FACULTY OF ARTS & SOCIAL SCIENCES

SYLLABUS

FOR

MA POLITICAL SCIENCE
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

(SEMESTER: I–IV)

Examinations: 2019-20

GURU NANAK DEV UNIVERSITY
AMRITSAR

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(ii) Subject to change in the syllabi at any time.
Please visit the University website time to time.
M.A. Political Science (Semester System (Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System))

Semester–I:
Scheme of Courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course No.</th>
<th>C/E/I</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Total Credits</th>
<th>Total MARKS</th>
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<td>Core Courses:</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSL-401</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Western Political Thought</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSL-402</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>International Politics: Concepts and Theories</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>PSL-403</td>
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<td>Indian Political System</td>
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<td>PSL-404</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Modern Political Analysis and Comparative Politics</td>
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<td>PSL-405</td>
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<td>Political Sociology</td>
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<td>PSL-406</td>
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<td>Comprehending Contemporary Political Issues</td>
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Total Credits for the Semester: 21

Semester–II:

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<td>PSL-407</td>
<td>C</td>
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<td>PSL-409</td>
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<td>Socio-Economic Basis of Indian Politics</td>
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<td>PSL-410</td>
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<td>Public Administration: Theory and Practice</td>
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<td>C</td>
<td>Issues in Indian Politics</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSL-412</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Formulation of Problems for Political Science Research</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSL-413</td>
<td>C/I</td>
<td>International Politics: Issues and Trends</td>
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The students will opt for one interdisciplinary paper from the allied Departments

Total Credits for the Semester: 25

Note: PSL-053 ID Course Human Rights & Constitutional Duties (Compulsory Paper). Students can opt. this paper in any Semester except Ist. Semester. This ID Paper is one of the total ID Papers of this course.
M.A. Political Science (Semester System (Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System))

### Semester III

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<th>Course No.</th>
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<td>PSL-502</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Global Political Economy: Major Perspectives and Structures</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>PSL-503</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>International Organization</td>
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<td>PSL-504</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Comparative Political Systems: UK, USA, France and Switzerland</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSL-505</td>
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<td>Government and Politics of South Asian Countries</td>
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<td>PSL-506</td>
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<td>Techniques of Data Collection</td>
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**Total Credits for the Semester** 25

### Semester-IV

Any five of the following Courses of 4 credits each

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<td>PSL-508</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Government and Politics of Punjab</td>
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<td>PSL-509</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Foreign Policy of India</td>
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<td>PSL-510</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Research Methods in Social Sciences</td>
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<td>Theory and Practice of Human Rights</td>
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**Total Credits for the Semester** 25
M.A. Political Science (Semester-I)  
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

PSL-401 Western Political Thought

Credits: 4  
Time: 3Hrs. 

Total: 100 Marks
Mid Semester: 20 Marks
End Semester: 80 Marks

Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage
End Semester Examination: 80% weightage

Instructions for the Paper Setters:
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section – A

1. PLATO
   (a) Social and political conditions of Greek city states.
   (c) Theory of Ideas/Forms.

2. ARISTOTLE
   (a) Theory of State.
   (b) Citizenship, Property, Slavery

Section – B

3. St. Thomas Aquinas
   (a) Scholasticism.
   (b) Classification of Law
   (c) Representative of Medieval Age in Western Europe

4. MACHIAVELLI
   (a) Separation of Ethics from Politics
   (b) Statecraft
   (c) Machiavelli as the First Modern Thinker – Rejection of Salient Features Of Medieval Political Thought

Section – C

5. BODIN
   (a) Theory of State
   (b) Theory of Sovereignty.

6. HOBBES
   (c) Views on Human Nature and State of Nature
   (d) Nature of State
   (e) Liberalism/ Individualism and Absolutism in Hobbes

Section – D

7. LOCKE
   (a) State of Nature and Natural Rights with special reference to Right to Property.
   (c) Possessive Individualism
M.A. Political Science (Semester-I)  
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

8. **ROUSSEAU**
   (a) Human nature and State of Nature  
   (b) Social Contract : General Will  
   (c) Paradox of Freedom: Individualism and Absolutism.

**Primary Texts**

A. Primary Sources: Familiarity with the major works of the prescribed thinkers as indicated below is expected :-

1. **Plato:**
   (a) *The Republic*  
   (b) *The Statesman*  
   (c) *The Laws*

2. **Aristotle:**
   *Politics*

3. **St. Thomas Aquinas:**
   *Summa Theologica*

4. **Marsiglio of Padua:**
   *Defensor Pacis*

5. **Machiavelli:**
   *The Prince*

6. **Bodin:**
   *The Six Books on the State*

7. **Hobbes:**
   *Leviathan*

8. **Locke:**
   *Two Treaties on Government*

9. **Rousseau:**
   *Social Contract*

**Suggested Readings**

1. **Ernest Barker**
   *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle* (New York: Dover Publications, 1959)

2. **----------------**
   *Plato and His Predecessors* (London: Methuen, 1970)

3. **C.L. Wayper**
   *Political Thought* (London: The English University Press, 1967)

4. **H. Sabine**

5. **William Ebenstein**
   *Great Political Thinkers* (Delhi: Oxford and I.B.H., 1960)

6. **R.H.S. Crossman**

7. **W.A. Dunning**
   *History of Political Theories* (Allahabad: Ancient and Medieval Central Book Depot, 1966)

8. **K.R. Popper**

9. **Michael B. Foster**

10. **W. T. Jones**

11. **Amal Kumar Mukhopadhyay**
    *Western Political Thought* (Calcutta: KP Bagchi & Company, 1990)

12. **John Plamenatz**
13. C.B. Macpherson  

14. Dante Germino  
   *Modern Western Political Thought* (Chicago: Machiavelli to Marx, Rand McNally & Company, 1972)

15. Brian R. Nelson  
   *Western Political Thought* (New Delhi: Pearson Education, 2006)

16. Janet Coleman  
   *A History of Political Thought: From Middle Ages to the Renaissance* (United Kingdom: Blackwell Publishing House, 2005)

17. Andrew Heywood  
   *An Introduction to Political Theory* (New Delhi: Palgrave Publications, 2004)

18. Aeon J. Skoble and and Tibor R. Machan  
   *Political Philosophy* (New Delhi: Pearsons, 2007)

19. John Hoffman  
   *Introduction to Political Theory* (New Delhi: Paul Graham Pearsons, 2006)

20. A History of Western Political Thought, Routledge  
   Abingdon, Oson, New Delhi

21. Susan Moller Okin  
   Women in Western Political Thought, Princeton University Press Princeton,, (1979),

23. Donald Tannenbaum  
   Inventors of Ideas: Introduction to Western Political Philosophy Wadsworth (2012)

24. Brian Nelson  

25. Subrata Mukherjee and Sushila Rama Swamy  
   A History of Western Political Thought: Plato to Marx, PHI Print Learning Private Limited, Delhi
M.A. Political Science (Semester-I)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

PSL-402

International Politics: Concepts and Theories

Credits: 4
Time: 3Hrs.

