FACULTY OF ARTS & SOCIAL SCIENCES

SYLLABUS

FOR

MA POLITICAL SCIENCE
(FOR COLLEGES)
(SEMESTER: I–IV)

Session: 2013-14

GURU NANAK DEV UNIVERSITY
AMRITSAR

Note:  (i) Copy rights are reserved.
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(ii) Subject to change in the syllabi at any time.
     Please visit the University website time to time.
Scheme of Course

Semester I

i) Western Political Thought-I 80 Marks
ii) International Politics 80 Marks
iii) Indian Political System 80 Marks
iv) Principles of Public Administration 80 Marks
v) Political Sociology 80 Marks

Semester II

vi) Western Political Thought-II 80 Marks
vii) Modern Political Analysis 80 Marks
viii) Comparative Political Systems: UK, USA, France and People’s Republic of China 80 Marks
ix) Issues and Trends in Indian Politics 80 Marks
x) Public Policy 80 Marks

Semester III

xi) Politics of International Economic Relations 80 Marks
xii) Foreign Policy of India 80 Marks
xiii) International Law 80 Marks
xiv) International Organization 80 Marks
xv) Human Rights 80 Marks

Semester IV

xvi) Recent Political Theory 80 Marks
xvii) Indian Political Thought 80 Marks
xviii) Government and Politics in Punjab 80 Marks
xix) Research Methods in Social Science 80 Marks
xx) Politics in South Asia 80 Marks
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – I

Paper-I
WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-I

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Note: Question paper may consist of two sections as follows:

Section-A: The examiner shall set 10 questions and the candidate will attempt any six questions carrying four marks. Answer to each question shall be about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 24 marks

Section-B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 14 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 56 marks.

UNIT-I

Plato:
1. Social and Political Conditions of Greek City States.
2. Theory of Ideas
3. Theory of Justice
4. Theory of Communism
5. Theory of Education
6. Rule of Philosophy/Philosopher King

UNIT-II

Aristotle:
1. Theory of State
2. Theory of Revolution
3. Property, Slavery and Citizenship

UNIT-III

Machiavelli:
1. Separation of Ethics from Politics
2. Statecraft
3. First Modern Political Thinker. His Rejection of the Salient Features of Medieval Political Thought

Hobbes:
1. Views on Human Nature and State of Nature
2. Nature of State
3. Liberalism, Individualism and Absolutism in Hobbes
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – I

UNIT-IV

Locke:
1. State of Nature and Natural Rights
2. Possessive Individualism

Rousseau:
1. Human Nature and State of Nature
2. Social Contract: General Will
3. Paradox of Freedom: Individualism and Absolutism

Books Recommended:

Additional Readings:
18. V.P. Verma: *Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought*, Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal Educational Publisher, Agra, 1989.
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – I

Additional Books:


M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – I

PAPER-II: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80
Note: Question paper may consist of two sections as follows:

Section-A:  The examiner shall set 10 questions and the candidate will attempt any six questions carrying four marks. Answer to each question shall be about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 24 marks

Section-B:  The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one questions form each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 14 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 56 marks.

UNIT-I


UNIT-II

2. Major Theories:
   (a) Idealist and Realist
   (b) Systems
   (c) Marxian
   (d) Dependency

UNIT-III

4. Impact of Nuclear Weapons on International Politics. Nuclear Disarmament and Nuclear Arms Control

UNIT-IV

6. Regionalism in International Politics
7. Collapse of Soviet Union: Its Implications for International Politics. End of Bipolarity; Emerging Unipolarity and Multi-Centrism
8. The Emergence of post-Soviet Region of Central Asia: Its Geo-political and Strategic Implications for World Politics
Books Recommended:

12. Satish Kumar, ed.: *Year Book on India's Foreign Policy 1982-83*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, 1985 (see for Conflict in South-East Asia, West Asia and New Cold War).


**Articles**


5. **Wang Hexing** "A Forecast for the North-South Relationship".


Additional Readings:


18. Albert Legault Lindsey The Dynamics of the Nuclear and Balance, Itsaca: Cornell University, 1974.


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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Publisher and Year</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>John Baylis &amp; Sreve Smith</td>
<td><em>Globalization of World Politics</em>, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2005 ed.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – I

Paper-III: INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM

Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80

Note: Question paper may consist of two sections as follows:
Section-A: The examiner shall set 10 questions and the candidate will attempt any six questions carrying four marks. Answer to each question shall be about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 24 marks
Section-B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one questions form each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 14 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 56 marks.

