-i and Minor-ii
Prominent Methods and Techniques of Teaching: Lecture Method, Problem Method, Discussion Method, Historical Method, Comparative Method, Seminar Method, Electronic Tools and Techniques of Teaching.
Recent innovations in education technology.
Emergence of concept of educational technology and its scope.
Teaching Ethics and obligation towards students, parents and community.
LAP707: Participation and Presentation of papers in two seminars.

Suggested Readings:

1. Legal Research and Methodology- Indian Law Institute, New Delhi.
2. Mr.Tanulingam- Research and Methodology – Himalaya Publishing.
3. Dr. H.N.Tiwari- Legal Research and Methodology-Allahabad Law Agency.
4. High Brayal,Nigel Dunean and Richard Crimes, Clinical Legal Education Active Learning in your School (1998)Balckstone P.Press Limited.London.
5. M.O. Price, H. Bitner and Bysiewz, Effective Legal Research (1978)

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LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – II
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

6. Pauline V. Young, *Scientific Social Survey and Research* (1962)
7. William J Grade nd Paul K.Hatt.*Methods in Social Research* Mc.Graw-Hill Book Company, London.
8. Payne, *The Art of Asking Question* (1965)
9. H.M. Hyman, *Interviewing in Social Research* (1965)
10. Morris.L. Cohan, *Legal Research in Nutshell*,(1996) West Publishing Co.
11. Harvard Law Review Associatio,Uniform,system of Citations.
12. Erwin C.Surrency B.Fielf and J.Crea,*A Guide to legal Research* (1959)
13. P.Saravanavel- *Research Methodology – Kitab Mahal*.
14. C.R. Kothari- *Research Methodology (Methods and Techniques)* Vishwa Prakashan.

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – III
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL801: CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

- Concept of Fundamental Rights
- State (Article 12)
- Who can Claim In-consistency with Law (Article 13)
- Right to Equality (Article 14 to 18)
- Suspension and Restriction of Fundamental Rights (Articles 31A, 31B, 31C)
- Articles 33-35, Articles 358-359
- Amendment of Fundamental Rights

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

- Right to Freedom (Articles 19-22)
- Right against Exploitation (Articles 23-24)
- Right to Freedom of Religion (Articles 25-28)
- Cultural and Educational Rights (Articles 29-30)

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

- Rights to Constitutional Remedies (Articles 32)
- Curative Writs Petition
- Directive Principles of State Policy
- Relationship of Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles
- Fundamental Duties
- National Human Rights Commission
- State Human Rights Commission

Suggested Readings:

1. H.M. Seervai: Constitutional Law of India, N.M. Tripathi, Mumbai, 1993
2. Granville Austin: The Indian Constitution: Corner-stone of a Nation, Oxford University Press, Mumbai, 1979.
3. M.P. Singh: V.N. Shukia's Constitution of India, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow. 1994
4. P.M. Bakhshi: The Constitution of India, Universal Book Traders, Delhi, 1994.
5. M.P. Jain: Constitutional Law of India
6. D.D. Basu: Human Rights in Constitutional Law, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1994
7. Reports: National Human Rights Commission Annual Reports 1993, 94, 95

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – III
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL802: GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF CRIMINAL LAW

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Nature and Definition of Crime

Elements of Crime:

-Actus Reus

-Mens Rea (with special reference to its kinds)

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

Inchoate Crimes (Preliminary Crimes)

Joint/Constructive Liability

Strict Liability

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

General Defences

(i) Excusable (ii) Justifiable

Four Salient Features of Criminal Law

Innocent until proved guilty; Burden of Proof; Right to remain silent; Double Jeopardy

Suggested Readings:

Rattan Lal and Dhiraj Lal

Law of Crimes, Wadhwa & Co., Nagpur

Jaspal Singh

Law of Crimes

R.C. Nigam

General Principles of Criminal Law

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – III
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL803: LAW OF MARRIAGE AND MATRIMONIAL RELIEF

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Application of Hindu Law & Muslim Law

Nature, Requirements and Solemnization of Marriage under Hindu Law, Muslim Law, Christian Law, Parsi Law, Jewish Law and Special Marriage Act, 1954

Live-in-relationship

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

Nullity of Marriage under different Personal Laws

Judicial Separation under different Personal Laws

Divorce under different Personal Laws

Restitution of Conjugal Rights under different Personal Laws

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

Irretrievable grounds of marriage

Child Marriage in India

Maintenance under Personal Law

Maintenance under Criminal Procedure Code (Cr.P.C)

Maintenance under Muslim Women (Protection on Divorce) Act, 1986

Constitutional Validity of different Personal Laws

The Maintenance and Welfare of parents and Senior Citizens Act, 2007

Suggested Readings:

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| 1. A.M. Bhattacharjee | Matrimonial Law and Constitution |
| 2. M.A. Dureshi | Marriage and Matrimonial Remedies |
| 3. Tahir Mohamad | Personal Laws in Crisis |
| 4. Naseem Akhtar | Family Law on Divorce and Judicial Separation |

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – III
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL804: CONSUMER PROTECTION: INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

- United Nations and Consumer Protection
- Current Status of the UN Guidelines for Consumer Protection
- ECOSOC (Economic and Social Council)
- Consumer Protection in Japan
- Consumer Protection in Brazil
- Consumer Protection Code of Brazil

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

- Consumer Protection in the United Kingdom (U.K.)
- Consumer Protection in the United States of America (U.S.A.)