Total: 100 Marks
Mid Semester: 20 Marks
End Semester: 80 Marks
Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage
End Semester Examination: 80% weightage

Instructions for the Paper Setters:
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section- A

1. Meaning and Scope of International Politics with focus on Non-State and Supranational actors
2. Evolution of Nation-State System and Nature of Contemporary State System

Section -B

4. National Interest, Diplomacy and Neo-Colonialism
5. Classical Approach to International Politics with reference to the ideas of Hedley Bull
6. Morton Kaplan’ Systems Approach

Section -C

7. Decision Making Approach
8. Idealist and Realist notions of International Politics. Neo-realism of Kenneth Waltz
9. Liberal Theory of International Politics

Section -D

10. Marxist Theory of International Politics
11. Post Modern and Constructivism in International Politics
12. Feminism in International Politics

Suggested Readings

7

**M.A. Political Science (Semester-I)**

(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

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<td>3.</td>
<td>Tapan Biswal, ed.</td>
<td><em>International Relations</em>, (Macmillan, 2009)</td>
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<td>4.</td>
<td>Joshua S. Goldstein</td>
<td>International Relations (Pearsons, 2006)</td>
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<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Mahendra Kumar</td>
<td>Theoretical Aspects of International Politics (Shiva Lal Agarwala, 1976)</td>
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<td>7.</td>
<td>Robert Jackson and George Sorenson</td>
<td><em>Introduction to International Relations</em></td>
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<td>9.</td>
<td>Vinay Kumar Malhotra</td>
<td><em>International Relations</em> (New Delhi: Anmol, 2001)</td>
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<td>10.</td>
<td>Radharaman Chakrabarti</td>
<td><em>Theory and Practice in International Politics</em></td>
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<td>(Delhi: MacMillan, 1982)</td>
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<td>12.</td>
<td>John Beylis, Steve Smith,</td>
<td><em>The Globalisation of World Politics</em></td>
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### M.A. Political Science (Semester-I)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)


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<td>Wayne C. McWilliams, Harry Piotrowski</td>
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<td>Andreas Wenger &amp; Doron Zimmermann</td>
<td>International Relations, (Viva Books, 2006)</td>
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<td>17</td>
<td>John W. Young &amp; John Kent</td>
<td>International Relations Since 1945: A Global History (Publisher)</td>
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<td>18</td>
<td>Joshua S. Goldstein &amp; Jon C. Pevehouse</td>
<td>International Relations: Pearson Publishers</td>
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M.A. Political Science (Semester-I)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

PSL-403
Indian Political System

Credits: 4
Time: 3Hrs.

Total: 100 Marks
Mid Semester: 20 Marks
End Semester: 80 Marks
Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage
End Semester Examination: 80% weightage

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section -A

1. Impact of colonialism and dominant values of Indian nationalism
2. Preamble

Section - B

4. Union Government-President, Prime Minister
5. Supreme Court : Power and Position
6. Judicial Review & Judicial Activism

Section -C

7. State Government: Governor and Chief Minister
8. Center-State Relations: Tension Areas, Sarkaria Commission and NCRWC

Section – D

9. Contending Forces in Indian Politics: Regionalism and Communalism
10. Pressure Groups
Suggested Readings

1. Rajni Kothari  
   *Politics in India* (New Delhi: Orient Longmans, 1971)

2. W.H.Morris Jones  
   *Government and Politics in India* (London: Hutchinson, 1971)

3. Norman D. Palmer  
   *The Political System in India*, (Boston: Houghton, 1971)

4. M.V.Pylee  
   *Constitutional Government in India* (Bombay: Asia, 1965)

5. Robert Hardgrave  

6. Myron Weiner  
   *State Politics in India* (Princeton: OUP, Princeton, 1968)

7. ----------  
   *Politics of Scarcity* (Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 962)

8. Paul R. Brass  
   *Language, Religion and Politics in Northern India* (New Delhi, Vikas, 1975)

9. Ramashray Ray  

10. P. Chandra  
    *Constitution of India* (New Delhi: Universal Law Agency 2011)

11. Centre-State Relations  
    NCRCW and K.M. Punchhi Commission On Centre-State Relations and Coalition System.

12. D.D.Basu  
    *Introduction to the Constitution of India* (New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1997)

    *Shifts in Indian Politics* (New Delhi: Concept Publishing Co., 1984)

14. R. Bhatnagar and Pardeep Kumar eds  
    *Regional Political Parties in India* (New Delhi: Ess Publications, 1988)


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<td>Granville Austin</td>
<td>The Indian Constitution</td>
<td>(New Delhi: OUP, 2001)</td>
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<td>33.</td>
<td>B.L. Fadia</td>
<td>Indian Government and Politics</td>
<td>(Agra: Sahitya Bhawan Publications, 2008)</td>
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<td>Zoya Hasan, et. al.,</td>
<td>India’s Living Constitution</td>
<td>(New Delhi, Permanent Black, 2002)</td>
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M.A. Political Science (Semester-I)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

PSL-404
Modern Political Analysis and Comparative Politics

Credits: 4
Time: 3Hrs.

Total: 100 Marks
Mid Semester: 20 Marks
End Semester: 80 Marks
Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage
End Semester Examination: 80% weightage

Instructions for the Paper Setters:
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A

Section – B
3. Behavioralism & Post – Behavioralism
4. Political Theory: Level and Functions

Section - C
5. Major Theoretical Approaches:
   (i) System Analysis (David Easton)
   (ii) Structural Functional Analysis (Gabriel Almond)
   (iii) Marxian Analysis

Section – D
7. Political Culture and Political Socialisation.
8. Political Development and Political Modernisation.
Suggested Readings:

5. Vernon Von Dyke *Political Science: A Philosophical Analysis* (Stanford: Stanford University)
11. S.P. Huntington *Political Order in Changing Societies* (New Haven: Yale University, 1968)
15. S.N. Ray *Modern Comparative Politics, Approaches, Methods and Issues* (New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1999)


PSL-405
Political Sociology

Credits: 4
Time: 3Hrs.