UNIT-I
1. Liberal and Marxist Perspectives

UNIT-II
3. President, Prime Minister and Council of Ministers
4. Supreme Court and Judicial Activism

UNIT-III
5. Role of Governor and Chief Minister
6. Grassroot Level Democracy: A Study of 73rd and 74th Amendment

UNIT-IV

Books Recommended:
11. Paul R. Brass  

12. Iqbal Narain  

13. Ramashray Ray  

14. Rajni Kothari  

15. Bipan Chandra  
   *Communalism in Modern India*, Delhi, Vani Educational Book, 1984.

16. Daniel Thorner  

17. P.C. Joshi  
   *Land Reform in India*, Delhi Institute of Economic Growth, 1975.

18. Francis Frankel  

19. D.D. Basu  

20. George Mathew, ed.  
   *Shifts in Indian Politics*, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Co., 1984.

21. Myron Weiner and John Osgood Field, eds.  

22. Dilip Hero  

23. L.M. Singh  

24. R. Bhatnagar and Pardeep Kumar eds.  

25. M.S. Dhami  

   *Social Stratification*, New Delhi, OUP, 1992.


28. Paul R. Brass  

29. Arvind N. Dass  

30. A.S. Narang  
   *India Government and Politics*, New Delhi, Gitanjali, 1992.


32.  

33. H.K. Puri  

34.  

35. Ramashray Roy  
   *Perspectives on Indian Politics*, Delhi, Discovery Publishing House, 1987.

36. Myron Weiner  
   *The Indian Paradox*, New Delhi, Sage, 1989.


55. *Punjab Journal of Politics*


M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – I

PAPER – IV: PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80
Note: Question paper may consist of two sections as follows:

Section-A: The examiner shall set 10 questions and the candidate will attempt any six questions carrying four marks. Answer to each question shall be about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 24 marks

Section-B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 14 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 56 marks.

UNIT-I
1. Meaning, Scope and Significance of Public Administration
2. Ecology of Public Administration, New Public Administration

UNIT-II
4. Behavioural Approach

UNIT-III
5. Principles of Organisation: Hierarchy, Unity of Command, Span of Control, Delegation
7. Recruitment, Training and Employer–Employee Relationship

UNIT-IV
8. Concept of Budget and Performance Budgeting
9. Lok Pal and Lok Ayukta
10. Delegated Legislation: Meaning, Types, Advantages, Limitations and Safeguards

Books Recommended:
1. Orway Tead
2. F.M. Marx, ed.
   Elements of Public Administration, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1964.
4. Amreshwar Avasthi and Shriram Maheshwari
5. C.P. Bambhri
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – I


**Additional Readings:**

M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – I

PAPER – V: POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

Time: 3 Hours      Max. Marks: 80

Note: Question paper may consist of two sections as follows:

Section-A: The examiner shall set 10 questions and the candidate will attempt any six questions carrying four marks. Answer to each question shall be about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 24 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 14 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 56 marks.

Unit I
Political Sociology: Meaning, Nature & Scope; Relationship with Sociology and Political Science. Models of Political Sociology

Unit II
Social Stratification Theory of Karl Marx & Max Webber
Functionalist School of Talcott Parson
Modernization: Social & Political Aspects, Problems of Modernization
Theories of Violence: Psychological and Political

Unit III
Political Culture: Definition, Attributes & Kinds; Secularisation of Political Culture
Political Socialization: Meaning, Kinds & Agencies

Unit IV
Power, Authority & Legitimacy.
Power Structure in India; Socio-Economic Basis of Indian Democracy
Socio-Political Changes in India since Independence

Suggested Readings:


8. ICSSR Studies in the Fourth General Elections


17. Richard Braungart, *Society and Politics*

18. Ali Ashraf and L.N. Sharma, *Political Sociology*
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – II

Paper-VI: WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-II

Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80

Note: Question paper may consist of two sections as follows:

Section-A:  The examiner shall set 10 questions and the candidate will attempt any six questions carrying four marks. Answer to each question shall be about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 24 marks

Section-B:  The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 14 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 56 marks.