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

- Consumer Protection and Electronic Commerce
- Internal Dispute Resolution and Business and Marketing Practices
- Consumer Perceptions of Privacy and Security Risks in Online Shopping
- Globalisation: A New Paradigm for Consumer Protection
- Consumer Participation in the Post Globalised Era
- Consumer Participation in various Under- developed and Developed Countries
- Corporate Social Responsibility and SEZs

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – III
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

Suggested Readings:

- **Jan Rifat:** Consumerism and Legal Protection of Consumers, Deep and Deep Publications Private Limited, New Delhi, 2007
- **Sawant, B.P. and Bandyopadhyay** Advertising Law & Ethics, Universal Law Publishing Cooperation Limited, Delhi, 2002.
- **D. Bull:** A Growing Problem: Pesticide and the Third World Poor Government of India, Report of Working Group of Health for All by 2000 A.D Proceedings of the World Congress on Law and Medicine (1984 & onwards)
- **Cyber Law, E-Commerce & M- Commerce:** Ahmed Tabrez

Reference Material:

1. D.N. Saraf: Law of Consumer Protection in India, 2nd Edition, N.M. Tripathi, Bombay, 1995.
2. Cranston, Ross,
3. U.N. Guidelines and Related Developments
4. ECOSOC and International Bodies towards achievement of Consumer Protection

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – III
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

**LAL805: ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION LAW–INTERNATIONAL
PERSPECTIVE**

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

- Sources of International Environment Law
- Development of International Environment Law
- Development of Integrated Pollution Prevention and Control
- Pollution Prevention and Control Act, 1999 (U.K.)
- The Stockholm Conference
- Brundtland Commission

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

- (i) Rio-de-Janeiro Conference
- (ii) Kyoto Protocol
- (iii) Montreal Protocol
- (iv) Johns Bourg Declaration
- (v) The Bali Summit
- (vi) Aviation and its Impact on Environment

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

- Space Law in 21st Century: Perspectives and Challenges
- Space Treaty of 1967: A World Charter of Space Law
- EC Directives on National Emissions Ceilings, 2001
- EC Directive on Ambient Quality Assessment and Management 1996 Onwards
- The Making of New World Order: Combining International Law and Ecological Sciences
- Gothenburg Protocol to Abate Acidification, Eutrophication and Ground Level Ozone, 1999

Suggested Readings:

- Birnie, P.W.: International Law and the Environment 2004.
- Chandra Geetanjali: Public Interest Litigation and Environment 2006.
- Chatterjee, B.: Environment Laws 2007.
- Chaturvedi Pardeep: Energy Environment and Sustainable Development 2002.
- Gurdeep Singh: Environment Protection.

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – III
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL806: LABOUR JURISPRUDENCE AND INTERNATIONAL LABOUR STANDARDS

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20
MINOR II: 20
Major Max. Marks: 50
Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Welfare Positivism – Concept of welfare State, Jurisprudence of Welfare Positivism, Feminist Jurisprudence and Labour
International Labour Organizations- Origin Structure and Role of ILO in Labour Jurisprudence Conventions and Recommendations
ILO Control on Labour Legislation
Indian Constitution and Labour- Preambular Objective of Socialist Democracy
Fundamental Rights as part of Indian Labour Jurisprudence
Directive Principles Jurisprudence and Labour

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

Industrial Relations in Jurisprudence
Importance of Industrial Relation Law
Tripartism in Industrial Relations
Immunities and Protection of Workers
Coercive means and legitimate Weapons
Conciliation and Arbitration
Unfair Labour Practices
ILO Conventions on Freedom of Associations and collective bargaining (no 87 and 98)

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

Social Security Jurisprudence- Importance of Social Security
Compensatory Jurisprudence
Insurance and Pensionary Jurisprudence
Social Security for Un-organized Labour
ILO Convention No 18

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – III
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

Welfare Jurisprudence

ILO Conventions no 1, 11, 14

ILO Recommendations No. 42

Working Hours for Adult, Child and Women workers

Paid Holidays

Safety Provisions

Suggested Readings:

1. ILO Website
2. N. Vadyathan, ILO Labour Standards, Deep and Deep Publications, Delhi
3. Johannes Sehregle, Negotiating Development, ILO Office, Geneva
4. E M Rao, Industrial Jurisprudence, Lexis Nexis , Butterworths, New Delhi
5. S C Sharma, Industrial Relations Jurisprudence in India, ABS Publications, Jalandhar

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – III
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL807: GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Concept and basis of International Law
Codification of International Law
Sources and subjects of International Law
Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

Codification of the Law of the Sea under UN
Territorial Sea: Territorial Waters, Contiguous Zone, Continental Shelf, EEZ
High Seas
Piracy
Developments after 1982
Protection and Preservation of Marine Environment

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

Terrorism and the UN
Legal Control on International Terrorism
Terrorism and National Measures
Forms of International Terrorism
Terrorism and Human Rights
Disarmament and the UN
Multilateral Treaties on Arms Limitation and Disarmament
Disarmament in Specific Zones and Areas
Bilateral Treaties on Disarmament

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – III
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

Suggested Readings:

- | | |
|-------------------|--|
| Ian Brownlie: | Principles of Public International Law, Clarendon Press, London, 1990 |
| J.G. Starke: | Introduction to International Law, Aditya Books, New Delhi, 1994 |
| D.J. Harris: | Cases and materials on International Law, Sweet and maxwell, London, 1991 |
| Malcolm N. Shaw: | International Law, Grotius Publications, Cambridge, 1986 |
| Michael Akehurst: | A Modern Introduction to International Law, George Allen and Unwin, London, 1984 |
| D.W. Greig: | International Law, Butterworths, London, 1976 |
| Sorensen: | International Law |
| R. P. Anand: | Law of the Sea |
| R.C. Hingorani: | Modern international Law, IBH Publishing Co Bombay. 1982 |
| S.K. Kapoor: | International Law, Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 1996 |
| K.C. Joshi: | International Law and Human Rights |