Total: 100 Marks
Mid Semester: 20 Marks
End Semester: 80 Marks

Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage
End Semester Examination: 80% weightage

Instructions for the Paper Setters:
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section – A

Introduction to Political Sociology
1. Meaning and Nature of Political Sociology
2. Historical Development of Political Sociology
3. Scope of Political Sociology.

Section- B

Key Concepts in Political Sociology
1. Power: Meaning, Nature, Types
2. Authority: Meaning, Nature, Types
3. Legitimacy: Meaning, Nature, Types

Section – C

Macro Theories in Political Sociology
3. Talcott Parsons’ Theory of Social System

Section – D

Social Values of Politics
1. Political Participation, Political Representation.
2. Ethnicity, Nationalism
3. Exclusion, Discrimination.
Suggested Readings:

3. Dipankar Gupta (ed.), *Social Stratification* (New Delhi: OUP, 1992)
PSL-406: Comprehending Contemporary Political Issues

Total 100 Marks
Credits: 1

Under the supervision of the teacher, every student will select a problem for writing Analytical write up from any of the following three main domains:

i) International Politics
ii) Indian Political System
iii) Punjab Politics
M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)  
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)  

PSL-407  
Western Political Thought  

Credits: 4  
Time: 3Hrs.  

Total: 100 Marks  
Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage  
End Semester Examination: 80% weightage  

Instructions for the Paper Setters:  
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.  

Section – A  

1. **BENTHAM**  
   (a) Utilitarianism  
   (b) Theory of State and Government  

2. **J.S.MILL**  
   (a) Restatement of Bentham’s Utilitarianism  
   (b) On Liberty  

Section – B  

3. **J.S. Mill**  
   (a) On Representative Government  
   (b) Mill as a link between Individualism and Socialism  

4. **HEGEL**  
   (a) Dialectics  
   (b) Theory of State and Freedom  
   (c) War and international Relations  

Section – C  

5. **T.H.GREEN**  
   (a) Theory of State  
   (b) Liberty, Rights  
   (c) International Relations and War.
6. **KARL MARX**
   (a) Dialectical Materialism
   (b) Historical Materialism
   (c) Class Struggle
   (d) Marxian Economics

   **Section - D**

7. **LENIN**
   (a) Revolution and Dictatorship of Proletarian
   (b) Theory of Imperialism
   (c) Role of Party

8. **Mao**
   1. Revolution
   2. On Contradictions
   3. War and strategy

**A. Primary Texts**

1. Jeremy Bentham: *Fragments on Government and the Principles of Morals and Legislation*
2. J.S.Mill
   (a) *On Liberty*
   (b) *Essay on Representative Government*
3. Hegel: *Philosophy of History*
4. Green: *Lectures on the Principles of Political Obligation*
5. Marx
   (a) *Das Kapital*
   (b) *Communist Manifesto*
6. Lenin: *State and Revolution*
7. Mao: *Selected Works of Mao Tse-tung*

**B. Suggested Readings**

<table>
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<td>Amal Kumar Mukhopadhyay</td>
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<td>10</td>
<td>Roger Howard</td>
<td><em>Mao Tse-Tung and the Chinese People</em> (New Delhi: George Allen and Unwin Ltd. (Indian Print), 1977)</td>
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<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Janet Coleman</td>
<td><em>A History of Political Thought: From Middle Ages to the Renaissance</em> (United Kingdom: Blackwell Publishing House, 2005)</td>
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<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Andrew Heywood</td>
<td><em>An Introduction to Political Theory</em> (New Delhi: Palgrave Publications, 2004)</td>
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</table>
M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

17. Aeon J. Skoble and Tibor R. Machan
    *Political Philosophy* (New Delhi: Pearsons, 2007)

18. John Hoffman and Paul Graham
    *Introduction to Political Theory* (New Delhi: Pearsons, 2006)

20. A History of Western Political Thought
    Routledge Abingdon, Oson, New Delhi

21. Susan Moller Okin
    Women in Western Political Thought, Princeton University Press
    Princeton,, (1979),

22. Donald Tannenbaum
    Inventors of Ideas: Introduction to Western Political Philosophy
    Wadsworth (2012)

23. Brian Nelson
    Western Political Thought From Socrates to Age of Ideology,

25. Subrata Mukherjee and Sushila Rama Swamy
    A History of Western Political Thought: Plato to Marx
    PHI Print Learning Private Limited, Delhi
M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)  
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

PSL-409

Socio Economic Basis of Indian Politics

Credits: 4  
Time: 3Hrs.

Total: 100 Marks  
Mid Semester: 20 Marks  
End Semester: 80 Marks

Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage  
End Semester Examination: 80% weightage

Instructions for the Paper Setters:
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section A

1. Theoretical Perspectives on the Study of Indian Politics (Partha Chatterjee)  
2. Democratic Polity and Social Change:   (Gunnar Myrdal).

Section B

3. Politics of Economic Development  
4. Socio-Political Implications of Green Revolution

Section C

(a) Politics of Liberalisation  
(b) Peasants Movement with Special Focus on Contemporary Issues.

Section- D

(c) Dynamics of Political Process in India Since 1989  
(d) Politics of Intolerance : Its Causes and Consequences

Suggested Readings

1. Rajni Kothari ed.,  
   Politics in India (Boston; 1970)

2. ________________  
   Democratic Polity and Social Change in India  
   (New Delhi: 1977)
3. Andre Betaille  
   *Caste, Class and Power* (Bombay: OUP, 1968)

4. Rajni Kothari  
   *State Against Democracy* (New Delhi: Ajanta Publishers, 1988)

5. Bipan Chandra  
   *Communalism in Modern India* (Delhi: Vani Educational Book, 1984)

6. Daniel Thorner  
   *Agrarian Prospects in India* (Bombay: Allied, 1976)

7. P.C. Joshi  
   *Land Reforms in India* (New Delhi: 1975)

8. Francine R. Frankel  
   *India’s Political Economy 1947-2004* (Delhi: OUP, 2005)

9. Francine R. Frankel  

10. Atul Kohli ed.  

11. ----------------------  

12. ----------------------  

13. C.D. Deshmukh,  
    *Economic Development in India* (Bombay: 1957)

14. Lloyd Rudolph and Susan Rudolph  

15. Achin Vanaik  
    *The Painful Transition: Bourgeois Democracy in India* (New Delhi: Verso, 1990)

16. P. Bardhan  
    *The Political Economy of Development in India* (New Delhi: OUP, 1991)

17. S.N. Chowdhary  
M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)  
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