UNIT-I

Bentham
1. Utilitarianism
2. Theory of State and Government

UNIT-II

John Stuart Mill
1. Restatement of Bentham’s Utilitarianism
2. On Liberty
3. On Representative government
4. Mill as a bridge between Individualism and Socialism

UNIT-III

Hegel
1. Dialectics
2. Theory of State

Green
1. Theory of State.
2. Rights and Liberty

UNIT-IV

Marx
1. Dialectical and Historical Materialism
2. Class Struggle
3. Theory of Surplus Value

Lenin
1. Imperialism
2. Role of Party
3. People’s Democracy
Books Recommended:

Additional Readings:
18. V.P. Verma: *Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought*, Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal Educational Publisher, Agra, 1989.

Additional Books:
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – II

Paper – VII: MODERN POLITICAL ANALYSIS

Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80

Note: Question paper may consist of two sections as follows:

Section-A: The examiner shall set 10 questions and the candidate will attempt any six questions carrying four marks. Answer to each question shall be about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 24 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one questions from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 14 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 56 marks.

UNIT-I

UNIT-II
4. Political Culture and Political Socialisation.
5. Political Development and Political Modernisation.

UNIT-III
6. Traditional Approaches.

UNIT-IV
8. Structural Functional Approach (Almond) and Input-Output Approach (David Easton).

Suggested Readings:
5. David E. Apter Introduction to Political Analysis (Cambridge, Yale University, 1977).
11. Vernon Van Dyke Political Science: A Philosophical Analysis (Stanford, Stanford University Press), 1960, pp. 8-14, 22-54.
12. Joseph La Palombara
13. G.A. Almond and G.B. Powell,
   Comparative Politics: A Development Approach
   (New Delhi, Amerind), 1966).
14. C.H. Dodd
15. Jean Blondel
   An Introduction to Comparative Government
16. Austin Ranney
17. Mary Hawkeswirth and Mauric Kogan
   The Encyclopaedia of Government and Politics
18. Michael Curtis et.al.
19. Alex Dragnich et.al.
21. J.Denis Deryshire and Gan Deryshire
   Political Systems of the World (New Delhi Allied), 1990.
22. Robert Michels
23. M. Duverger
   Political Parties (Paris, Methuen, 1967).
24. T.B. Bottomore
25. C. Wright Mills
26. ———
   Hand Book of Political Science Reading: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company), 1975.
27. Alan R. Ball
28. T.R. Sharma
29. Giovanni Sartori
30. Robert J. Jackson and Michael B. Stein.
31. H.W. Smith
32. J.C. Johari
33. Rod Hague & Martin Harrop
   Comparative Government & Politics, Palgrave Macmillan.
34. G.A. Almond, G.B. Powell, K. Strom, R.J. Dalton
35. J.C. Johari
36. S.N. Ray
   Modern Comparative Politics: Approaches, Methods and Issues, New Delhi, PHI., 1999.
UNIT-I

Comparative Study of the Political Systems of UK, USA, France and China (PRC) with special emphasis on the following:
1. Physical Setting: Historical, Socio-Economic and Ideological Basis of the Politics of these Systems.

UNIT-II


UNIT-III

3. Centralisation and Decentralisation: Federalism v/s Unitary Systems and the relationship between the Centre and Constituent Units.

UNIT-IV

5. Emerging Trends.

Suggested Readings:
3. Alex Dragnich et. al., *Politics and Government*, (New Delhi: EWP, 1988)
<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Publisher</th>
<th>Year</th>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Roy C. Macridis &amp; Robert E. Wart</td>
<td>Modern Political System</td>
<td>Prentice Hall</td>
<td>1968</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>J. Denis Derbyshire &amp; Gan Derbyshire</td>
<td>Political Systems of the World</td>
<td>Allied</td>
<td>1990</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>K.R. Bombwall</td>
<td>World Constitutions</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>Rod Hague and Martin Harrop</td>
<td>Comparative Government and Politics</td>
<td>Palgrave Macmillan</td>
<td>2007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>G.A. Almond, G.B. Powell, K. Strom, R.J. Doltan</td>
<td>Comparative Politics Today: A World View</td>
<td>New Delhi, Pearsons</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>J.C. Johari</td>
<td>New Comparative Government</td>
<td>Lotus Press, Daryaganj</td>
<td></td>
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<td>10</td>
<td>A.C. Kapur and K.K. Mishra</td>
<td>Select-Constitions</td>
<td>New Delhi, S. Chand</td>
<td>2006</td>
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<td>11</td>
<td>M.V. Pylee</td>
<td>Select Constitutions of the World</td>
<td>Universal Law Publisher</td>
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M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – II

Paper-IX: ISSUES AND TRENDS IN INDIAN POLITICS

Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80

Note: Question paper may consist of two sections as follows:

Section-A: The examiner shall set 10 questions and the candidate will attempt any six questions carrying four marks. Answer to each question shall be about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 24 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one questions form each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 14 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 56 marks.