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – III
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL808: LAW OF INDUSTRIAL AND BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Critical Evaluation of the Indian Contract Act
Formation of Contract through Posts and Tele-communication
Standard Forms of Contract
Flaw in Capacity and Quasi-Contract: Effect of Minor's Agreements
Doctrine of Restitution and Minor's Agreement in India
Contracts by Persons of Unsound Mind
Relations Resembling those Created by Contract or Quasi-Contract
Supply of Necessaries, Payment by Interested Persons
Liability to Pay Non-Gratituous Acts

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

Finder of Goods
Mistake
Definition and Meaning of Consideration
Flaws in Consent
Role of the Doctrine of Privity of Contract in India
Effects of Undue Influence and Coercion on the Free Consent and Contract
Effects of Misrepresentation and Fraud on the Free Consent and Contract

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – III
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

Legality of Object and Void Agreements

Unlawful Agreement-Doctrine of Public Policy and its Effect on Agreements in India

Void Agreements

Agreements without Consideration

Restraint of Marriage and of Trade

Statutory and Judicial Exceptions

Wagering Agreements, Effects of Wagering Transactions and Unlawful Agreements on

Collateral Transactions in India

Validity of Agreements in India

Role of the Doctrine of Frustration in Contract in India

Discharge of Contract

Scope of Damages for Contract under the Indian Contract Act

Suggested Readings:

Chitty On: Contract Acts, Sweet & Maxwell, London

Venkatesa Iyer's: The Law of Contracts, Vols. I & II, Asia Law House, Hyderabad, 1995.

Jeevan Lal Kapur: Pollock and Mulla on Indian Contract Act and Specific Relief Acts, N.M. Tripathi, Bombay, 1972.

Avtar Singh: Law of Contract, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – III
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL809: HUMAN RIGHTS- INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

International Human Rights Law-Its evolution, meaning and development; Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948; International Covenants on Civil & Political Rights and Social, Education & Cultural Rights of 1966.

Principles and Theories of Human Rights.

Human Rights Activism and Role of NGOs.

Role of Amnesty, Red Cross and National Human Rights Commission

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

U.N. Charter and the U.N. Human Rights System

UNHRC and the U.N. Human Rights Committee.

Vienna Conference on Human Rights 1993.

Regional Conventions & Bodies—European Commission & Court for Human Rights; Inter-American Convention; African Charter of Human Rights.

Awareness, Teaching, Research, and Implementation:

Human Rights Education, Teaching and Training

Human Rights, Peace, Non-Violence, and Conflict Resolution

Implementing Human Rights Standards and Required Legal Aid, Remedies and Reforms

Role of Judiciary, Public Interest Litigation and Media

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – III
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

Human Rights in International Politics & Economy;

Refugee Specific Themes in Human Rights:

Refugee Laws and UNHCR

Refugee Protection and Plan of Action

Refugee Status and Humanitarian Assistance

The State, the rule of law and human rights;

Role of the police, prisons & courts in the field of human rights;

Rights of the accused;

Prisons and human rights-rights of prisoners and prison reforms; Capital Punishment;

Terrorism and human Rights;

Protection of Women and Children;

Law relating to prevention of atrocities against Scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes;

Police atrocities: Role of National Human Rights Commission and State Legal aid.

Recommended Readings

- | | | |
|---------------------------|---|---|
| Bhambri C.P. | : | Indian Politics (2000) |
| Batra T.S. | : | Human Rights – A Critique (1992) |
| Brass, Paul | : | Politics of India Since Independence (1995) |
| Chandoke, N. | : | State & Civil Society (1993) |
| Desai, A.R. | : | Violation of Democratic Rights in India (1986) |
| Haragopal, G. | : | Political Economy of Human Rights (1996) |
| Kothari, R. | : | State Against Democracy (1986) |
| Kohli, Atul | : | Democracy & Discontent (1988) |
| Kohli, Atul | : | India's Democracy (1990) |
| Kishwar, Madhu | : | In search of answers (1984) |
| Leftwich I | : | Democracy & Development (1995) |
| Mahajan G. (ed.) | : | Democracy & Social Justice (1998) |
| Menon Nivedita | : | Women's Rights (1995) |
| Mohanty, M & others | : | People's Rights (1997) |
| Moon, Vasant (ed.) | : | Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar-Writings and Speeches (1991) |
| Omvedt. G. | : | Dalits & Democratic Revolution (1991) |
| Rudolphs | : | In Pursuit of Laxmi (1986) |
| Weiner M. | : | State & The child in India (1988) |
| Barker, E | : | Principles of Social and Political Theory (1970) |
| Beteille, A | : | Inequality among men (1977) |
| Benn, S.I. & Peters, R.S. | : | Social Principles and the Democratic State (1989) |

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – III
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

Bottomore, T.B.	:	Classes in modern society (1965)
Beetham, David	:	Politics & Human Rights (1995)
Chandoke, Neera	:	Exploring grey areas in rights theory (1995)
Gauga, O.P.	:	Dimensions of Social Justice (1983)
Gauga, O.P.	:	An Introduction to Political Theory (1995)
Ginsberg, M.	:	On Justice in Society (1965)
Jones, Peter	:	Rights (1993)
Kothari, Smitu & Harsh Sethi	:	Rethinking Human Rights (1992)
Laski, H.J.	:	Liberty in the Modern State (1961)
Mill, J.S.	:	On Liberty (1974)
Rawls, John	:	A Theory of Justice (1972)
Sen, A.	:	Development as Freedom (1988)
Tuck, Richard	:	Natural Law & Natural Rights (1988)
Waldron, J.	:	Theories of Rights (1984)

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL810: ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Administrative Law
Evolution and Development of Administrative Law in India
Relationship between Administrative Law and Constitutional Law
Doctrine of Separation of Powers
Rule of Law
Delegated Legislation-Permissible Limits and Controls

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

Classification of Government Functions
Administrative Adjudication-Constitutional Provisions
Tribunal System in India
Principles of Natural Justice
Proceedings Involving the State
Tortious and Contractual Liability of State
With holding of Documents from Evidence
Doctrine of Estoppel