18. Gunnar Myrdal  

19. Partha Chatterjee  
*State and Politics in India* (New Delhi, OUP, 1997)

20. Sudipto Kaviraj  
*Politics in India* (New Delhi, OUP, 1997)

*Economy, Society and Development* (New Delhi: Sage, 1991)

22. Mahendra Prasad Singh and Himanshu Ray (eds.)  
*Indian Political System: Structures, Policies, Development* (New Delhi: Jnanada Prakashan, 1990)

23. Bipan Chandra et. al.,  
*India after Independence* (New Delhi: Viking, 1999)

24. Madhu Purnima Kishwar  

25. Carolyn M. Elliot  

26. Zoya Hasan (ed.)  
*Politics and the State in India* (New Delhi: Sage, 2000)

27. Peter Ronald De Souza  
*Contemporary India* (New Delhi: Sage, 2000)

28. Tarlok Singh,  
*India’s Development Experience* (Delhi: Macmillan, 1974)

29. Myron Weiner (ed.)  

30. Paul R. Brass  

31. Dipankar Gupta (ed.)  
*Caste in Question: Identity or Hierarchy* (New Delhi: Sage, 2004)

32. A Report  
*State of Democracy in South Asia* (New Delhi: OUP, 2008)

33. Ranjit Singh Ghuman (et. als.)  
*Globalisation and Change* (Jaipur: Rawat, 2010)

34. S.R. Ahlawat (ed.),  
*Economic Reforms and Social Transformation* (Jaipur: Rawat, 2008)

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)  
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)  

PSL-410  
Public Administration: Theory and Practice  

Credits: 4  
Time: 3Hrs.                                                                                                         Total: 100 Marks  
Mid Semester: 20 Marks  
End Semester: 80 Marks  
Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage  
End Semester Examination: 80% weightage  

Instructions for the Paper Setters:  
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four  
Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are  
required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth  
question may be attempted from any Section.  

Section –A  
1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Public Administration  
2. Ecology of Public Administration  
3. New Public Administration  

Section –B  
4. Politics-Administration Dichotomy  
5. New Public Management  
6. Theories of Organisation- Scientific Management (Taylor), Bureaucratic Theory(Weber),  

Section –C  
7. Classical (Henri Fayol), Human Relations (Elton Mayo)  
8. Principles of Organization, Hierarchy, Unity of Command, Span of Control  

Section- D  
9. Herbert Simon (Decision Making)  
10. Structure of Organisation: Line and Staff, Head Quarters and Field Relationship  
11. Budget and Performance Budgeting  
12. Delegated Legislation, Globalisation and Public Administration
Suggested Readings

1. Orway Tead  
   Administration: Its Purpose and Performance  
   (New York: Harper and Brothers, 1959)

2. F.M.Marx, ed.  
   Elements of Public Administration  


4. Amreshwar Avasthi and Shriram Maheshwari  
   Public Administration (Agra: Laxmi Narain Aggarwal, 1996)

5. C.P.Bambhri  
   Public Administration : Theory and Practice  
   (Jaipur: 1994).

6. M.P.Sharma  
   Public Administration : Theory and Practice  
   (Allahabad: Kitab Mahal, 1994)

7. S.P.Verma and S.K.Sharma  

8. Marshal W.  
   Change in Public Bureaucracies  
   (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979)

9. Felix A. Nigro  

10. A.R.Tyagi  
    Rights and Obligations of Civil Servants in India  
    (New Delhi: Atma Ram & Sons, New Delhi.

11. Dwight Waldo  
    The Enterprise of Public Administration (Novato: Chandler & Sharp, 1980).

12. Gunner Hecksher  
    The Budget as an Instrument of Administrative Efficiency  
    (New Delhi: IIPA)

13. A.P.Sexena  
    Training and Development in Government  
    (New Delhi: IIPA).

14. Rumki Basu  
    Public Administration : Theory and Practice  
    (New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1997)

Additional Readings:

1. E.N.Gladden  
   An Introduction to Public Administration  
   (London: Staples Press. 2nd ed.)

2. Henry Parris  
   Staff Relations in the Civil Service; Fifty Years of Whitlyism  
   (London: George Allen & Unwin, 1973)

3. Martin Albrow  

4. M.A.Mutalib  
   Democracy, Bureaucracy and Technocracy: Assumption of Public Management Theory  
   (New Delhi: Concept, 1980)
M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

5. Henry Nicholas  
*Public Administration and Public Policy*
(New York: Prentice Hall, 1980)

6. R.L. Chapman  
*The Dynamics of Administrative Reform*,
and G.N. Croom Helm,
(London: OUP 1980)

7. S.S. Khera  
*Management and Control in Public Enterprises* (Bombay: Asia, 1964)

8. Herbert Simon  

9. Laxmi Narain  
*Principles and Practice of Public Enterprise Management* (New Delhi: S. Chand, 1980)

10. Vishnu Parsad  
*Administrative Tribunals in Action* (New Delhi: Oxford & IBH 1974)

11. F.W. Riggs  
*The Ecology of Public Administration* (Bombay: Asia, 1961)

12. Alvin Gouldner  
*Patterns of Industrial Bureaucracy* (New York: Free Press, 1954)

13. Ramesh K. Arora  
*Comparative Public Administration–An Ecological Perspective* (New Delhi: Associated Publishing House, 1972)

14. Administrative Reforms Commission  

15. IIPA  

16. ARC  
*Report of Study Team on Public Enterprises,* (New Delhi: 1967)

17. M.P. Sharma and B.L. Sadana  
*Public Administration: Theory and Practice* (Delhi: Kitab Mahal, 2008)

18. B.L. Fadia and Kuldeep Fadia  

19. R.K. Sapru  
Administrative Theories and Management Thought, New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India, 2008.

20. S.R. Maheswari  

21. B.L. Fadia  

22. Rumki Basu  
M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

PSL-411
Issues in Indian Politics

Credits: 4
Time: 3Hrs.