UNIT-I
1. Emerging Party System at National and Regional level and Coalition Politics since 1996

UNIT-II
2. Problems of Governance and Crisis of Legitimacy

UNIT-III
3. Dalit Assertion
4. Community Power Structure

UNIT-IV
5. Politics of Economic Development
6. Politics of Liberalisation and Globalisation since 1991

Suggested Readings
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – II

11. Centre-State Relations NCRCW, K.M. Punchhi Commission on Centre- State Relations and Coalition System.
17. Paul R. Brass *The Politics of India since Independence* (Hyderabad: Orient Longmans Ltd., 1990)
22. Ramashray Roy *Perspectives on Indian Politics* (Delhi: Discovery Publishing House, 1987)
23. Myron Weiner *The Indian Paradox* (New Delhi: Sage, 1989)
32. Sarkaria Commission Vol.I & II Report
33. Granville Austin *The Indian Constitution* (New Delhi: OUP, 2001)
34. B.L. Fadia *Indian Government and Politics* (Agra: Sahitya Bhawan Publications, 2008)


Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80
Note: Question paper may consist of two sections as follows:

Section-A: The examiner shall set 10 questions and the candidate will attempt any six questions carrying four marks. Answer to each question shall be about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 24 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 14 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 56 marks.

Unit I
Public Policy: Meaning, Nature, Types & Importance
Policy Analysis: Meaning, Dimensions, Stages & Issues

Unit II
Public Policy Making: Relevance of Policy Making in Public Administration Role of Political Executive, Legislature, Bureaucracy & Judiciary
Public Policy Models of Dror, Simon and Liubdloom

Unit III
Policy Making Process with reference to India
Major Determinants of Policy Making: Role of Political Parties, Interest Groups, Mass Media and Social Movements

Unit IV
Public Policy Implementation: Role of Legislature, Executive, Judiciary & Bureaucracy
Major Problems in Policy Implementation: Feedback & Evaluation

Suggested Readings:
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

PAPER-XI
POLITICS OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS

Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80

Note: Question paper may consist of two sections as follows:
Section A: The examiner shall set 10 questions and the candidate will attempt any six questions carrying four marks. Answer to each question shall be about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 24 marks.
Section B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one questions from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 14 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 56 marks.

Unit- I
1. The role of economic Factors in the making of Foreign Policy. BrettonWoods Perspective, Dependency Theory of Wallerstein and Andre Gunder Frank

Unit-II
2. The working of International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Bank
3. Politics of Foreign Aid: Trade Politics. Trade Related Intellectual Property Rights

Unit-III
4. The Working of Multinational Corporations (MNCs)
5. World Trade Organization: Major Structures and Functions

Unit-IV
7. Politics of Global Warming
8. Politics of Oil and Gas in the Present times

Suggested Readings:
5. A.G. Frank On Capitalist Underdevelopment (1975)
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

PAPER XII
FOREIGN POLICY OF INDIA

Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks: 80

Note: Question paper may consist of two sections as follows:
Section A: The examiner shall set 10 questions and the candidate will attempt any six questions carrying four marks. Answer to each question shall be about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 24 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 14 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 56 marks.

Unit-I
1. Main Determinants-Internal, Historical, Physical Setting, Economic and Ideological. External: Regional and Global
2. Principles of Indian Foreign Policy

Unit-II
3. India and its Neighbours: Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Nepal and Pakistan
4. Relevance of NAM

Unit –III
4. India and Major Powers: US, Russia, China
5. India’s Approach towards the Restructuring of the UN

Unit-IV
6. India's Nuclear Policy: Contemporary Issue
7. India and the BRICS
8. India’s Look East Policy

Readings:
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

35. Vatsala Shukla : *India’s Foreign Policy in the New Millennium*, New Delhi, Atlantic Publishing and Distributors, 2005.


**Journals:**

World Focus (2002-2008)

Punjab Journal of Politics

The Indian Journal of Political Science
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

PAPER-XIII
INTERNATIONAL LAW

Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80

Note: Question paper may consist of two sections as follows:

Section A: The examiner shall set 10 questions and the candidate will attempt any six questions carrying four marks. Answer to each question shall be about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 24 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 14 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 56 marks.