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

Right to Information Act, 2005
Right to Services Law
Judicial Review of Administrative Action
Public Law Review and Private Law Remedies
Administrative Discretion
Exclusion of Judicial Review
Public Interest Litigation and its Emerging Dimensions

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

Suggested Readings:

1. Harlow and Law and Administration (London, 1997)
2. Rawlings Wade and Administrative Law (Oxford 1994, 2004)
3. Forsyth's Cane Administrative Law (Oxford, 2004)
4. M.P. Jain Cases and Materials on Indian Administrative Law, N.M. Tripathi, Bombay
5. D.D. Basu Administrative Law, Kamal Law House, Calcutta
6. Jain and Jain Principles of Administrative Law, Fourth Edition, N.M. Tripathi, Bombay
7. S.A De Smith Judicial Review of Administrative Action, Third Edition, Stevensons,
London
8. S.P. Sathe Administrative Law, N.M. Tripathi, Bombay
9. I.P. Massey Administrative Law, Fourth Edition, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow
10. C.K. Takwani Lectures on Administrative Law in India, Eastern Law Book Co.,
Lucknow

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL811: SERVICE LAW

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Article 323-A of the Constitution of India
Administrative Tribunals; their composition, Powers and Procedure under Administrative Tribunals Act, 1985
Constitutional Right to Equality: Relating to Service Matters
Services under the Union and States (Articles 308-323) with special emphasis on Article 309-311

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

Major & Minor penalties
Suspension and Substances Subsistence Allowance.
Conduct and Procedure of Departmental/Disciplinary enquiries (including charge-sheet, inspection and supply of copies of documents, production of evidence, enquiry report, hearing if any on question of penalty and final question of penalty and final action by competent authority.

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

Compulsory/Premature Retirement
Principles of Equal Pay for Equal Work
Status and Rights of Adhoc Employees and their Regularization
Principles for Determination of Seniority:
(a) Seniority based on date of Confirmation
(b) Seniority based on quo-rota rules
Adverse entries in Annual Confidential reports (ACRS)
Deputation

Suggested Readings:

1. Narinder Kumar: Law Relating to Government Servants and Management of Disciplinary Proceedings.
2. S.T.Srinivasan: Kulshretha's Service Laws and Constitutional Remedies.
3. M.R.Mallick : Service Law in India.

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL812: CRIMINAL JURISPRUDENCE AND SOCIAL DEFENCES

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Concept of Crime

Theories of Crime Causation

Nulla poena sine lege

Nullum crimen sine lege

Indian Constitutional aspects, as they find expression in the Criminal Law

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

Victimology

Meaning and Nature

Categories of Victim

Problems of Victim

Concept of Juvenile Delinquency

Communal Violence

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

Penology: Definition & its Growth as a Concept

Theories of Punishment:

Retribution

Utilitarian Prevention: Deterrence

Utilitarian Intimidation

Behavioral Prevention: Incapacitation

Behavioral Prevention: Rehabilitation – Expiation

Capital Punishment and its Constitutionality

Victim Compensation Laws in India

Public Interest Litigation

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

Suggested Readings:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| K.S.Chhabbra: | The Quantum of Punishment in Criminal Law |
| H.L.A. Hart: | Punishment and Responsibility |
| A.Siddique: | Criminology |
| U.Baxi: | “Dissent, Development and Violence” in R.Meaghar (ed.) |
| Ranjit Guha (ed.): | Subaltern Studies Vol. 1-6 (1983-88) |
| Rajni Kothari: | State against Democracy (1987) |
| G.Shah: | Ethnic Minorities and Nation Building: Indian Experience |
| | Law Commission of India, Forty-Second Report Ch.3
(1971) |
| K.S. Shukla | Law Commission of India, One Eighty Seventh Report
“Sociology of Deviant Behaviour” in 3 ICSSR Survey of
Sociology and Social Anthropology 1969-179 (1986) |
| Tapas Kumar Banerjee | Indian Criminal Law (1990), R. Company & Co., Calcutta. |

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL813: ADMINISTRATION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

The Accusatorial System of Trial and the Inquisitorial System
Hierarchy of criminal courts & their Jurisdiction
Criminal Investigation
Role of the police, prosecutor and the judge in investigation

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

PRE-TRIAL & TRIAL PROCEDURES

Arrest and Questioning of the accused
The Rights of the accused
The Evidentiary Value of Statements/ articles seized/ collected by the Police
Role of the Judge, the prosecutor and the defence attorney in the trial
Admissibility and inadmissibility of Evidence

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

SENTENCING:

Principal Types of sentences in the Penal Code & Special Laws
Alternatives to Imprisonment
Concept of Bail
Probation & Parole
Plea Bargaining

IMPRISONMENT

Classification of Prisoners
Rights of Prisoner
Legal Aid and Legal Services
Disciplinary regime of Indian Prisons & its role
Open Prisons & Judicial Surveillance
Role of Court in Correctional Programmes in India

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

Suggested Readings:

Celia Hampton	Criminal Procedure
Wilkins and Cross	Outline of the Law of Evidence
Archbold, Pleading	Evidence and Practice in Criminal Cases
Sarkar	Law of Evidence
K.N. Chandrasekharan Pillai (ed.),	R.V. Kelkar's Outlines of Criminal Procedure (2000), Eastern, Lucknow
Sanders & Young	Criminal Justice (1994) Criminal Procedure Code, 1973
14th and 41st report of Indian Law Commission	

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL814: LAW OF ADOPTION AND GUARDIANSHIP

Indicated) **Total Marks: 100** (Equivalent Grade Points to be

MINOR I: 20
MINOR II: 20
Major Max. Marks: 50
Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Adoption under Hindu Law (Ancient and Modern)
Adoption under Customary Law
Inter-Country Adoption

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

Hindu minority and Guardianship Act, 1956
Guardianship under different Personal Laws

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

Hindu Joint Family and Coparcenary
Mitakshara and Dayabhaga Schools
Karta and his Power of Delineation
Son's pious obligation to pay father's debt
Changing position and Notions of Property Rights of Women
Hindu Succession Act

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL815: LAW OF SUCCESSION AND INHERITANCE

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Indian Succession Act, 1956

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

Waqf

Hindu Endowment Act

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

Sources of Hindu Law

Dowry Act

Dower

Matrimonial Property

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL816: CONSUMER PROTECTION: NATIONAL PERSPECTIVE

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

History and Need for Consumer Protection
International Developments in the field of Consumer Protection
Development of Consumer Law in India
Consumer Rights under the Consumer Protection Act, 1986
Consumer Protection Councils
Redressal Mechanism under the Consumer Protection Act, 1986

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

Applicability of the Consumer Protection Act, 1986 to Various Services:

- (a) Consumer Protection Act and the Medical and Legal Profession
- (b) Consumer Protection Act and the Educational Services

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

Developments in the Consumer Protection Law in India

- (a) Group Actions and the Consumer Protection Law
- (b) Business Self-Regulation and Consumer Protection Law
- (c) Emergence of the Movement for Green Consumerism

Non-Legal Measures for Consumer Protection

- (a) Consumer Education
- (b) Lobbying
- (c) Boycotting

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

Suggested Readings:

1. D.N. Saraf: Law of Consumer Protection in India, 2nd Edition, N.M. Tripathi, Bombay, 1995.
2. Gurjeet Singh: The Law of Consumer Protection in India: Justice Within Reach, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1996.
3. Avtar Singh: Law of Consumer Protection Principles and Practice, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow, 1994.
4. Gurbax Singh: Law of Consumer Protection, Bharat Law Publications, Jaipur, 1993.
5. Pritee Shah (ed.): Consumer Education Series (In 5 Volumes), Consumer Education and Research Centre, Ahmedabad, 1990-97.
6. Ross Cranston: Consumer and the Law, Second Edition, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, London, 1984.
7. David W. Oughton: Consumer Law: Texts, Cases and Materials, Blackstone Press, London, 1991.
8. Iain Ramsay: Consumer Law, Dartmouth Publishing Co., Hants, 1992.

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL817: CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT AND COMPETITION LAW

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Anti Trust Laws- Evolution and further Developments
Unfair Trade Practices under the Consumer protection Act
Restrictive Trade Practices under the Consumer protection Act

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices Act
Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices Commission
Resolution of Conflict between Consumer Protection Act and MRTP Act in cases relating to unfair trade Practices and Restrictive/Monopolistic Trade Practices

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

Competition Act, 2002: Objectives
Definitions
Constitution, Procedure of Competition Commission, Inquiry, Reference, Penalties, Powers, Execution, Compensation for Contravention, Penalty for failure to comply with directions, Penalty for Non-furnishing of information on combinations
Competition Appellate Tribunal

Suggested Readings:

1. D.N. Saraf: Law of Consumer Protection in India, 2nd Edition, N.M. Tripathi, Bombay, 1995.
2. Gurjeet Singh: The Law of Consumer Protection in India: Justice Within Reach, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1996.
3. Avtar Singh: Law of Consumer Protection Principles and Practice, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow, 1994.
4. Gurbax Singh: Law of Consumer Protection, Bharat Law Publications, Jaipur, 1993.
5. Pritee Shah (ed.): Consumer Education Series (In 5 Volumes), Consumer Education and Research Centre, Ahmedabad, 1990-97.
6. Ross Cranston: Consumer and the Law, Second Edition, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, London, 1984.
7. David W. Oughton: Consumer Law: Texts, Cases and Materials, Blackstone Press, London, 1991.
8. Iain Ramsay: Consumer Law, Dartmouth Publishing Co., Hants, 1992.

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER –IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL818: Environment Protection Law–National Perspective

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Environment

- Historical Development and Growth of Environment Law including CPC Ss. 90-91, Cr.P.C S.133, IPC Ss. 278-279
- Principles of Sustainable Development
 - (i) Inter- Generational Equity
 - (ii) The Precautionary Principle
 - (iii) The Polluter Pays Principle
 - (iv) Doctrine of Public Trust
 - (v) Environment Impact Assessment
 - (vi) Strict Absolute Liability

Constitutional Provisions

- Preamble
- Legislative Powers concerning Environment
 - (I) Union List
 - (II) State List
 - (III) Concurrent List
- Fundamental Rights and Environment Protection
- Directive Principles of State Policy and Environment Protection
- Fundamental Duties and Environment Protection
- Writ Jurisdiction and Prevention of Environmental Pollution
- India's International Obligations to Implement International Agreement
- Role of Judiciary in Environment Protection

The Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act, 1974

- Composition, Functions and Powers of the Boards
- Prevention and Control of Water Pollution
- Penalties and Procedure

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981

- Composition, Functions and Powers of the Boards
- Prevention and Control of Air Pollution
- Penalties and Procedure

Noise Pollution

- Definitions
- Noise Pollution Control and Constitutional Provisions
- Sources of Noise Pollution
- Effects of Noise Pollution
- Control of Noise Pollution under Criminal Law
- Control of Noise Pollution under Central Legislations
- Control of Noise Pollution under Noise Pollution (Regulation and Control) Rules,2000

The Environment Protection Act, 1986

- Scope and Commencement of the Act
- Definitions
- Powers of Central Government to protect and improve environment
- Penalty for contravention of the Provisions of the Act
- Offences by Companies and Government Departments
- Bar of Jurisdiction
- Role of Non- Government Organisations in Environment Protection

Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991

- Liability to Give relief on principle of No Fault
- Application for Claim for Relief
- Cognizance of Offences
- Penalty

The National Environment Tribunal Act, 1995

- Liability to pay compensation in Certain Cases on Principle on No Fault
- Application for claim for compensation
- Composition, Powers and Functions of Tribunal

The National Green Tribunal Act, 2010

- Salient Features

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

The Hazardous Wastes (Management and Handling) Rules, 1989 as Amended in 2000

- Definitions
- Responsibility of the Occupier and Operator of facility for Handling of the Wastes
- Import and export of hazardous Wastes for dumping and disposals

The Bio-Medical Waste (Management and Handling) Rules, 1998

- Definitions
- Duty of the Occupier
- Treatment and disposal of Bio- Medical Waste

The Municipal Solid Wastes (Management and Handling) Rules, 2000

- Definitions
- Responsibility of Municipal Authority, State Government and U.T Administrators in Management of Municipal Solid Waste

The Wild Life Protection Act, 1972

- Constitutional Mandate to Protect Wild Life
- Composition, Powers and Functions of the Authorities under the Act
- Hunting of Wild Animals
- Protection of Specified Plants
- Protected Areas
- Central Zoo Authority and Recognition of Zoo
- Trade and Commerce in Wildlife
- Prohibition of Trade and Commerce in Trophies, Animal Articles
- Prevention and Detention of Offences
- Penalties

The Factories Act, 1948

- Chapter III Health
- Chapter IV-A Provisions Relating to Hazardous Process

Suggested Readings:

Our Common Future:	The World Commission on Environment and Development, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1987.
Paras Diwan and Peush Diwan:	Environment Administration Law and Judicial Attitude (2 Volumes), Deep & Deep Publication, New Delhi, 1992
K. Thakur:	Environment Protection: Law and Policy in India. Deep & Deep Publication New Delhi, 1997
Gurdeep Singh:	Environment Protection.

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER –IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL819: ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT- LAW AND POLICY

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Environment and Development: Meaning and concept of development - Its impact on environment
Conflict between Environment and Development
Concept of Sustainable Development. (Principles of Polluter Pay Principle, Precautionary Principle, Intergenerational Equity)
Public Trust Doctrine.
People's Movements (Chipko, Tehri and Narmada Bachao Andolan)
Land Acquisition for Development projects – Social and Legal Problems.

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

Judicial Activism and Environment: Public Interest Litigation for Environmental Protection;
Theories of Development
Right to Development
Sustainable Development - National and International Perspectives
Population Explosion and Environmental Impact
Population and Development
Population and Sustainable Development

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

Town and Country Planning: Key to Environment Policy
Planning concerning use of urban land
Role of Local bodies
Environment Impact Assessment- Meaning, Objectives, Scope and Guidelines
Role of Government:
 Five Year Plans
 Forest Policy
 Conservation strategy
 Water Policy
Control of Land Development
 Eco-friendly Land Planning: Conservation, Utilization and Conversion
 Mining and Quarrying

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

Suggested Readings:

- a. Armin Rosencranz, Shyam Divan, Martha L. Noble: Environmental Law
- b. A. Agarwal (ed.): Legal Control of Environmental Pollution
- c. Chetan Singh Mehta: Environmental Protection and Law
- d. V.R. Krishna Iyer, Environment Pollution and Law
- e. Shah, Environmental Law
- f. Leela Krishna, P, The Evolving Environmental Law and Policy in India
- g. Leela Krishna, P, Environmental Law
- h. Paras Diwan, Environmental Law, Policy, Administration
- i. Animal Laws of India, Maneka Gandhi, University Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
- j. S. Shanthkumar, E L, Surya Publications, Delhi.

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL820: INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS LEGISLATION

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Industrial Relation System
Settlement of Disputes
Strikes, Lock-Out, Retrenchment, Lay-off, Closure
The Industrial Disputes Act, 1947

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

The Trade Union Democracy
Trade Unions: Registration, Recognition, Rights and Obligations of Trade Unions
The Trade Union Act, 1926

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

The Industrial Employment (Standing Order) Act, 1946
The Child Labour (Prevention and Regulation) Act
The Contract Labour (Regulation and Abolition) Act

Suggested Readings:

- | | |
|-------------|--|
| R. Bagri: | Law of Industrial Disputes. Bharat Books, New Delhi, 1985 |
| D. Punekar: | Labour Welfare, Trade Unionism and Industrial Relations,
Himalaya Books, Bombay, 1980 |
| C. Sharma: | Jurisprudence of Industrial Relations in India. |

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL821: LABOUR WELFARE AND SOCIAL SECURITY LEGISLATION

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Labour Welfare: Theories, Working Condition in Factories and Mines
State Control and Factories Act, 1948
Regulations of Working Condition, Working Hours, Leave etc

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

Methods of Wage Fixation and Wage Differentials
Dearness, Allowances and Other Fringe Benefits
Concept and Theories of Social Security

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

Social Security Legislation in India
Statutory Enactments to be studied

The Mines Act, 1952
The Employers' Liability Act, 1938
The Minimum Wages Act, 1948
The Payment of Wages Act, 1936
The Payment of Bonus Act, 1965
The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972
The Maternity Benefit Act, 1961
The Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923

Suggested Readings:

International Labour Organization:	An Approach to Social Society
International Labour Organization:	An Introduction to Social Security Workers Education Manual
S.B.L. Nigam:	State Regulation of Minimum Wages
V.G. Goswami:	Labour and Industrial Laws
S. N. Mishra:	Labour and Industrial Laws, Allahabad, Law Agency Allahabad, 1992
K. Madhvan Pillai:	Labour and Industrial Law, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad, 1993
Reports:	Reports of the National Commission on Labour, 1969.

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL822: INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Evolution and Classification of International Organisations
Function of International Organisations
League of Nations: Functions, Achievements and Causes of its Failure
Collective Security System under the League and UN

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

United Nations: Historical Background, Purposes and Principles
Membership, Suspension and Expulsion
Principles Organs of the UN: Security Council, General Assembly, Secretary General,
Trusteeship Council, I.C.J, ECO SOC

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

War and Armed Conflict
Laws of Warfare
War Crimes

Specialized Agencies

- International Labour Organisation (ILO)
- World Health Organisation (WHO)
- World Intellectual Property Organisation (WIPO)
- Int. Monetary Fund (IMF)
- Int. Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)
- Int. Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

Suggested Readings:

- D.W. Bowett: The Law of International Institutions, Sweet and Maxwell, London, 1995
- Lerory Bennet: International Organisations Principles and Issues, Fourth Edition, Prentice Hall, London, 1994
- George Scott: The Rise and Fall of the League of Nations, Hutchinsons, London, 1973
- F.S. Northedge: The League of Nations: Its Life and Times (1920-1946), Leicester University Press, Leicester, 1986
- Sydney D, Bailey: The United Nations: A Short Political Guide, Macmillan Press, London, 1989
- Evan Luard: The United Nations: How it Works and What it Does, Macmillan Press, London, 1974
- Leland M. Godrich: The United Nations in a Changing World, Columbia University Press, 1974
- Pater R. Bacher: The United Nations: Reality and Ideal, Preager Publishers, New York, 1990
- Shabtai Rosenne: The World Court, Leiden, A:W., 1973.
- Nagendra Singh: The Role and Record of International Court of Justice, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Boston, 1989.

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL823: EMERGING TRENDS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Specialized Agencies:

- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO)
- International Finance Corporation (IFC)
- International Development Association (IDA)
- International Telecommunication Union (ITU)
- World Meteorological Organisation (WMO)
- United Nations Industrial Development Organisation (UNIDO)

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

- Nationality
- Place of Individual in International Law and Human Rights
- State Succession
- Treaties

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

- Piracy
- Diplomatic Agents
- Law of Air and Outer Space**
- Air Space: Theories and Conventions
- Five Freedoms of Air
- Aircraft Hijacking- Meaning and Development of Law
- Various Conventions
- Development of Law on Outer Space
- Various Conventions and Treaties on Outer Space

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL824: LAW OF CORPORATE MANAGEMENT

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Genesis of Corporate Law in India

Corporate Personality

Doctrine of Ultra Virus

Doctrine of Indoor Management

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

Director's Role

Corporate Liability Civil and Criminal

Social Responsibility of Corporate Entity

Minority Rule

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

Winding up of Company

SEBI Regulations

Workers Participation

Mergers & Acquisition

Collective Bargaining

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL825: TRADE LAW

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20
MINOR II: 20
Major Max. Marks: 50
Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Introduction to International Trade Law
Regulation of International Trade
U.N. Convention on the Limitation period in International Sale of Goods Act, 1973

MINOR II

(15 Credit Hours)

Carriage of Goods by Land, Water and Air
Marine Insurance
TRIPS and Other Treaties
WTO Obligations, Conceptual frame work and agreement

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

(20 Credit Hours)

Trade Mark and Passing Off: Introduction to Trade Mark and Its Relevance and Need for Protection, Trade Mark Act, 1999, Passing Off
Exhaustion of Right in Trade Mark
Domain Name Dispute and Cyber Squatting
Law relating to Geographical Indications: Domestic as well as International Law
Traditional Knowledge

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

LAL826: HUMAN RIGHTS NATIONAL PERSPECTIVE

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

Evolution of Human Rights

- (a) The UN Charter and Human Rights
- (b) The Universal Declaration of Human Rights and its Significance
- (c) International Covenants on Human Rights

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

Laws for protection of specific categories/ vulnerable Sections of the people

Reservation and the right to equality
 Protection of minorities
 Protection of Women: in private and public domains
 Contract and unorganized workers: bonded labour
 Children
 Refugees
 Stateless persons
 Disabled persons
 Declaration on the Rights of Mentally Retarded Persons 1971

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

Prevention of Inhuman Acts

Genocide, Torture, Slavery, Slave Trade and Forced Labour
 Traffic in human beings and Prostitution
 Judicial Activism and Protection of Human Rights in India
 Role of Non-Governmental Organizations in the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights
 The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993.
 Human Rights violations in public domain: State, land lords, employers, etc; Riots and violence in connection with inter- community tensions
 Impact of Development policies on Human rights

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

Suggested Readings:

1. Dr. Gurbax Singh Karkara, Commentary on the Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993
2. D.D. Basu, Human Rights in Indian Constitutional Law (1994)
3. Vijay Chitnis, Human Rights and The Law : National and Global Perspectives (1997)
4. B.P. Singh Sehgal, Law, Judiciary and Justice in India (1993)
5. James Vadakkumchery , Human Rights and The Policies in India (1996)
6. Poornima Advani, Indian Judiciary : A Tribute(1997)
7. Justice Venkataramiah, Human Rights in the Changing World (1998)
8. Paramjit Singh Jaiswal and Neshtha Jaiswal, Human Rights and The Law (1996)
9. Agarwal Om Prakash , Fundamental Rights and Constitutional Remedies
10. K.P.Saxena, Human Rights, Fifty Years of India's Independence
11. G.S. Bajwa, Socio Political Dimension of Human Rights in India (1995)
12. Upendra Baxi, Violence , Dissent and Development : Law and Social Change
13. Upendra Baxi, Court Constitution and Human Rights
14. Narasimham, R.K. Human Rights and Social Justice
15. Rajendra Mangari,Protection of Human Rights Act (1999)
16. Jagmohan Reddy, Minorities and The Constitution (1981)
17. Y.V. Sharma, Indian Constitution and Human Rights
18. A.K. Singh, Role of Judiciary in the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights.
19. S.K. Khanna, Children and Human Rights
20. S.K. Khanna, Women and Human Rights
21. Ved Kumar , Human Right of Children
22. J. Rangnath Misra, Rights of the Child

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

**LAL827: HUMAN RIGHTS, INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN AND
REFUGEE LAW**

Total Marks: 100 (Equivalent Grade Points to be Indicated)

MINOR I: 20

MINOR II: 20

Major Max. Marks: 50

Quiz/Viva: 10

MINOR I

(15 Credit Hours)

International Bill of Rights-

1. Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948
2. International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966
3. International convention on Civil and Political Rights, 1966

Regional Conventions/ Courts on Human Rights-

1. European Court of Human Rights, European Commission of Human Rights, Council of Europe
2. American Commission and Court of Human Rights
3. African Commission and Court of Human and People's Rights
4. Human Rights Commission of India and States

MINOR II

15 Credit Hours

1. Convention on Genocide, 1948
2. Convention on Protection of all Persons from being subjected to Torture and other Cruel or Inhuman Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984.
3. Convention on Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1965;
4. Convention against Apartheid, 1972
5. U.N. Declaration on Elimination of All Forms of Intolerance and Discrimination based on Religion or Belief, 1987;
6. UNESCO Declaration on Principle of Tolerance, 1995.

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

MAJOR (Including Minor I & Minor II)

20 Credit Hours

Introduction to International Humanitarian Law

1. Nature and Definition of IHL — Historical Background and Origins of IHL (including a South Asian perspective)
 - (i) Inter-state resort to force and international law – Prohibition and Exceptions
 - (ii) Use of Force and International Humanitarian Law (IHL) – Relationship between *ius ad bellum* and *ius in bello*
2. Sources of Modern IHL – Customary International Humanitarian Law - Development of the Geneva Conventions and Additional Protocols
3. Fundamental Rules of IHL
 - (i) The Principle of Military Necessity and Humanity
 - (ii) The Principle of Proportionality and
 - (iii) The Principle of Distinction
4. Concept of War — International and Non-International Conflicts
5. Relationship between IHL and International Human Rights Law (IHRL); The Problem of Applicability of Human Rights Law in Armed Conflict

International Refugee

1. Origin and Development of International Refugee Principles.
2. The 1951 UN Convention on the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol.
3. The Definition of Refugee including the Exclusion and Cessation of Refugee Status
4. Ratification of International Instruments by India and their Impact on Refugee Protection in India, the Impact of the Bangkok Principles —Asian African Legal Consultative Organisation and Indian Obligations to Provide Refugee Protection
5. National Framework for Refugee Protection in India —Relevant Provisions of the Constitution of India Role Played by Indian Administrative Authorities, the Judiciary, NHRC, SAARC LAW and Other Institutions/ Groups/NGO's Including the Role of the Informal Consultations on Status of Refugees and Migratory Movements in South Asia.
6. Burden Sharing, UNHCR Intervention with Internally Displaced Persons, Problems of Statelessness, Concept of Temporary Refugee, Irregular Movement of Refugees,

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

Suggested Readings:

1. Anukumah, Evelyn A., *The African Commission on Human and People's Rights: Practice and Procedures* (The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1996)
2. Bhargava, G.S., *national Human Rights Commission : An Assessment of Its Functioning*", in K.P. Saksena, Ed., *Human Rights: Fifty Years of India's Independence* (New Delhi : Gyan Publishing House, 1999), pp.106-118
3. Bloed, A. and others, *Monitoring Human Rights in Europe* (Dordrecht : Martinus Nijhoff, 1993)
4. Cassese, Antonio, "Aew Approach to Human RightsL The European Convention for the Prevention of Torture " *American Journal of International Law* , Vol.83, 1989 , pp.128-53.
5. Castberg. Frede, *The European Convention on Human Rights* (Leiden LSijthoff, 1974)
6. Cunningham, Andrew J. *European Convention on Human Rights Customary Law and the Constitution*", *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, Vol. 43, No.3 1994, pp.553-67
7. Davidson Scot, " Remedies for Violations of the American Convention on Human Rights" *international and Comparative Law Quarterly*, Vol.44, No.2, 1995, pp. 405-14
8. Fawcet, J.E. *The Application of the European Convention on Human Rights* (Oxfords: Clarendon Press, 1987).
9. Gittleman, Richard, "The African Charter on Human and People's Rights: A Legal Analysis", *Virginia Journal of International Law* , Vol. 22 No 2, 1995, pp.405-14
10. Hamalengama, M. and others, *International Law of Human Rights in Africa : Basic Documents and Annotated Bibliography* (Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff, 1998).
11. Pena Benote "Human Rights : the Statute of The Inter- American Court of Human Rights", *Harvard International Law Journal* Vol. 19 No.1, 1984, pp.139-60.
12. U.N. *Human Rights: A Compilation of International Instrument* (New York :UN Publication Division, 1983)

LL.M. (TWO YEARS COURSE) (HONS.) SEMESTER – IV
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)

13. Jenks, W. Human Rights and International Labour Standards (London : Stevens, 1960)
14. Mani, V.S. " Norms Setting Activities of UNESCO and India's Contribution", in N.Krishan and C.S. R. Murthy , eds., India and UNESCO five Decades of Co-operation (New Delhi : Indian National Commission for Co-operation with UNESCO , Govt. of India, New Delhi, 1947), pp. 35-46
15. Meron, Theodor, Human Rights and Humanitarian Norms as Customary Law (Oxford : Clarendon Press, 1989).
16. Morsink, johannes, The Universal Declaration of Human Rights : Origins, Drafting and Intent (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1999)
17. Saksena , K.P., "International Convents in Human Rights ", Indian Yearbook of International affairs, Vol. XV-XVI, 1966-67, pp.595-605
18. Sanajaoba, N, Human Rights : Principles, Practices and Abuses (New Delhi: D.K. Publishers., Vol. XV-XVI, 1966-67, pp.595-605.