Total: 100 Marks
Mid Semester: 20 Marks
End Semester: 80 Marks
Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage
End Semester Examination: 80% weightage

Instructions for the Paper Setters:
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section- A

Determinants of Indian Politics
2. Politics of Regionalism: Historical Development of Regionalism in India; Causes of the Rise of Regionalism in India.
3. Politics of Communalism: Genesis, Causes and Consequences

Section- B

Political Issues in India
1. Politics of Minorities: Types of Minorities, their Demands and State Response
2. Politics of Mass Mobilization: Causes, Nature and Relevance of Peasants’ Movements in India

Section- C

Political Economy of India
1. Liberalization: Principles & Policies in India
2. Privatisation: Attributes and Impact in India
3. Globalisation: Dimensions and Impact on Indian Economy
Political Party System at Union Level

2. Coalition Politics: Nature, Causes and Impacts
3. Regional Politics: Influence of Regional Parties at the Central Level

Suggested Readings

1. Rajni Kothari, Politics in India (New Delhi: Orient Longmans, 1971.)
19. Hoveda Abbas, et al., Indian Government and Politics (New Delhi: Pearson,
M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

PSL-412
Formulation of Problems for Political Science Research

Time: 3Hrs.  
Toral :100 Marks  
Credits: 1

1. Selection and Formulation of the Problem  
2. Framing of Research Questions  
3. Formulation of Hypotheses.

Note: Every student will select a problem under the supervision of the teacher and will carry out the entire exercise during the whole semester.
M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

PSL 413

International Politics: Issues and Trends

Credits: 4
Time: 3Hrs.

Total: 100 Marks
Mid Semester: 20 Marks
End Semester: 80 Marks
Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage
End Semester Examination: 80% weightage

Instructions for the Paper Setters:
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section-A
1. Implications of Soviet collapse and Nature of Post Soviet Global Order
2. Emergence of Unipolar world and Display of US hegemony
3. Globalization and its Contemporary trends

Section-B
4. Environmental issues and Debates
5. International Economic Architecture around WTO and Contemporary Realities
6. Issues related to Global Terrorism

Section-C
8. Issues of Human Rights and Democracy
9. Changing Role of United Nations

Section-D
10. Nationalism and Global Politics
11. Issues related to Nuclear Proliferation
12. Human Security Issue
Suggested Readings


3. Tapan Biswal, ed. *International Relations*, (Macmillan, 2009)

4. Joshua S. Goldstein International Relations (Pearsons, 2006)


6. Mahendra Kumar Theoretical Aspects of International Politics (Shiva Lal Agarwala, 1976)


9. Vinay Kumar Malhotra *International Relations* (New Delhi: Anmol, 2001)


15. Anreas Wenger & Doron Zimmermann
   International Relations, (Viva Books, 2006)

16. Hans J. Morgenthau
   Politics among Nations, (Scientific Book Agency, 1975)

17. John W. Young & John Kent
   International Relations Since 1945: A Global History (Publisher)

18. Joshua S. Goldstein & Jon C. Pevehouse
   International Relations: Pearson Publisher

19. Kuldip Singh

20. Kuldip Singh

21. Kuldip Singh

22. Kuldip Singh
M.A. Political Science (Semester-III)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

PSL-501

Indian Political Thought

Credits: 4
Time: 3Hrs.

Total: 100 Marks
Mid Semester: 20 Marks
End Semester: 80 Marks
Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage
End Semester Examination: 80% weightage

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section -A

1. Social and Political thought of Manu and Kautilya
2. The Moderate and Extremist strands of Indian nationalist thought
3. Social and Political thought of Mahatma Gandhi (a) Religion and Politics,(b) Satyagraha

Section - B

4. Socialist and political ideas of
   a. Jawaharlal Nehru
   b. Jayaparkash Narain

Section –C

5. (a) Ram Manohar Lohia
   (b) Bal Gangadhar Tilak

Section –D

6. M. N. Roy, Radical Humanism
7. Social and political ideas of B.R Ambedkar, with reference to political liberty and socio-economic equality
M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

Suggested Readings:

1. D. R. Bhandarkar  
   *Some Aspects of Ancient Hindu Polity* (Michigan: University of Michigan, 1929)

2. U. N. Ghosal  
   *A History of Indian Political Ideas* (New Delhi: OUP, 1975)

3. A. Appadorai  
   *Documents on Political Thought in Modern India* (New Delhi: OUP 1976)

4. K.P. Karunakaran (ed.)  
   *Indian Political Thought 1832-1921* (Delhi: OUP 1976)

5. M.K. Gandhi,  
   *Hind Swaraj* (Delhi: Prabat Prakashan, 2010)

6. B.R. Nanda  

7. Jawaharlal Nehru  
   *On Socialism: Selected Speeches and Writings* (New Delhi: Perspective Publications, 1964)

8. V.B. Singh  
   *Nehru on Socialism* (New Delhi: Publications Division, Government of India, 1977)

9. Benudhar Pradhan  
   *Socialist Thought of Jawaharlal Nehru* (New Delhi: Academic Press, 1974)

10. J.P. Narayan  
    *Socialism, Sarvodya and Democracy* (New Delhi: Asia Publishing House, 1964)

11. M. Arumugam  

12. Rai Akhilendra Prasad  
    *Socialist Thought in Modern India* (Meerut: Meenakshi, 1974)

13. M.S. Gore  
14. V.R. Mehta  
   *Foundations of Indian Political Thought: An Interpretation* (From Manu to the Present Day)  
   (Delhi: Manohar 1992).

15. Thomas Pantham  
   *Political Thought in Modern India*  

16. Adi H. Doctor,  
   *Political Thinkers of Modern India*  
   (New Delhi: Mittal Publications, 1997)

17. Hari Har Das  
   *Indian Political Thought*  

18. Vishnu Bhagwan  
   *Indian Political Thought*  
   (New Delhi: Atma Ram and Sons, 2006)

19. A. Appadorai  
   *Political Thought in India*  
   (Delhi: Khama Publishers, 2002)

20. V.P. Verma  
   *Modern Indian Political Thought*  
   (Agra: Lakshmi Narayan Aggarwal, 2008)
M.A. Political Science (Semester-III)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

PSL-502
Global Political Economy: Major Perspectives and Structures

Credits: 4
Time: 3Hrs.

Total: 100 Marks
Mid Semester: 20 Marks
End Semester: 80 Marks
Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage
End Semester Examination: 80% weightage

Instructions for the Paper Setters:
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A

1. The role of World War II Economic Scenario. Role of economic factors in the making of foreign policy.

2. Major institutions for managing global economy: International Monetary Fund (IMF) and World Bank.


Section - B

4. Politics of Foreign Aid and Trade.
5. The Issue of Intellectual Property Rights and the Third World
6. Trade Regimes: GATT and UNCTAD.