Unit-I
1. Nature and Scope of International Law. Sources of International Law
2. Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law

Unit-II
3. Recognition of States and Governments
4. State Succession
5. State Responsibility

Unit-III
7. Law of Treaties
8. State Jurisdiction Over Land, Sea and Air

Unit-IV
9. Asylum and Extradition

Readings:


**Journals:**

Indian Journal of International Law.

American Journal of International Law.

British Year Book of International Law.
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

PAPER-XIV
INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATION

Time: 3 Hours       Max. Marks: 80

Note: Question paper may consist of two sections as follows:
Section A: The examiner shall set 10 questions and the candidate will attempt any six questions carrying four marks. Answer to each question shall be about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 24 marks

Section B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one questions form each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 14 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 56 marks.

Unit-I
The Purpose and Principles of the UN, Revision of UN Charter.

Unit-II
2. Major Organs: General Assembly; Security Council; Economic and Social Council; Trusteeship Council; International Court of Justice; International Criminal Court and the Secretary General.

Unit-III
3. Functional Approach of the UN
4. Role of the Specialized Agencies: ILO, WHO, UNESCO and FAO

Unit-IV
5. Collective Security and the UN
6. Restructuring of the UN System

Readings:


M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

Paper-XV: HUMAN RIGHTS

Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80

Note: Question paper may consist of two sections as follows:
Section A:  The examiner shall set 10 questions and the candidate will attempt any six questions carrying four marks. Answer to each question shall be about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 24 marks

Section B:  The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one questions form each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 14 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 56 marks.

Unit-I
2. The UN Charter and Human Rights

Unit -II
3. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights
4. The Protection of Human Rights Act 1992; Role of National Human Rights Commission

Unit- III
5. Judicial Activism and Protection of Human Rights in India, Role of Non-Government Organizations in the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights

Unit - IV
6. Major Perspectives on Human Rights: Liberal, Socialist/Marxists and Group Rights
7. Fight on Terrorism and Question of Human Rights

Books Recommended:


M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

Paper-XVI
RECENT POLITICAL THEORY

Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80

Note: Question paper may consist of two sections as follows:

Section A The examiner shall set 10 questions and the candidate will attempt any six questions carrying four marks. Answer to each question shall be about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 24 marks

Section B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 14 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 56 marks.

UNIT-I
1. Positivist and New-Positivist Conceptions of Political theory.
2. State and Civil Society, concept of Hegemony with reference to Weber and Gramsci

UNIT-II
3. Theories of State and its Legitimation: Classical Liberal, Liberal-Democratic, Classical Marxist, Neo-Marxist (Poulantzas)

UNIT-III
4. Theories of democracy: Liberal-Elite, Pluralist and Participatory, Marxist-Theory of Democracy and New Democracy (Mao)

UNIT-IV
5. (i) Communitarianism 
(ii) Libertarianism 
(iii) Post-Modernism

Recommended Readings:
5. C. Wright Mills : Sociological Imagination.
6. S.M. Lipset : *Political Man*


10. Rajni Kothari : *State Against Democracy*.


15. N. Winthrop : *Liberal Democratic Theory in its Critics*.

16. Schumpeter : *Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy*.


27. Juan Linz : *The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes*.

28. Lenin : *State and Revolution*.


34. Randhir Singh : *Reason, Revolution and Political Theory*.

35. V.P. Verma : *The Social and Political Thought of Aurobindo Ghose*.


38. Bhikhu Parekh : *Gandhi's Political Philosophy*.
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

39. K.L. Deutsch and Y. Panthans (eds.) : *Political Thought in Modern India.*
41. B. Parekh and T.Pantham (ed.) : *Political Discourse : Explorations in Indian and Western Political Thought.*
42. David Held : *Political Theory and the Modern State.*
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

PAPER XVII
INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Time: 3 Hours       Max. Marks: 80

Note: Question paper may consist of two sections as follows:
Section A: The examiner shall set 10 questions and the candidate will attempt any six questions carrying four marks. Answer to each question shall be about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 24 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one questions form each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 14 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 56 marks.

Unit-I
1. Manu: Theory of Kingship and Theory of State
2. Kautilya: Theory of State and Theory of Inter-State Relations

UNIT-II
5. Jai Parkash Narayan: Total Revolution

Unit-III
6. Raja R. Mohan Roy: Indian nationalism
7. Dada Bhai Naoroji: Brain Theory
8. B.G. Tilak: Swaraj, Social Reforms

Unit-IV
10. Lala Lajpat Rai: Nationalism, Education
12. M.N. Roy: Radical Humanism
13. Jawaharlal Nehru: Scientific Nationalism

Readings:
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

15. M.S. Golwalkar : *We or our Nationhood Defined*, Bharat Prakashan, Nagpur, n.a.
16. Savarkar : Hindutva
25. J.P. Narain : *From Socialism to Sarvodya*.
27. Jawaharlal Nehru : *Discovery of India*.
36. Rafiq Zakeria, ed. : *A Study of Nehru*.
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

Paper-XVIII
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN PUNJAB

Time: 3 Hours       Max. Marks: 80

Note: Question paper may consist of two sections as follows:

Section A: The examiner shall set 10 questions and the candidate will attempt any six questions carrying four marks. Answer to each question shall be about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 24 marks.

Section B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one questions form each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 14 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 56 marks.

UNIT-I

UNIT-II

UNIT-III
5. Demand for State autonomy and Anandpur Sahib Resolution, Akali Government’s Memorandum to the Sarkaria Commission.

UNIT-IV

Books Recommended:
1. D.N. Panigrahi  
   *Economy, Society and Politics in Modern India*, Vikas Delhi, 1985.
2. Naved Hamid  
   "Dispossession and Differentiation of the Peasantry in the Punjab during Colonial Rule".  
3. Kenneth W. Jones  
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<th>No.</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Publisher(s)</th>
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<td>Memorandum Submitted by the Punjab Government to the Sarkari Commission.</td>
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<td>38</td>
<td>Pandit Mohan Lal</td>
<td><em>Distintegration of Punjab</em>, GGDSD College Society, 2007. (Reprint)</td>
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M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

PAPER-XIX
RESEARCH METHODS IN SOCIAL SCIENCE

Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80

Note: Question paper may consist of two sections as follows:
Section A:   The examiner shall set 10 questions and the candidate will attempt any six questions carrying four marks. Answer to each question shall be about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 24 marks

Section B:   The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one questions form each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 14 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 56 marks.

UNIT-I
2. Forms and Processes of the Expression of Knowledge: Concepts; Hypothesis and Theory

UNIT-II

UNIT-III

UNIT-IV
5. Descriptive Statistics: Frequency Distribution, Measure of Central Tendency (Mean, Mode, Median) and Measures of Dispersion. (Range, Deviation)
Basic Readings:


Selected References:

M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

References and Books Recommended:

5. Dawson, Catherine (2003), Practical Research Methods, New Delhi, UBS Publishers.
8. Dwivedi, R.S. (1997), Research Methods in Behavioural Sciences, New Delhi, Macmillam India Ltd.
9. Dyke, Vernon, Van (1960), Political Science: A Philosophical Analysis, California, Standard University Press.
15. Guy, Rebecca F., el. al. (1987), Social Research Methods, Puzzles and Solutions, Massachusetts, Allyn and Bacon Inc.
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV


37. [www.Socialreserachmethods.net](http://www.Socialreserachmethods.net)

M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

PAPER XX
POLITICS IN SOUTH ASIA

Time: 3 Hours       Max. Marks: 80

Note: Question paper may consist of two sections as follows:

Section A: The examiner shall set 10 questions and the candidate will attempt any six questions carrying four marks. Answer to each question shall be about 250 words. The total weightage of this section shall be 24 marks

Section B: The examiner shall set eight questions divided into four units. In each unit there will be two questions and the candidate shall attempt one questions form each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 14 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 56 marks.

Unit I
Approaches to the Study of Politics of Developing Countries with Special Reference to South Asia
Impact of Colonialism and Anti-Colonial Liberation Movements on the Politics of South Asian Countries
Nature of Post-Colonial States in South Asia States

Unit II
Issues of State & Nation-Building in South-Asia.
Political Elites in South Asia with Special Reference to India & Pakistan.
Ethnicity in the Politics of South Asian States

Unit III
Human Development Indices in South Asia
Globalization and its Impact on the Politics of South Asian States
Governance in South Asia: An Overview
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

Unit IV

Separatism & Terrorism in South Asia.
Issues of Human Rights and Civil Society.
Women’s Movements in South Asia with Special Reference to India, Pakistan & Bangladesh.

Suggested Readings:

Ahmed, Sadiq and Ghani, Ejaz (eds.), (2007), *South Asia: Growth and Regional Integration*, (New Delhi: Macmillan)
Gonsalves, Eric and Jetly, Nancy (1974), *The Dynamics of South Asia: Regional Cooperation and SAARC* ( New Delhi: Sage Publishers Inc.)