Section – C

7. North South Dialogue : Historical Perspective and Contemporary Scenario
8. South- South Cooperation in the Era of Post Soviet Realities
9. Major Regional Trade Systems: EU, NAFTA and ASEAN

Section – D

10. Emergence of WTO and its major objectives.
11. Developing Countries in the Era of Globalisation with special reference to India.
12. Global Social Movements
## M.A. Political Science (Semester-III)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

### Suggested Readings

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M.A. Political Science (Semester-III)  
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

14. Joseph Stiglitz  
*Making Globalisation Work* (New Delhi: Viking, 2006)

15. Roegoddard, et. al.  

16. J.T. Roberts and Amy Bellone Hite, eds.  

17. Ian Goldin and Kenneth Reinert  

18. Rosemary Foot John Gaddis and Andrew Hurell  
*Order and Justice in International Relations* (New Delhi: OUP, 2003)

19. Kuldip Singh  
*OIDA Journal of Sustainable Development*, Vol. 1, No. 9, 2010

20. ____________  
“Problems of Trans. Boundary Waters in Central Asia: Implications for the Region,”  

21. ____________  
“Iran-Pak-India Gas Pipeline and Energy Security”,  
M.A. Political Science (Semester-III)  
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)  

PSL-503  
International Organization  

Credits: 4  
Time: 3Hrs.  

Total: 100 Marks  
Mid Semester: 20 Marks  
End Semester: 80 Marks  
Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage  
End Semester Examination: 80% weightage  

Instructions for the Paper Setters:  

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.  

Section – A  
1. Failure of the League Experiment; Genesis of United Nations.  
2. Structure and functions and changing role of principal organs of UN: General Assembly; Security Council; Economic and Social Council, Secretary General, International Court of Justice and International Criminal Court.  

Section – B  

Section - C  
4. Peace-Keeping, Peace Making and Peace Enforcing Operations of UN. A study of major conflict situations: (a) Syria, (b) Liberia, (c) South Sudan, (d) Congo  

Section – D  
1. The organization, functions and role of major specialized agencies, viz. WHO, ILO, UNESCO, UN Commission for Refugees  
2. Problems of Economic Development (Role of IBRD (World Bank), UNCTAD and WTO  
3. The Changing UN and revision of the UN Charter.
M M.A. Political Science (Semester-III)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

Suggested Readings

1. A Le Roy Bennett
   *International Organisation : Principles and Issues*
   (New Jersey : Prentice Hall, 1977)

2. Stephen S. Goodspeed
   *The Nature and Functions of International Organisation*  
   (London: Oxford University Press, 1964)

3. Inis L. Claude
   *Swords into Ploughshares*  
   (New York: Random House, 1968)

4. H.G.Nicholas
   *The United Nations: As a Political Institutions*  
   (London : Oxford University Press, 1975)

5. L.M.Goodrich, E.Hamboo and A.P.Simons
   *The Charter of the U.N: .Commentary and Documents*  

6. B.N.Mehrish
   *International Organisations* ( Delhi : Vishal, 1976)

7. S.J.R. Bilgrami
   *India’s Role in the U.N.*  
   (New Delhi : Jamia Millia, 1969)

8. S.C.Tiwari
   *Genesis of the U.N.*  
   (Varanasi : Naivedya,1969)

9. L.M.Goodrich
   *The U.N. in a Changing World*  
   (New York : Columbia University Press, 1974)

10. Mahdi Elmandjra
    *The U.N.System : An Analysis*,  

11. Robert W. Gregg and Michael Barkun
    *The U.N.System and its Functions : Selected Readings*  
    (London: Van Nostran 1, 1968)

12. John Alphin Moore and Jerry Pubantz
    *The New United Nations, International Organization in the Twenty First Century*  
    (New Delhi: Pearson, 2008)
## M.A. Political Science (Semester-III)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

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<th>Author(s)</th>
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### Journals
1. *International Organisation*
2. *Orbis*
3. *World Politics*
4. *India Quarterly*
5. *International Studies*
M.A. Political Science (Semester-III)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

PSL-504
Comparative Political Systems—UK, USA, France and Switzerland

Credits: 4
Time: 3Hrs.

Total: 100 Marks
Mid Semester: 20 Marks
End Semester: 80 Marks
Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage
End Semester Examination: 80% weightage

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section: A

Foundational Bases of the Political Systems
Physical Setting of Political Systems: Geographical Factors, Natural Resources
Evolution of Political Systems: Historical Bases ad Constitutional Development

Section: B

Constitutional Framework and Governmental Structure
Legislature: Composition, Functions & Powers
Executive: Composition, Functions & Powers
Judiciary: Composition, Functions & Power

Section: C

Nature & Functioning of Political Party System
Organisation, Ideology and Role
Conservative & Labour Party of the UK
Republican & Democratic Party of the USA
Union for Popular Front & Socialist Party of France
Free Democratic Party & Swiss People’s Party
M.A. Political Science (Semester-III)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

Section: D

Actual Political Process
Patterns of Political Processes in the UK, USA, France, Switzerland
Comparative analysis of various Political Institutions: UK’s Parliament vs. Congress of the USA; Prime Minister of the UK vs. President of the USA; President of USA vs. President of France
Tendencies of Centralization and Decentralization: The scenario in the UK & the USA.

Suggested Readings:


Gwendolen and Mr. Carter And John H. Herz Major Foreign Powers (New York: Harcourt Brace, 1971)

J. Denis Derbyshire and Gan Derbyshire Political Systems of the World (New Delhi: Allied, 1990)


Mary Hawk Sworth & Mourice Kogan The Encyclopedia of Government and Politics (London: Routledge, 1992)


S.N. Ray Modern Comparative Politics: Approaches, Methods and Issues (New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1999)


Alex Dragnich et. al. Politics and Government (New Delhi: 1988)
A.R. Ball  
(London: Macmillan, 1985)

J.C. Johari  
*New Comparative Politics* (New Delhi: Lotus Press, 2006)

Gregory S. Mahler  
*Comparative Politics: an Institutional and Cross-National Approach*  
(New Delhi: Pearson, 2008)

Peter H. Merkl  
*Modern Comparative Politics*  
(Illinois, Dryden Press, 1977)
M.A. Political Science (Semester-III)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

PSL-505
Government and Politics of South Asian Countries

Credits: 4
Time: 3Hrs.

Total: 100 Marks
Mid Semester: 20 Marks
End Semester: 80 Marks
Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage
End Semester Examination: 80% weightage

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A
Impact on Government & Politics of South Asian Countries of
Geography,
History
Language
Culture

Section – B
Impact on Politics of South Asian Countries of
Social change,
Ethnicity
Demography
Religious Fundamentalism.

Section - C
Political Economy of Asian Countries
Globalsation and Liberalisation Process in South Asia
Policies of Development
Poverty & Human Development.

Section - D
Internal Conflicts in South Asia- Types
Causes of Internal Conflicts in South Asia

Major Armed Conflicts in the Region
Role of Nuclear Weapons in Conflicts
M.A. Political Science (Semester-III)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

Suggested Readings:


The students would learn about the following techniques of data collection:
1. Documentary sources
2. Interview and Questionnaire
3. Observation
M.A. Political Science (Semester-IV)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

Course PSL-507

Recent Political Theory

Credits: 4
Time: 3Hrs.

Total: 100 Marks
Mid Semester: 20 Marks
End Semester: 80 Marks

Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage
End Semester Examination: 80% weightage

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section – A

1. Positivism
2. Neo-Positivism.

Section – B

3. Civil Society-Liberal Perspective:
   a. Hobes,
   b. Locke,
   c. Hegal

Section - C

4. Civil Society-Marxist Perspective:
   a. Karl Marx
   b. Antonio Gramsci

Section - D

5. Post-Modernism.
6. Libertarianism
M.A. Political Science (Semester-IV)  
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section -A

1. Movements and Party politics in pre-independence Punjab
   a. Arya Samaj
   b. Singh Sabha Movement
   c. Gurdwara Reform Movement
   d. Unionist Party.

Section -B

2. Major Political developments in Punjab since 1947
   a. Punjabi Suba Movement
   b. Akali Morchas 1982-84
   c. Post 1984 to 1988 Development

Section -C

3. Structures and Processes since 1967
   a. Coalition government in Punjab
   d. Impact of Green Revolution on the society and politics of Punjab
M.A. Political Science (Semester-IV)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

Section -D

Suggested Readings:

1. J.S.Grewal and Indu Banga (ed)  

2. Indu Banga (ed.)  

3. J.S.Grewal  
   *History of the Sikhs* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993)

4. Moin Shakir  

5. Dalip Singh  
   *Dynamics of Punjab Politics* (New Delhi: Macmillian, 1981)

6. Satya M. Rai  
   *Punjab Since Partition* (Delhi: Durga Publications, 1986)

7. Robin Jeffery  
   *What is Happening to India* (Delhi: Macmillian, 1986)

8. M.J.Akbar  

   *Punjabi Suba: A Symposium* (National Book Club, 1966)

10. Sohan Singh Josh  
    *Punjabi Morchian Da Ithias* (New Delhi: Navyug Publishers, 1972)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Publisher</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11.</td>
<td>Ajit Singh Sarhadi</td>
<td>Punjabi Suba</td>
<td>Ambala: V. Kapoor &amp; Sons, 1971</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
M.A. Political Science (Semester-IV)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

PSL- 509 FOREIGN POLICY OF INDIA

Credits: 4
Time: 3Hrs.

Total: 100 Marks
Mid Semester: 20 Marks
End Semester: 80 Marks

Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage
End Semester Examination: 80% weightage

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A
1. Meaning & Elements of Foreign Policy, National Interest.
2. Determinants of India’s Foreign Policy, Geographical, Historical, Cultural & Social
3. External Factors of India’s Foreign Policy- Regional & Global
4. Continuity & Change in India Foreign Policy.

Section – B
5. India & Non Alignment Movement
7. Role of Foreign Ministry of India
8. Impact of Charismatic Leadership

Section – C
9. India’s Policy Towards Pakistan
10. India & US Relations
11. India & Russia Relations
12. Indo- China Relations

Section – D
13. India & SAARC
14. Nuclear Weapons & Indian Perspective
15. Impact of Economic Reforms on Foreign Policy of India
16. India’s Approach to Terrorism & Climate Change.

Suggested Readings :
1. K. P. Misra ed. Foreign Policy of India: A Book of Reading
(Delhi: Thompson Press, 1977)
M.A. Political Science (Semester-IV)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

2. M. Rehman  
   *The Politics of Non-alignment*  

3. Bimal Prasad  
   *India's Foreign Policy: Continuity and Change*  
   (New Delhi: Vikas, 1971)

4. S.S. Bindra  

5.  
   *Indo-Bangladesh Relations*  
   (New Delhi: Deep & Deep, 1982)

6.  
   *India and Her Neighbours*  
   (New Delhi: Deep & Deep, 1984)

7. V.P. Dutt  
   *India's Foreign Policy*  
   (New Delhi: Vikas, 1984)

8. M.S. Rajan  
   *India and World Affairs*, Asia Publishing House, (Bombay: 1984)

9. Appadorai (ed.)  
   *Essays in Indian Politics and Foreign Policy*  
   (Delhi: Vikas, 1971).

10. J. Bandyopadhaya  
    *The Making of India’s Foreign Policy*  
    (Bombay: Allied, 1970)

11. Sisir Gupta  
    *Kashmir: A Study in India-Pakistan Relations*  
    (Allahabad: Orient Publishers, 1972)

12. Vijay Sen Budhraja  
    *Soviet Russian and the Hindustan Subcontinent*  
    (Bombay: Allied, 1973)

    *Indian Foreign Policy: The Nehru Years*  
    (New Delhi: Vikas, 1975)

14. A.P. Rana  
    *The Imperatives of Non-alignment,*  
    (New York: Macmillan, 1975)

15. Ramakant  
    *Nepal, China and India.*  
    (New Delhi: Abhinav Publications, 1946)

16. G.W. Chaudhary  
    *India, Pakistan, Bangladesh and Major Power Politics of Divided Sub-continent*  
### M.A. Political Science (Semester-IV)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>17.</td>
<td>Surindra Chopra</td>
<td>Studies in India’s Foreign Policy</td>
<td>Amritsar: Guru Nanak Dev University, 1980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.</td>
<td>T.T. Poulse</td>
<td>Nuclear Non-Proliferation and the Third World</td>
<td>New Delhi: ABC, 1982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.</td>
<td>Vatsala Shukla</td>
<td>India’s Foreign Policy in the New Millenium</td>
<td>New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers And Distributors, 2005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.</td>
<td>I.K. Gujral</td>
<td>Continuity and Change: India’s Foreign Policy</td>
<td>New Delhi: Macmillan India, 2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Journals:**

- World Focus
- Punjab Journal of Politics
- The Indian Journal of Political Science
- Strategic Digest
- Strategic Analysis
- World Affairs
M.A. Political Science (Semester-IV)  
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)  

PSL-510 Research Methods in Social Sciences  
Credits: 4  
Time: 3Hrs.  

Total: 100 Marks  
Mid Semester: 20 Marks  
End Semester: 80 Marks  
Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage  
End Semester Examination: 80% weightage  

Instructions for the Paper Setters:  
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.  

Section - A  
1. Nature and major steps of scientific research. Induction and Deduction. Question of subjectivity in social science research  
2. Selection and Formulation of a research problem  

Section - B  
5. Reliability and Validity  
   a) Document Analysis  
   b) Observation  
   c) Questionnaire and Interview  

Section C  
7. Sampling and Sampling techniques  
8. Analysis and interpretation of data  

Section - D  
1. Writing of the Research Report  
2. Preparing of Bibliography, Writing notes and References  

Suggested Readings  
M.A. Political Science (Semester-IV)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

2. Ahuja, Ram  
   *Research Methods* (Jaipur: Rawat Publications, 2007)

3. Berg, Bruce L.  
   *Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences* (Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 1998)

4. Black, James A. and Dean J. Champion  
   *Methods and Issues in Social Research* (New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1976)

5. Dawson, Catherine  

6. De Vaus, D.A.  
   *Surveys In Social Research* (London: George Allen and Unwin, 1986)

7. Doby, John T.  
   *An Introduction to Social Research* (New York: Appleton Century-Crofts, 1967)

8. Dwivedi, R.S.  

9. Dyke, Vernon Van  
   *Political Science: A Philosophical Analysis* (California: Stanford University Press, 1960)

10. Hacker, Andrew  
    *Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology and Science* (1968)


12. Galtung, Johan  
    *Theory and Methods of Social Research* (Surrey, Great Britain: Unwin Brothers Ltd 1973)

13. Ghosh, B.N.  
    *Scientific Methods and Social Research* (New Delhi: Sterling Publishing Pvt. Ltd. 1983)

14. Goode, William J. and Hatt, Paul K.  

15. Groves, Robert M.  
    *Survey Methodology* (New Jersey: John Wiley and Sons 2004)

16. Guy, Rebecca F., et. Al  
    *Social Research Methods, Puzzles and Solutions* (Massachusetts: Allyn and Bacon Inc. 1987)
The page contains a list of books for M.A. Political Science (Semester-IV) course, along with their authors, titles, and publishers. The books are arranged in a table format, with each row detailing a book and its relevant information. Here is the list:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Publisher/Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Kumar, Ranjit</td>
<td><em>Research Methodology</em></td>
<td>New Delhi: Dorling Kundersley (India), Pvt. Ltd., Pearson Education in South Asia, Prentice-Hall, Inc. 2005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Lazarsfeld, Paul</td>
<td><em>Qualitative Analysis: Historical and Critical Essays</em></td>
<td>Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 1972</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Miller, Delbert</td>
<td><em>Handbook of Research Design and Social Measurement</em></td>
<td>New York: David Mckay, 1975</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This list provides a comprehensive overview of the recommended readings for the course, each with its title and publisher details, ensuring that students can easily find and access the necessary resources for their studies.
M.A. Political Science (Semester-IV)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)


33. Stacey, Margaret *Methods of Social Research* (New York: Pergamon Press Ltd. 1969)


35. Welsh, William *Studying Politics* (London: Thomas Nelson and Sons Ltd. 1973)


38. Www. Socialresearchmethods.net

39. Young, P.V. *Scientific Social Survey and Research* (New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1984)
M.A. Political Science (Semester-IV)  
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

PSL – 511  
International Law  
Credits: 4  
Time: 3Hrs.  
Total: 100 Marks  
Mid Semester: 20 Marks  
End Semester: 80 Marks  
Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage  
End Semester Examination: 80% weightage

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section – A

1. Meaning, nature and basis of International Law. Is international law a law or not?
2. Sources of International Law
3. Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law

Section – B

4. Subjects of International Law
5. Recognition of states and governments: Forms of Recognition: Defacto and Dejure; Recognition of Insurgency and Belligerency
6. State succession

Section – C

7. State Responsibility.
8. Diplomatic Envoys: classification, privileges and immunities,
9. State Jurisdiction over:
   (a) Territory
   (b) Air Space
   (c) Outer Space
10. Law of the sea with special references to UNCLOS-1982:
    (a) Territorial Sea
    (b) Open Seas (High Seas)
    (c) Contiguous Zone, EEZ;
    (d) Continental Shelf.
M.A. Political Science (Semester-IV)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

Section – D

11. Laws relating to asylum and extradition
12. Treaties: Steps in treaty making, Reservation of treaties, Circumstances leading to the invalidation of treaties, Termination of treaties
13. Laws of War, Nature, Commencement, effects and termination. Prisoners of war, Blockade and contraband,
14. War crimes with special reference to Nuremberg and Tokyo trials and International Criminal’s Court.

Suggested Readings:

Suggested Readings:

M.A. Political Science (Semester-IV)
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

5. Hans Kelsen  

6. L. Oppenheim,  

7. ____________  

8. Lan Brownile  
*Principles of Public International Law* (London: Oxford University Press, 1973)

9. Leland M.Goodrich and et. al.  

10. J.G. Starke  

11. Max Sorensen ed.  

12. D.P.O.’ Connell  

13. Tandon  

14. S.K. Kapoor  

**Journals**

1. *Indian Journal of International law*
3. *British Yearbooks of International Law.*
Course PSL-512

Report Writing

Time: 3Hrs. 

Total: 100 Marks

Credit: 1

Under the supervision of the teacher, each student on the basis of training imparted in the previous semesters would write a research report on any topic to be given by the teacher.
PSL 513
Theory and Practice of Human Rights

Credits: 4
Time: 3Hrs.

Total: 100 Marks
Mid Semester: 20 Marks
End Semester: 80 Marks

Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage
End Semester Examination: 80% weightage

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section- A

Conceptual Framework of Human Rights
Foundational Aspects: Meaning, Nature, Classification, Theories of Human Rights

Section- B

Indian Perspective of Human Rights
Historical Overview: Historical Development of Human Rights till 1947
Constitutional & Legal Status: Fundamental Rights; Directive Principles of State Policy
Governmental Institutions for the Protection of Human Rights: Composition, Functions & Powers of the NHRC (National Human Rights Commission) Critical Analysis of the functioning of the NHRC

Section- C

Status of Economic Social & Cultural Rights in India:
Status of Women’s Rights in India: Nature and Types of Violence against Women
Status of Child Rights in India: Types and Causes of Violation of Child Rights

Section- D

State of Civil & Political Rights in India:
Past Scenario: Status of Human Rights in Punjab during the period of Militancy
Present Status: Human Rights Jammu & Kashmir and the North-East
Readings List:


