

# FACULTY OF ARTS & SOCIAL SCIENCES

## SYLLABUS

FOR

### M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (FOR COLLEGES) (SEMESTER: I-IV)

Examinations: 2019-20



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## GURU NANAK DEV UNIVERSITY AMRITSAR

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## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER SYSTEM)

**Scheme of Course****Semester I**

- |                                         |                 |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|
| i) Western Political Thought-I          | <b>80 Marks</b> |
| ii) International Politics              | <b>80 Marks</b> |
| iii) Indian Political System            | <b>80 Marks</b> |
| iv) Principles of Public Administration | <b>80 Marks</b> |
| v) Political Sociology                  | <b>80 Marks</b> |

**Semester II**

- |                                                            |                 |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| vi) Western Political Thought-II                           | <b>80 Marks</b> |
| vii) Modern Political Analysis                             | <b>80 Marks</b> |
| viii) Comparative Political Systems: UK,<br>USA and France | <b>80 Marks</b> |
| ix) Issues and Trends in Indian Politics                   | <b>80 Marks</b> |
| x) Public Policy                                           | <b>80 Marks</b> |

**Semester III**

- |                                                  |                 |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| xi) Politics of International Economic Relations | <b>80 Marks</b> |
| xii) Foreign Policy of India                     | <b>80 Marks</b> |
| xiii) International Law                          | <b>80 Marks</b> |
| xiv) International Organization                  | <b>80 Marks</b> |
| xv) Human Rights                                 | <b>80 Marks</b> |

**Semester IV**

- |                                          |                 |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| xvi) Recent Political Theory             | <b>80 Marks</b> |
| xvii) Indian Political Thought           | <b>80 Marks</b> |
| xviii) Government and Politics in Punjab | <b>80 Marks</b> |
| xix) Research Methods in Social Science  | <b>80 Marks</b> |
| xx) Politics in South Asia               | <b>80 Marks</b> |

**Paper-I**  
**WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-I**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

**Plato:**

1. Social and Political Conditions of Greek City States.
2. Theory of Ideas
3. Theory of Justice
4. Theory of Communism
5. Theory of Education
6. Rule of Philosophy/Philosopher King

**Section –B**

**Aristotle:**

1. Theory of State
2. Theory of Revolution
3. Property, Slavery and Citizenship

**Section - C**

**Machiavelli:**

1. Separation of Ethics from Politics
2. Statecraft
3. First Modern Political Thinker. His Rejection of the Salient Features of Medieval Political Thought

**Hobbes:**

1. Views on Human Nature and State of Nature
2. Nature of State
3. Liberalism, Individualism and Absolutism in Hobbes

**Section - D**

**Locke:**

1. State of Nature and Natural Rights
2. Possessive Individualism
3. Social Contract : Theory of Consent, Limited Government and Right to Revolt

## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-I)

**Rousseau:**

1. Human Nature and State of Nature
2. Social Contract : General Will
3. Paradox of Freedom : Individualism and Absolutism

**Books Recommended:**

1. G.H. Sabine, *History of Political Theory*, Oxford and IBH Delhi, 1968.
2. Andrew Hacker, *Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology and Science*, Macmillan, New York, 1968.
3. C.L. Wayper, *Political Thought*, The English University Press, London, 1967.
4. Earnest Barker, *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, Dever Publications, New York, 1956.
5. ----- *Greek Political Theory: Plato and his Predecessors*, Methuen, London, 1968.
6. A.S. Altekar, *State and Government in Ancient India*, Moti Lal Banarsi Dass, Delhi, 1962.

**Additional Readings:**

1. F.M. Conrford: *The Republic of Plato*, Oxford University Press, London, 1964.
2. Earnest Barker: *The Politics of Aristotle*, Oxford University Press, London, 1964.
3. Leo Starausstus: *Thoughts on Machiavelli*, Glero Free Press, 1965.
4. John R. Hale: *Machiavelli and the Renaissance*, Penguin Books, Harmondsworth, 1960.
5. Raymond Aron: *Main Currents of Sociological Thought*, Middlesex, Penguin, 1965.
6. U.N. Ghoshal: *Anthology of Indian Political Ideas*, OUP, Calcutta, 1966.
7. J.H. Gough: *The Social Contract*, OUP, London, 1957
8. M.Oakesott : *Leviathan by Thomas Hobbes*, Bansal Backwell, Oxford, 1957.
9. Peter Laslett, ed.: *Two Treatises on Government*, Cambridge University Press, London, 1960.
10. C.E. Vaughan, ed.: *The Political Writings of J.J. Rousseau*, Cambridge University Press, London, 1960.
11. William L. Davidson *Political Thought in England : The Utilitarians from Bentham to Mill*, OUP, London, 1947.
12. Alen Swinge Wood: *Marx and Modern Social Theory*, Macmillan, London, 1977.
13. John P. Plamenatz: *The English Utilitarians*, Oxford, 1958.
14. R.B. McCullam: *Mill on Liberty and Representative Government*, Oxford, Blackwell, 1946.
15. Hegel's Philosophy: *English Translation by J. Libree Bonn of History Library.*
16. Carl L. Friedrich ed.: *The philosophy of Hegel*, New York, 1954, Introduction only.
17. C.B. Macpherson: *Political Theory of Possessive Individualism*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1962.
18. V.P. Verma: *Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought*, Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal Educational Publisher, Agra, 1989.
19. Beni Prasad: *Theory of Government in Ancient India*, Central Book Dept. Allahabad.

## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-I)

**Additional Books:**

1. Brian R. Neksen: *Western Political Thought*, N.Delhi, Pearson Education, 2006.
2. Janet Coleman: *A History of Political Thought: From Middle Ages to the Renaissance*, UK, Black Well Publishing, 2005.
3. Andrew Heywood: *An Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi, Palgrave Publications, 2004.
4. Aeon J. Skoble and Tibor R. Machan: *Political Philosophy*, New Delhi, Pearsons, 2007.
5. John Hoffman and Paul Graham: *Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi, Pearsons, 2006.
6. J.C Johari: *Political Thought Metro Politic*, 2012.
7. Andrew Heywood: *Political Ideologies*, Palgrave, 2007.
8. Manoj Sharma : *Political Theory and Thought*, Anmol, 2004
9. N.D Arora & S.S. Awasthy: *Political Theory and Political Thought*, Har- Anand, 2010
10. Manoj Sharma: *Political Theory and Thought*, Anmol, 2009.
11. O.P. Gauba,: *Western Political Thought*, Mcmillan, 2011.
12. Michael Freedman: *The Oxford Handbook of Political Ideologies*, Oxford, 2013.

**PAPER-II**  
**INTERNATIONAL POLITICS**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Politics, Emerging Trends. Growing role of Non-State Actors and Supra-National Actors in International Politics

**Section - B**

2. Major Theories:
  - (a) Idealist and Realist
  - (b) Systems
  - (c) Marxian

**Section - C**

3. Meaning and Elements of National Power. Limitations on National Power: Management of Power: Balance of power and Collective Security
4. Impact of Nuclear Weapons on International Politics. Nuclear Disarmament and Nuclear Arms Control
5. Neo-colonialism: Ideological, Political, Economic and Cultural Dimensions. Politics of Foreign Aid. North-South Dialogue: Issues and Reasons for Failure. South-South Co-operation

**Section - D**

6. Regionalism in International Politics
7. Collapse of Soviet Union: Its Implications for International Politics. End of Bipolarity; Emerging Unipolarity and Multi-Centrism
8. The Emergence of post-Soviet Region of Central Asia: Its Geo-political and Strategic Implications for World Politics

**Books Recommended:**

1. H.J. Morgenthau and Kenneth W. Thompson: *Politics Among Nations*, New Delhi: Kalyani Publisher, 1991.
2. N.D. Palmer and H.E. Perkins: *International Relations*, Calcutta: Scientific Book Agency, 1992.
3. Mahendra Kumar: *Theoretical Aspects of International Politics*, Agra: Shiva Lala Aggarwal & Co. 1978.
4. F.S. Northedge and M.J. Grieve: *A Hundred Years of International Relations*, London: Gerald Duckworth Co., 1971.
5. Charles L. Robertson: *International Relations Since World-War II*, New York : Willey, 1960.
6. R. Chakrabarti: *The Study of International Relations*, Calcutta : The Wold Press, 1970.
7. F.H. Hartmann: *Relations of Nations*, New York, McMillan, 1969.
8. Charles P. Schleicher: *International Relations*, New Delhi, Prientice Hall of India, 1963.
9. Surendra Chopra, ed. *Studies in India's Foreign Policy*, Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar 1980 (for New International Economic Order, see pp. 50-99).
10. M.S. Agwani Deneie: *Vikas Publications*, 1975, Delhi.
11. Bruce Russett and Harvey Starr: *World Politics : The Menu for Choice*, New York : W.H. Freeman and Company, 1985.
12. Satish Kumar, ed. *Year Book on India's Foreign Policy 1982-83*, New Delhi : Sage Publications, 1985 (see for Conflict in South-East Asia, West Asia and New Cold War).
13. Radharaman Chakrabarti: *Theory and Practice of International Politics*. Delhi: McMillan, 1982 (see for Actors in International Politics, Neo-Imperialism, Game Theory, Communication Theory, Decision Making Theory and Role of Ideology).
14. K.P. Misra and Richard Smith Beal ed.: *International Relations Theory*, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1980 (see for the Marxian Theory of International Relations).
15. Forest Gieves: *Conflict and Orde : An Introduction to International Relations*, London : Houghton Mifflin Company, 1977.
16. James Lee Ray: *Global Politics*, London: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1992 (see for Ethnic Groups in International Politics and Non-state Actors).
17. John G. Stoessinger: *The Might of Nation: World Politics in Our Time*, New York: Random House, 1975 (see for Regionalism).
18. Radharaman Chakrabarti Gautam Basu, ed. *The Theories of International Relations: Search for Alternatives*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers 1992 (see for the Third World in International Politics).
19. Charles A. McLlelland: *Theory and the International System*, New York : The Macmillan Company, 1996 (see for the International

## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-I)

- Communication).
20. George S. Masannat, ed. And Gilbert Abcarian *International Politics*, New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1970.
  21. James E. Dougherty and Robert L. Pfaktzgraff Jr. *Contending Theories of International Relations*, New York: J.B. Lippincott Company, 1971.
  22. Bruce L. Sanders and Alan C. Durbin *Contemporary International Politics Introductory Readings*, New York, John Wiley and Sons Inc., 1970.
  23. Astri Suhrke ed. & Lela Garner Noble *New York : Praeger Garner Publications, 1970 (see for Ethnic Groups in International Politics and Non-state Actors)*.
  24. Karl W. Deutsch *The Analysis of International Relations*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1989.
  25. J. Bandyopadhyaya *North Over South*, New Delhi: South Asian Publishers, 1982.
  26. Walter S. Jones *The Logic of International Relations*, (5th edition) Boston: Little Brown and Co. 1985 (see for International Integration).
  27. David S. Mcleil and William Olson and Fred *The Theory and Practice of A. Soudermann International Relations*, New York, Prentice Hall, 1974.
  28. B.S. Brar *Soviet Collapse and its Implications for India*, Delhi : Ajanta Publications, 1993.
  29. Abdul Aziz Said *Ethnicity and Foreign Policy*, New York, Praeger, 1977.
  30. Kuldip Singh "Contextualizing Central Asia in Contemporary Global Order" in Emanuel Nahar (ed.) *The Foreign Policy of India in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century* (Delhi: Pearson, 2011).
  31. \_\_\_\_\_ "Globalization in a Capital Mould: A Critique," in P.L. Dash (ed.), *Emerging Asia in Focus Issues and Problems* (Delhi: Academic Excellence, 2008).
- Articles**
1. Rajni Kothari *The New Detene : Some Reflections, from the South, Alternatives*, Vol. 14, No. 3, July, 1989, pp. 289-299.
  2. N.B. Naqvi *Challenges and Opportunities for South Asia, Contemporary South Asia*, Vol. II, No. I, 1992. pp. 143-146.
  3. Sunil Kumar "A Critique of the Theory of Dependency". *Man and Development*, Vol. 7, No. 4, December 1985.
  4. R.L. Valli *International Relations, Dependency and Under development*, Teaching Politics, Nos. 3-4, Vol. 8, 1987.
  5. Wang Hexing "A Forecast for the North-South Relationship".



## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-I)

6. See for South-South Co-operation *World Focus*, Vol. 11, No. 1, January 1990.
7. See for Non-alignment: Movement *World Focus*, Vol. II, No. 5 May 1990.
8. See for NPT *World Focus*, Vol. 14, No. 5, May 1993.
9. Gurnam Singh "Modernisation, Ethnic, Upsurge and conflict in the World", *International Journal of Group Tensions*, Vol. 24, No. 4, Winter, 1994.

**Additional Readings:**

1. Insi L. Claude, Jr. *Power and International Relations*, New York : Random House, 1962.
2. J.W. Burton *International Relations: A General Theory*, Cambridge: U.P. 1970.
3. Joseph Frankel *International Relations*, London: Oxford U.P. 1970.
4. A.F.K. Organski *World Politics*, New York : Knoph, 1968.
5. David V. Edwards *International Politics Analysis*, New York: Rinehart and Winston, 1969.
6. Harish Kapur *The Embattled Triangle*, New Delhi, Moscow-Peking, Abhinav Publications, 1972.
7. .... *China in World Politics*: New Delhi,: India International Centre, 1975.
8. Teresa Hyter *Aids as Imperialism*, London: Penguin, 1971.
9. Barbara Ward and P.T. Bauer *The Views on Aids to Developing Countries*, Bombay: Vora & Co.
10. J.E. Spiro *The Politics of International Economic Relations*, London: George Allen and Unwin Co., 1977.
11. Harnam Singh, ed. *Studies in World Order*, Delhi: Kitab Mahal, 1972.
12. Khadiya Haq., ed. *Equality of Opportunity with in Among Nations*, London, 1971.
13. U.N. *United Nations and Disarmament 1945-70*, New York, 1970.
14. K.J. Holsti *International Politics: A Frame-work for Analysis*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1992.
15. M.L. Rykove, ed. *Arms and Foreign Policy in the Nuclear Era*, New York: OUP, 1972.
16. Subrata Benerjee *Non-Alignment Today: Challenges and Prospectus*, New Delhi: Allied Publishers, 1985.
17. M.K. Saini *Politics of Multinationals, A pattern of Neo-Colonialism*, New Delhi: Gitanjalee, 1981.
18. Albert Legault Lindsey *The Dynamics of the Nuclear and Balance*, Itsaca: Cornell University, 1974.
19. Gurnam Singh *Sino-Pakistan Relations: The Ayup Era*, Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar, 1987.
20. Donald Rothschild and Victor A. Oslourusola *State Versus Ethnic Claims: African Policy Dilemmas*, Boulder, Colorado, Westview Press, 1983.
21. Jashua S. Goldstein *International Relations*, Pearson Education, 2006.

## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-I)

22. John Baylis & Sreve Smith      *Globalization of World Politics*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2005 ed.
23. Sunil Sondhi      *Global States: An Introduction to International Relations*, Sanjay Parkashan, 2002.
24. V.K. Malhotra      *International Relations*, Anmol Pub. Pvt. Limited, 2004.
25. John Allpin Morre, Jr and Jerry Pubantz      *The New United Nations*, New Delhi, Pearson Education, 2008.
26. Kuldip Singh ed.      *South Central Asia: Emerging Issue*, Amritsar, GNDU, 2005.
27. J. Moregenthau      *Politics Among Nations*, Kalyani Publications, 2004.
28. Palmer Perkins      *International Relations*, AITBS Publications, 2005.
29. Kanth Bajpai & Siddharth Mallayarapn      *International Relations in india, Bringing Theory Back Home*, Orient Longman, 2005.
30. Peter Calvocoressis      *World Politics (1945-2000)*, Pearson, 2006.
31. Peu Ghoush      *International Politics*, PHI, 2009.
32. J.C Johri      *International Relations and Politics*, Sterling, 2012.
33. V.K. Malhotra      *International Relations*, Anmol, 2012.
34. Scot P. Handler      *International Politics*, Sage, 2013.

**Paper-III**  
**INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

1. Liberal and Marxist Perspectives
2. The Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles and the Interaction between Parliament and Judiciary over relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles

**Section - B**

3. President, Prime Minister and Council of Ministers
4. Supreme Court and Judicial Activism

**Section - C**

5. Role of Governor and Chief Minister
6. Grassroot Level Democracy: A Study of 73<sup>rd</sup> and 74<sup>th</sup> Amendment

**Section - D**

7. Nature of Centre-State Relations. Demand for State Autonomy and Sarkaria Commission Recommendations

**Books Recommended:**

- |     |                           |                                                                                                                      |
|-----|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1.  | Rajni Kothari             | <i>Politics in India</i> , Orient Longmans, New Delhi, 1971.                                                         |
| 2.  | W.H. Morris Jones         | <i>Government and Politics in India</i> , Hutchinson, London, 1971.                                                  |
| 3.  | Norman D. Palmer          | <i>The Political System of India</i> , Houghton, Boston, 1971.                                                       |
| 4.  | M.V. Pylee                | <i>Constitutional Government in India</i> , Asia, Bombay, 1965.                                                      |
| 5.  | Rajni Kothari, ed.        | <i>Caste in Indian Politics</i> , Orient Longmans, New Delhi, 1973.                                                  |
| 6.  | L.I. and Susan H. Rudolph | <i>The Modernity of Tradition</i> , Orient Longmans, Bombay, 1967.                                                   |
| 7.  | Robert Hardgrave          | <i>India : Government and Politics in a Development Nation</i> , Harcourt Bracecourt and Javonivich, New York, 1970. |
| 8.  | Myron Weiner              | <i>State Politics in India</i> , Princeton OUP, Princeton, 1968.                                                     |
| 9.  | -----                     | <i>Politics of Scarcity</i> , University of Chicago Press, Chicago 1962.                                             |
| 10. | Andre Beteille            | <i>Caste, Class and Power</i> , Oxford University Press, Bombay 1968.                                                |

11. Paul R. Brass *Language, Religion and Politics in Northern India*, Vikas, New Delhi, 1975.
12. Iqbal Narain *Voting Behaviour in Changing Society*, Delhi 1973.
13. Ramashray Ray *The Uncertain Verdict : A Study of the 1969 Mid-term Election in Four Indian States*, Orient Longmans, New Delhi, 1972.
14. Rajni Kothari *State Against Democracy*, New Delhi, Ajanta Publishers, 1988.
15. Bipan Chandra *Communalism in Modern India*, Delhi, Vani Educational Book, 1984.
16. Daniel Thorner *Agrarian Prospects in India*, Bombay, Allied, 1976.
17. P.C. Joshi *Land Reform in India*, Delhi Institute of Economic Growth, 1975.
18. Francis Frankel *India's Political Economy 1947-1977*, Delhi, OUP, 1978.
19. D.D. Basu *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India, 1973.
20. George Mathew, ed. *Shifts in Indian Politics*, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Co., 1984.
21. Myron Weiner and John Osgood Field, eds. *Studies in Electoral Politics in Indian State*, Vol. IV, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
22. Dilip Hero *Inside India Today*, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1975.
23. L.M. Singh *Indian Political Parties*, New Delhi, The Institution of Constitutional Parliamentary Studies, 1971.
24. R. Bhatnagar and Pardeep Kumar eds. *Regional Political Parties in India*, New Delhi, Ess Publications, 1988.
25. M.S. Dhami *Changing Support Base of the Congress Party in Punjab, 1952-1980. Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. 8, No. 1, January-June 1984.
26. Dipankar Gupta ed. *Social Stratification*, New Delhi, OUP, 1992.
27. C.T. Kurien, ER., Prabhakar, S. Gopal eds. *Economy, Society and Development*, New Delhi, Stage, 1991.
28. Paul R. Brass *The Politics of India since Independence*, Hyderabad, Orient Longmans Ltd., 1990.
29. Arvind N. Dass *India Invented: A Nation in the Making*, New Delhi, Manohar, 1992.
30. A.S. Narang *India Government and Politics*, New Delhi, Gitanjali, 1992.
31. Atul Kohli ed. *India's Democracy: An Analysis of Changing State-Society Relations*, Hyderabad, Orient Longmans, 1991.
32. ----- *Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability*, Cambridge University Press, 1991
33. H.K. Puri *Centre-State Relations in India: A Review of Sarkaria Commission Report*, *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIII, Nos. 1-2, 1989.
34. ----- *Political Parties and Discourse on Union-State Relation*,

35. Ramashray Roy *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIV, Nos. 1-2, 1990.  
*Perspectives on Indian Politics*, Delhi, Discovery Publishing House, 1987.
36. Myron Weiner *The Indian Paradox*, New Delhi, Sage, 1989.
37. Atul Kohli *The State and Poverty in India: The Politics of Reform*, Hyderabad, Orient Longmans, Ltd. 1987.
38. S. Nihal Singh *The Rocky Road of Indian Democracy*, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 1993.
39. L.I. and Susan H. Rudolph *In Pursuit of Lakshmi*, Hyderabad, Orient Longmans.
40. J.N. Pandey *Constitutional Law of India*, Allahabad, Law Agency, 1992.
41. Achin Vanaik *The Painful Transition, Bourgeois Democracy in India*, New York, Verso, 1990.
42. A.R. Desai, ed. *Violation of Democratic Rights in India*, Bombay, Popular Prakashan Pvt., 1980.
43. Chandra Pal *State Autonomy in Indian Federation*, New Delhi, Deep & Deep, 1984.
44. P. Bardhan *The Political Economy of Development in India*, Delhi, OUP, 1991.
45. S.N. Choudhry *Community Power Structure*, New Delhi, Har Anand Publications, 1993.
46. Robin Blackburn *Explosion in a Subcontinent*, Middle Sex Penguin, 1974.
47. Parmod Kumar, ed. *Towards Understanding Communalism*, Chandigarh, CRRID, 1992.
48. Nirmal Mukerji, Balveer Arora, ed. *Federalism in India: Origins & Development*, New Delhi, Vikas Research, 1992.
49. Zoya Hasan, S.N. Jha, R. Khan, eds. *The State, Political Processes & Identity*, New Delhi, Sage, 1989.
50. Ghanshyam Shah, ed. *Capitalist Development : Critical Essays*, Bombay, Popular Prakashan 1990.
51. B.L. Fadia *Indian Government & Politics*, Sahitya Bhawan Publication, Agra, 2005.
52. P.M. Bakshi *The Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Universal Publishing Co., 2007.
53. Lloyd I. Rudolph and Susanne Hoeber Rudolph *Explaining Indian Democracy: A Fifty Years Perspective, 1956-2006*, Vol. I,II, III, New Delhi, OUP. 2008.
54. *Indian Journal of Politics* Vols. From 2000-2008.
55. *Punjab Journal of Politics*
56. Francine Frankel *India's Political Economy 1947-2004*, New Delhi, OUP, 2006.
57. Zoya Hassan, et. al. *India's Living Constitution*, New Delhi, Permanent Black, 2002.
58. Rajinder Singh Sandhu *Regionalism: A Conceptual Analysis, Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XXII, No. 1-2, 1998.
59. Brij Kishore Sharma *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, PHI, 2009.

## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-I)

60. Rajni Kothari *Politics of India*, Orient Blackswan, 2010.
61. R.K Jha *Fundamentals of Indian Political System*, Pearson, 2012.
62. M. Laxmikanth *Indian Polity*, Tata Mcgraw, 2012.
63. Sudhir Krishswamy *Democracy and Constitutionalism in India, the study of Basic Structure*, Oxford, 2011.
64. Zoya Hasan *Parties and Party Politics in India*, oxford, 2012.
65. V. Krishna Ananth *India since Independence making sense of Politics*, Pearson, 2011.

**PAPER – IV**  
**PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

1. Meaning, Scope and Significance of Public Administration
2. Ecology of Public Administration, New Public Administration

**Section - B**

3. Scientific Management (Taylor), Bureaucratic Theory of Organisation (Weber), Classic Theory (Henri Fayol). Human Relations (Elton Mayo). Herbert Simon's Decision Making Approach
4. Behavioural Approach

**Section - C**

5. Principles of Organisation: Hierarchy, Unity of Command, Span of Control, Delegation
6. Structure of Organisation, Line and Staff, Field-Headquarters Relationship
7. Recruitment, Training and Employer–Employee Relationship

**Section - D**

8. Concept of Budget and Performance Budgeting
9. Lok Pal and Lok Ayukta
10. Delegated Legislation: Meaning, Types, Advantages, Limitations and Safeguards

**Books Recommended:**

- |    |                                                   |                                                                                           |
|----|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. | Orway Tead                                        | <i>Administrations' its Purpose and Performance.</i> Harper and Brothers, New York, 1959. |
| 2. | F.M. Marx, ed.                                    | <i>Elements of Public Administration,</i> Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1964.        |
| 3. | Marshall E. Dimock, O Gladys and W. Louis Keoning | <i>Public Administration,</i> Rinehart & Co., New York, 1959.                             |
| 4. | Amreshwar Avasthi and Shriram Maheshwari          | <i>Public Administration,</i> Laxmi Narain Aggarwal, Agra, 1980.                          |
| 5. | C.P. Bambhri                                      | <i>Public Administration : Theory and Practice,</i> Jaipur, 1986.                         |
| 6. | M.P. Sharma                                       | <i>Public Administration : Theory and Practice.</i> Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 1977.         |
| 7. | S.P. Verma and S.K. Sharma                        | <i>Managing Public Personnel Systems,</i> II PA, New Delhi, 1980.                         |

## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-I)

8. Marshal W. *Change in Public Bureaucracies*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1979.
9. Felex A. Nigro *Modern Public Administration*, Harper Row, New York, 1970.
10. A.R. Tyagi *Rights and Obligations of Civil Servants in India*, Atma Ram & Sons, New Delhi.
11. Dwight Waldo *The Enterprise of Public Administration*, Chandler & Sharp Novato, 1980.
12. Gunner Hecksher *The Budget as an Instrument of Administrative Efficiency*, II PA, New Delhi.
13. A.P. Sexena *Training and Development in Government*, II PA, New Delhi.

**Additional Readings:**

1. E.N. Gladden *An Introduction to Public Administration*. Staples Press, London, 2nd ed.
2. Henry Parris *Staff Relations in the Civil Service; Fifty years of Whittlyism*, George Allen & Unwin, London, 1973.
3. Martin Albrow *Bureaucracy*, Macmillan, London, 1970.
4. M.A. Mutalib *Democracy, Bureaucracy and Technocracy: Assumption of Public Management Theory*, Concept, New Delhi, 1980.
5. Henry Nicholas *Public Administration and Public Policy*, Prentice Hall, New York, 1980.
6. R.L. Chapman and G.N. *The Dynamics of Administrative Reform*. Croom Helm, London, 1980.
7. S.S. Khera *Management and Control in Public Enterprises*, Asia, Bombay, 1964.
8. Herbert Simon *Administrative Behaviour*, Free Press New York, 1966.
9. Laxmi Narain *Principles and Practice of Public Enterprise Management*, S. Chand, New Delhi, 1980.
10. Vishnu Parsad *Administrative Tribunals in Action*, Oxford & IBH, New Delhi, 1974.
11. F.W. Riggs *The Ecology of Public Administration*, Asia, Bombay, 1961.
12. Alvin Gouldner *Patterns of Industrial Bureaucracy*, Free Press, New York, 1954.
13. Ramesh K. Arora *Comparative Public Administration— An Ecological Perspective*, Associated Publishing House, New Delhi, 1972.
14. Administration Reforms Commission *Report of Study, Team on Promotion Policies, Conduct Rules, Discipline and Moral*, New Delhi, 1967.
15. IIPA *Personnel Administration Implementing the Reforms*, IIPA, New Delhi, 1970.
16. ARC *Report of Study, Team on Public Enterprises*, New Delhi, 1967.
17. M.P. Sharma and B.L. Sadana *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Kitab Mahal, 2003.



## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-I)

18. B.L. Fadia and Kuldip Fadia *Public Administration (Administration Theories and Concepts)*, Agra, Sahitya Bhawan Publications, 2004.
19. R.K. Sapru *Administrative Theories and Management Thought*, New Delhi, PHI 2008.
20. S.R. Maheahwari *Administrative Theories, (2nd Revised Edition)*, New Delhi, Macmillan, 2006.
21. B.L. Fadia *Administrative Theories*, Agra, Shaitya Bhawan Publishing, 2007.
22. M. Laxmikanth *Public Administration*, Tata McGrew, 2012.
23. R.K Sapru *Administrative Theories and Management Thought*, PHI, 2011.
24. William T. Gormely *Bureaucracy and Democracy*, Sage, 2013.
25. Bidyut Chakraborty & Parkash Chand *Public Administration in a Gloablising world- Theories and &Practices*, Sage, 2012.
26. Hoshiar Singh and Pardeep Singh *Administrative Theory and Practice*, Pearson, 2011.

**PAPER – V**  
**POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

Political Sociology: Meaning, Nature & Scope; Relationship with Sociology and Political Science. Models of Political Sociology (Richard Braungart )

**Section - B**

Social Stratification Theory of Karl Marx & Max Webber  
Functionalist School of Talcott Parson  
Modernization: Social & Political Aspects, Problems of Modernization  
Theories of Violence: Psychological and Political

**Section - C**

Political Culture: Definition, Attributes & Kinds; Secularisation of Political Culture  
Political Socialization: Meaning, Kinds & Agencies

**Section - D**

Power, Authority & Legitimacy.  
Power Structure in India; Socio-Economic Basis of Indian Democracy  
Socio-Political Changes in India since Independence

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Alessandro Pizzorno, *Political Sociology*, Penguin, Harmondsworth, 1971.
2. M. Janowitz "Political Sociology" in *Encyclopaedia of Social Sciences*, Free Press, McMillan, 1961.
3. S.M. Lipset, *Political Man*, Double Day, 1984.
4. W.G.Runciman, *Social Science and Political Theory*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge 1969.
5. R. Bendix and S.M.Lipset, *Class, Status and Power*, Routledge. Kegan Paul, London, 1974.
6. H.H.Gerth and C.Wright, *From Max Weber : Essays in Sociology*, Mills eds. Kegan Paul, London, 1964.
7. R. Dahl, *Modern Political Analysis*, Prentice Hall, 1965.

8. ICSSR Studies in the Fourth General Elections
9. Almond and Coleman, *Politics of Developing Areas*, Princeton University Press, 1960.
10. A.R.Desai, *Essays on Modernisation of Undeveloped Societies*, Thacker and Co., Bombay, 1979.
11. L.I.Rudolph and S.H. Rudolph, *Modernity of Tradition*, University of Chicago Press, 1967.
12. Raymond Aron, *Main Currents of Sociological Thought*, Vols. 1 & 2, Penguin Books, 1968.
13. T.B.Bottomore, *Elites and Society*, Penguin Books, 1966.
14. ----- Sociology, Unwin University Books, 1972.
15. S.P.Huntington, *Political Order in Changing Societies*, Yale University Press, 1968.
16. Barrington Moore, *Social Origin of Dictatorship and Democracy*, 1966.
17. Richard Braungart, *Society and Politics*
18. Ali Ashraf and L.N.Sharma, *Political Sociology*
19. S.P.Aiyan, *Mass Violence*.
20. Robert Gurr, *Why Men Rebel*
21. Dennis Pirages, *Managing Political Conflict*
22. J.Bowyerr Bell, *A Time of Terror*
23. Gaylin, Macklin and Rowledge, *Violence & the Politics of Research*
24. Lt.Gen E.A.Vas, *Violence in Society*
25. Moin Shakir, *Politics of Minorities*
26. Kuppuswamy, *Social Change in India*, Delhi, 1997.
27. Rajni Kothari, *Caste in Indian Politics*, OBS, 2010.
28. Sumit Sarkar, *Caste in Modern India, Vol II*, P. Black, 2014.
29. Keith Fanlks, *Political Sociology: A Critical Introduction*, Rawat, 1999.
30. Akeel Bilgrani, *Democratic Culture: Historical and Philosophical Essays ( Critical Interventions in Theory and Praxis)*, Routledge, 2011
31. Ranabir Samadar & Suhit K.Sen , *Political Transition and Development Imperatives in India*, Routledge, 2012.

**Paper-VI**  
**WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-II**

**Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 80****Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A****Bentham**

1. Utilitarianism
2. Theory of State and Government

**Section - B****John Stuart Mill**

1. Restatement of Bentham's Utilitarianism
2. On Liberty
3. On Representative government
4. Mill as a bridge between Individualism and Socialism

**Section - C****Hegel**

1. Dialectics
2. Theory of State

**Green**

1. Theory of State.
2. Rights and Liberty

**Section - D****Marx**

1. Dialectical and Historical Materialism
2. Class Struggle
3. Theory of Surplus Value

**Lenin**

1. Imperialism
2. Role of Party
3. People's Democracy

**Books Recommended:**

1. G.H. Sabine, *History of Political Theory*, Oxford and IBH Delhi, 1968.
2. Andrew Hacker, *Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology and Science*, Macmillan, New York, 1968.
3. C.L. Wayper, *Political Thought*, The English University Press, London, 1967.
4. Earnest Barker, *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, Dever Publications, New York, 1956.
5. ----- *Greek Political Theory: Plato and his Predecessors*, Methuen, London, 1968.
6. A.S. Altekar, *State and Government in Ancient India*, Moti Lal Banarsi Dass, Delhi, 1962.

**Additional Readings:**

1. F.M. Conrford: *The Republic of Plato*, Oxford University Press, London, 1964.
2. Earnest Barker: *The Politics of Aristotle*, Oxford University Press, London, 1964.
3. Leo Staraustus: *Thoughts on Machiavelli*, Glero Free Press, 1965.
4. John R. Hale: *Machiavelli and the Renaissance*, Penguin Books, Harmondsworth, 1960.
5. Raymond Aron: *Main Currents of Sociological Thought*, Middlesex, Penguin, 1965.
6. U.N. Ghoshal: *Anthology of Indian Political Ideas*, OUP, Calcutta, 1966.
7. J.H. Gough: *The Social Contract*, OUP, London, 1957
8. M.Oakesott: *Leviathan by Thomas Hobbes*, Bansal Backwell, Oxford, 1957.
9. Peter Laslett, ed.: *Two Treatises on Government*, Cambridge University Press, London, 1960.
10. C.E. Vaughan, ed.: *The Political Writings of J.J. Rousseau*, Cambridge University Press, London, 1960.
11. William L. Davidson *Political Thought in England : The Utilitarians from Bentham to Mill*, OUP, London, 1947.
12. Alen Swinge Wood: *Marx and Modern Social Theory*, Macmillan, London, 1977.
13. John P. Plamenatz: *The English Utilitarians*, Oxford, 1958.
14. R.B. McCullam: *Mill on Liberty and Representative Government*, Oxford, Blackwell, 1946.
15. Hegel's Philosophy: *English Translation by J. Libree Bonn of History Library*.
16. Carl L. Friedrich ed.: *The philosophy of Hegel*, New York, 1954, Introduction only.
17. C.B. Macpherson: *Political Theory of Possessive Individualism*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1962.
18. V.P. Verma: *Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought*, Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal Educational Publisher, Agra, 1989.
19. Beni Prasad: *Theory of Government in Ancient India*, Central Book Dept. Allahabad.

**Additional Books:**

1. Brian R. Neksen: *Western Political Thought*, N.Delhi, Pearson Education, 2006.
2. Janet Coleman: *A History of Political Thought: From Middle Ages to the Renaissance*, UK, Black Well Publishing, 2005.
3. Andrew Heywood: *An Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi, Palgrave Publications, 2004.
4. Aeon J. Skoble and Tibor R. Machan: *Political Philosophy*, New Delhi, Pearsons, 2007.
5. John Hoffman and Paul Graham: *Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi, Pearsons, 2006.
6. J.C Johari : *Political Thought* , Metro politic , 2012.
7. Andrew Heywood: *Political Ideologies*, Palgrave, 2007.
8. Manoj Sharma , *Political Theory and Thought*, Anmol, 2004
9. N.D Arora & S.S. Awasthy, *Political Theory and Political Thought*, Har- Anand, 2010
10. Manoj Sharma, *Political Theory and Thought*, Anmol, 2009.
11. O.P. Gauba, *Western Political Thought*, Mcmillan, 2011.

**Paper – VII****MODERN POLITICAL ANALYSIS****Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 80****Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

1. Modern Political Analysis: Meaning, Nature, Assumptions and Major Concerns.
2. Basic Methodological Issues: Scientific Method, Problem of Objectivity in Social Science Research.

**Section - B**

3. Political System: Its Attributes and Functions, Similarities and Dissimilarities in the Political Systems.
4. Political Culture and Political Socialisation.
5. Political Development and Political Modernisation.

**Section - C**

6. Traditional Approaches.
7. Behaviouralism and Post-Behaviouralism.

**Section - D**

8. Structural Functional Approach (Almond) and Input-Output Approach (David Easton).
9. Marxian Approach.
10. Political Elites Mosca, Pareto and C. Wright Mills.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. James C. Charlesworth Ed. *Contemporary Political Analysis* (New York The Free Press, 1967).
2. Heinz Eulau *The Behavioural Persuasion in Politics*, New York, (Random House) 1963.
3. Robert A. Dahl *Modern Political Analysis* (New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1972).
4. S.P. Verma *Modern Political Theory*, New Delhi: (Vikas, 1993).
5. David E. Apter *Introduction to Political Analysis* (Cambridge, Yale University, 1977).
6. Alan S. Zuckerman *Doping Political Science* (Boulder, Westview Press), 1991.
7. Rebecca F. Guy et.al. *Social Research Methods: Puzzles and Solutions*, (Boston: Allyn and Bacon) pp. 3-25.

## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-II)

8. David Easton *The Political System* (Calcutta, Scientific Book Agency), 1971.
9. E. Terrence Jones *Conducting Political Research* (New Harper and Row), 1971, pp. 1-6.
10. Claire Seltiz, *et.al.* *Research Methods in Social Relations* (New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston), 1976, pp., 1-14.
11. Vernon Van Dyke *Political Science: A Philosophical Analysis* (Stanford, Stanford University Press), 1960, pp. 8-14, 22-54.
12. Joseph La Palombara *Politics within Nations* (New Jersey, Prentice Hall), 1974.
13. G.A. Almond and G.B. Powell, *Comparative Politics: A Development Approach* (New Delhi, Amerind), 1966).
14. C.H. Dodd *Political Development*, (London, McMillan), 1972.
15. Jean Blondel *An Introduction to Comparative Government* (London, Weldenfeld and Nicolson 1969).
16. Austin Ranney *The Government of Men* (Hinsdale, The Dryden Press), 1975.
17. Mary Hawkeswirth and Mauric Kogan *The Encyclopaedia of Government and Politics* (London, Routledge), 1992.
18. Michael Curtis *et.al.* *Introduction to Comparative Government* (Cambridge, Harper and Row), 1985.
19. Alex Dragnich *et.al.* *Politics and Government* (New Delhi, EWB), 1988.
20. Roy C. Macridis and Robert E. Ward, ed. *Modern Political System* (Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall), 1968.
21. J.Denis Deryshire and Gan Deryshire *Political Systems of the World* (New Delhi Allied), 1990.
22. Robert Michels *Political Parties* (New York, The Free Press) 1962.
23. M. Duverger *Political Parties* (Paris, Methuen, 1967).
24. T.B. Bottomore *Elites and Society* (Harmonds worth Penguin Books), 1977.
25. C. Wright Mills *The Power Elite* (London, Oxford University Press), 1978.
26. ——— *Hand Book of Political Science Reading: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company*, 1975.
27. Alan R. Ball *Modern Politics and Government* (London, Macmillan), 1983.
28. T.R. Sharma *The Marxist Method, The Indian Journal of Political Science*, Vol. XLVI, No.3, July-September 1985, pp. 272-286.
29. Giovanni Sartori *Parties and Party Systems; A Framework for Analysis* (New York, Cambridge University Press), 1976.
30. Robert J. Jackson and Michael B. Stein. *Issues in Comparative Politics* (New York St. Martin Press), 1971.
31. H.W. Smith *Strategies of Social Research*, (Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall), 1975.
32. J.C. Johari *New Comparative Politics*, New Delhi, Lotus Press, 2006.
33. Rod Hague & Martin Harrop *Comparative Government & Politics*, Palgrave Macmillan.



## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-II)

34. G.A. Almond, G.B. Powell, K. Strom, R.J. Dalton  
*Comparative Politics Today: A World View*, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2006.
35. J.C. Johari  
*Contemporary Political Theory*, New Delhi, Sterling Pub. 2008.
36. S.N. Ray  
*Modern Comparative Politics: Approaches, Methods and Issues*, New Delhi, PHI., 1999.
37. S.A. Palekar  
*Comparative Politics and Government*, PHI, 2011.
38. Vidya Bhushan  
*Comparative Politics*, Atlantic, 2006.
39. N. Jayapalan  
*Comparative Modern Political Analysis*, Atlantic, 2002.

**PAPER-VIII**  
**COMPARATIVE POLITICAL SYSTEMS: UK, USA, AND FRANCE**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

Comparative Study of the Political Systems of UK, USA and France with special emphasis on the following:

1. Physical Setting: Historical, Socio-Economic and Ideological Basis of the Politics of these Systems.

**Section - B**

2. Constitutional Framework and Government Structures Working of the Legislature, Executive and Judiciary.

**Section - C**

3. Centralisation and Decentralisation: Federalism v/s Unitary Systems and the relationship between the Centre and Constituent Units.

**Section - D**

4. Political Parties: Organization, Ideologies, Functions and Role.
5. Emerging Trends.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Mary Hawk Sworth & Maurice Kogan *The Encyclopaedia of Government and Politics* (London: Routledge, 1992)
2. Michael Curtis et.al. *Introduction to Comparative Government* (Cambridge: Harpar and Row, 1985)
3. Alex Dragnich et. al. *Politics and Government*, (New Delhi: EWP, 1988)
4. Roy C. Macridis & Robert E. Wart, ed. *Modern Political System*, (Engle- Wood Cliffs: Prentice Hall, 1968)

## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-II)

5. J. Denis Derbyshire & Gan Derbyshire *Political Systems of the World* (New Delhi, Allied, 1990)
6. K.R. Bombwall *World Constitutions.*
7. Rod Hague and Martin Harrop *Comparative Government and Politics*, New Delhi, Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.
8. G.A. Almond, G.B. Powell, K. Strom, R.J. Doltan *Comparative Politics Today: A World View*, New Delhi, Pearsons, 2006.
9. J.C. Johari *New Comparative Government*, New Delhi, Lotus Press, 2006, 4263/3, Ansari Road, Daryaganj, New Delhi-110002.
10. A.C. Kapur and K.K. Mishra *Select-Constitutions*, New Delhi, S. Chand, 2006 (Sixth Revised Edition)
11. M.V. Pylee *Select Constitutions of the World*, New Delhi, Universal Law Publisher, 2006 (Revised)
12. Judith Bara & Mark Pennigton *Comparative Politics*, Sage, 2009.
13. J.C .Johri, *Comparative Politics*, PHI, 2012.
14. W.R Clark, Matt Golder *Principles of Comparative Politics*, CQ Press, 2012. & Sona Nadenichek
15. Decemeber Green & Lanra Luehrmann *Comparative Politics o third world*, Viva, 2004.
16. Daniele Caramani *Comparative Politics*, Oxford, 2008.
17. Vishnoo Bhagwan & Vidya Bhushan *World Constitutions*, Sterling, 2002.

**Paper-IX**  
**ISSUES AND TRENDS IN INDIAN POLITICS**

**Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 80****Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

1. Perspectives on Governance and Crisis of Legitimacy.' Atul Kohli, Rudolph & Rudolph, Rajni Kothari

**Section – B**

2. Party Politics in India on the issues of Dalits, Backward Classes, Minorities, State Autonomy and Movements for new states.

**Section - C**

3. Politics of Coalition governments at national level since 1989.
4. Community Power Structure

**Section - D**

5. Politics of Economic Development' An overview of Five Years Plans
6. Politics of Liberalisation and Globalisation since 1991

**Suggested Readings**

- |                            |                                                                                                  |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. Rajni Kothari           | <i>Politics in India</i> (New Delhi: Orient Longmans, 1971).                                     |
| 2. W.H.Morris Jones        | <i>Government and Politics in India</i> , Hutchinson (London: Hutchinson, 1971).                 |
| 3. Norman D. Palmer        | <i>The Political System in India</i> (Boston: Houghton, 1971).                                   |
| 4. M.V.Pylee               | <i>Constitutional Government in India</i> (Bombay: Asia, 1965).                                  |
| 5. Robert Hardgrave India: | <i>Government and Politics in a Developing Nation</i> (New York: Harcourt Bruce and Ward, 1970). |
| 6. Myron Weiner            | <i>State Politics in India</i> (Princeton: OUP, Princeton, 1968)                                 |
| 7. _____                   | <i>Politics of Scarcity</i> (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1962).                        |
| 8. Paul R. Brass           | <i>Language, Religion and Politics in Northern India</i> (New Delhi: Vikas, 1975).               |

## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-II)

9. Ramashray Ray *The Uncertain Verdict : A Study of the 1969 Mid-term Election in Four Indian States* (New Delhi: Orient Longmans, 1972).
10. P. Chandra *Constitution of India* (New Delhi: Universal Law Agency, 2011)
11. Centre-State Relations NCRCW, K.M. Punchhi Commission on Centre- State Relations and Coalition System.
12. D.D.Basu *Introduction to the Constitution of India* (New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1997)
13. George Mathew ed. *Shifts in Indian Politics* (New Delhi: Concept Publishing Co.,1984.
14. R. Bhatnagar and Pardeep Kumar eds *Regional Political Parties in India* (New Delhi: Ess . Publications, 1988)
15. Dipankar Gupta ed. *Social Stratification* (New Delhi: OUP, 1992)
16. C.T.Kurien, ER *Economy, Society and Development* (New Delhi: Prabhakar, S.Gopal eds. Sage, 1991)
17. Paul R. Brass *The Politics of India since Independence* (Hyderabad: Orient Longmans Ltd., 1990)
18. Arvind N. Das *India Invented : A Nation in the Making* (New Delhi: Manohar, 1992.
19. A.S.Narang *Indian Government and Politics* (New Delhi: Gitanjali, 1994)
20. H.K.Puri “Centre-State Relations in India : A Review of Sarkaria Commission Report”, *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol.XIII, Nos.1-2, 1989.
- 21.----- “Political Parties and Discourse on Union–State Relation” ,*Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol.XIV, Nos.1-2, 1990.
22. Ramashray Roy *Perspectives on Indian Politics* (Delhi: Discovery Publishing House, 1987)
23. Myron Weiner *The Indian Paradox* (New Delhi: Sage, 1989)
24. S. Nihal Singh *The Rocky Road of the Indian Democracy* (New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1993)
25. J.N.Pandey *Constitutional Law of India* (Allahabad: Law Agency, 1997)
26. A.R.Desai ed. *Violation of Democratic Rights in India* (Bombay: Popular Prakashan Pvt. 1980)
27. Pramod Kumar ed. *Towards Understanding Communalism* (Chandigarh: CRRID, 1992)
28. Nirmal Mukerji and Balvir Arora ed. *Federalism in India, Origins and Development* (New Delhi: Vikas Research, 1992)
29. Zoya Hasan, S.N.Jha, *The State, Political Processes and Identity* (New Delhi: R. Khan eds. Sage, 1989)

## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-II)

30. Ghanshyam Shah ed. *Capitalist Development: Critical Essays* (Bombay: Popular Parkashan, 1990)
31. B.L. Fadia *Indian Government and Politics* (Agra: Laxmi Narain Agarwal, 1997)
32. Sarkaria Commission Vol.I & II. Report
33. Granville Austin *The Indian Constitution* (New Delhi: OUP, 2001)
34. B.L. Fadia *Indian Government and Politics* (Agra: Sahitya Bhawan Publications, 2008)
35. P.M. Bakshi *The Constitution of India* (New Delhi: Universal Law Publishing Company, 2008)
36. L. Lloyd I. Rudolph And Susanne Rudolph *Explaining Indian Democracy: A Fifty- Year Perspective, 1956-2006, Vol. I, II, III* New Delhi: OUP, 2008)
37. *Indian Journal of Political Science* Vols. From 2000-2010
38. *Punjab Journal of Politics* (2000-2007).
39. Francine Frankel *India's Political Economy 1947-2004* (New Delhi: OUP, 2006)
40. Zoya Hasan, et. al., *India's Living Constitution* (New Delhi: Permanent Black, 2002)
41. Andre Beteille *Society and Politics in India—Essays in Comparative Politics*, OUP, 1991
42. Samir, Amin *Capitalism in the Age of Globalization* (Jaipur: Rawat, 2000).
43. Rajeev Bhargava and Amiya Bagchi *Multi-Culturalism, Liberalism and Democracy* (New Delhi: , OUP, 1999)
44. Neera Chandoke *Beyond Secularism: The Rights of Religion Minorities* (New Delhi: OUP, 1999)
45. M.S.A Rao *Social Movements in India: Studies in Peasant, Backward Classes, Sectarian Tribal and Women's Movements*, Manohar, 1979
46. Atul Kohli *Democracy and Discontent, : India's Growing Crisis of Governability*, New Delhi, Cambridge Uni. Press, 1991
47. Rudolph & Rudolph, *In Pursuit of Lakshmi, The Political Economy of the Indian State* (1987), New Delhi, Orient Longman
48. Rajni Kothari, *State Against Democracy*, New Delhi: Ajanta Publications, 1988
49. Rajni Kothri & James Manor *Politics in India*, Orient Blackswan, 2012.
50. Partha Chatterjee *Politics of Government*, Orient, Blackswan, 2012.
51. Surinder S. Jodhka *Caste, Oxford India Short Introductions*, Oxford, 2012.

## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-II)

52. Ajay K. Mehra, *Emerging, Trends in Indian Politics: the 15<sup>th</sup> General Election*, Routledge, 2013.
53. Ram Ahuja *Social Problems in India*, Rawat, 2012.
54. Ranabir Samaddar & Suhit K. Sen *New Subjects and Governance in India*, Routledge, 2012.
55. B.S Baviskar, *Understanding Indian Society*, orient Blackswan, 2010.  
A.M Shah & Tulsi Patel
56. Neera Chandhoke & Praveen Priyadarshi *Contemporary India: Economy, Society, Politics*, Pearson, 2009.
57. Adam Robert *Civil Resistance and Power Politics*, Oxford, 2009.
58. Abbas Hoveyda, Ranjay Kumar & Mohd Aftab Alam *Indian Government and Politics*, Pearson, 2012
59. Niraja Gopal Jayal & Pratap Bhanu Mehta *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, Oxford, 2010.

**PAPER X  
PUBLIC POLICY**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

Public Policy: Meaning, Nature, Types & Importance

Policy Analysis: Meaning, Dimensions, Stages & Issues

**Section - B**

Public Policy Making: Relevance of Policy Making in Public Administration Role of Political Executive, Legislature, Bureaucracy & Judiciary

Public Policy Models of Dror, Simon and Liudbloom

**Section - C**

Policy Making Process with reference to India

Major Determinants of Policy Making: Role of Political Parties, Interest Groups, Mass Media and Social Movements

**Section - D**

Public Policy Implementation: Role of Legislature, Executive, Judiciary & Bureaucracy

Major Problems in Policy Implementation: Feedback & Evaluation

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Anderson, James E., *Public Policy Making*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, New York, Holt Rinehart, 1984.
2. Bauer, R.A. and Gergen, K.J. (eds.), *The Study of Policy Formation*, New York, The Free Press, 1968.
3. De Leon, P., "The Democratization of the Policy Sciences," *Public Administrative Review*, Vol. 52, 1992.
4. Dye, Thomas, R., *Understanding Public Policy*, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 3rd ed., 1978.
5. Dror, Yehezkel, *Public Policy Making Re-examined*, San Francisco, Chandler, 1968.
6. Dror, Yehezkel, *Public Policy-Making Re-examined*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., New Jersey, Transaction Publishers, 1989.
7. Dunn, W.N., New York, Englewood, 1981.
8. Hogwood, B.W. and Gunn, L.A., *Policy Analysis for the Real World*, London, Oxford University Press, 1984.
9. Lowi, T.J., "Four Systems of Policy, Politics and Choice," *Public Administrative Review*, Vol. 32, No. 4, 1972.
10. Laswell, Harold, *A Preview of Policy Sciences*, New York, American Elsevier, 1971.



## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-II)

11. Lerner, Daniel and Lasswell, Harold D., (eds.), *The Policy Sciences: Recent Development in Scope and Method*, Standford, Standford University Press, 1951.
12. Lindblom, Charles, "The Science of Muddling Through", *Public Administrtrive Review*, Vol. 19, 1959.
13. Lindblom, Charles, *The Policy-Making Process*, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice-Hall, 1968.
14. Linblom, C.E. and Woodhouse, E.J., *The Policy-Making Process*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., Englewood Cliffs, Prentice-Hall, 1993.
15. Lineberry, Robert L., *American Public Policy: What Government Does and What Difference It Makes*, New York, Harper and Rev., 1977.
16. Lineberry, R.L., "Policy Analysis, Policy Sciences and Political Science, " *American Political Science Association*, Chicago, PSA, 1982.
17. Lynn, Laurence, *Managing Public Policy*, Boston, Little Brown, 1987.
18. Mueller, D., *Public Choice*, Cambridge, CUP, 1989.
19. Parsons, W., *Public Policy*, Aldershot, Edword Elgar, 1995.
20. Nagal, S.S., *The Policy Studies Handbook*,\_Toronto, DC Heath and Co., 1984.
21. S.A. Pru, R.K., *Public Policy: Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation*, New Delhi, Sterling, 2006.
22. Sapru, R.K., *Public Policy: Art and Craft of Policy Analysis*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India 2011.
23. Subramaniam, V., *The Science of Public Policy Making: Towards a New Discipline*, The University of New South Wale, Division of Post-graduate Extension Studies, 1980.
24. Younis, T (ed.), *Implimentation in Public Policy*, Aldershot, Dartmouth, 1990.
25. R.K. Sapru, *Public Policy*, Sterling, 2011.
26. Ritu Banerjee, *Right to Information and Good Governance*, Arise, 2012.
27. Paul Spicker, *Social Policy L Themes and Approaches*, Rawat, 2010.
28. Noorjahan Bawa , *Public Policy and Administration Normotive Concerns*, Uppal Publishing, Advanced, 2000.
29. Prashant K Mathur & M.G.Ramakant Rao, *Public Administration: Policy, Planning and Decision Making*, Kanishka, 1998.

M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

**PAPER-XI**  
**POLITICS OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

1. The role of economic Factors in the making of Foreign Policy. Bretton Woods Perspective, Dependency Theory of Wallerstein and Andre Gunder Frank

**Section - B**

2. The working of International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Bank
3. Politics of Foreign Aid: Trade Politics. Trade Related Intellectual Property Rights

**Section - C**

4. The Working of Multinational Corporations (MNCs)
5. World Trade Organization: Major Structures and Functions

**Section - D**

6. Post-Soviet era Globalisation: Issues and Concerns.
7. Politics of Global Warming
8. Politics of Oil and Gas in the Present times

**Suggested Readings:**

- |                                                          |                                                                                                                                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. J.E. Spero                                            | The Politics of International Economic Relations (1982)                                                                         |
| 2. Steve Weissman, et.al.                                | The Trojan House : A Radical Look at Foreign Aid (1974)                                                                         |
| 3. Cheryal Payar                                         | The Debt Trap : The I.M.F. and the Third World (1974)                                                                           |
| 4. Michael B. Brown                                      | The Economics of Imperialism (1974)                                                                                             |
| 5. A.G. Frank                                            | On Capitalist Underdevelopment (1975)                                                                                           |
| 6. Ghanshyam Shah                                        | Capitalist Development Critical Essays (1990)                                                                                   |
| 7. C. Roe Goddard,<br>Patrick Cronin &<br>K.C. Dash, ed. | <i>International Political Economy, State-Market Relations in a Changing Global Order</i> , New Delhi, Viva Book P. Ltd., 2005. |

## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

8. Ian Goldin & Kenneth Reinert, *Globalization for Development and Policy*, Jaipur, Rawat Publication, 2006.
9. Rosemary Foot, John Gaddis and Andrew Hurrell, et. al. *Order and justice in International Relations*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2003.
10. A.K. Kaul *Guide to the WTO & Gatt : Economics, Law & Politics*, Kluwer Law International, 2012.
11. Dharendra Dwivedi *World Trade Organisation*, Adhyayan, 2008.
12. Thomas Oatley *International Political Economy*, Pearson, 2004.
13. Robert Carbaugh *International Economics, 15<sup>th</sup> Edition*, Thompson, 2014.
14. Andrew C. Sobel *International Political Economy in Context*, Sage, 2013.

M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

**PAPER XII  
FOREIGN POLICY OF INDIA**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

1. Main Determinants-Internal, Historical: Physical Setting, Economic and Ideological.  
External: Regional and Global
2. Principles of Indian Foreign Policy

**Section - B**

3. India and its Neighbours: Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Nepal and Pakistan.
4. Relevance of NAM

**Section - C**

5. India and Major Powers: US, China
6. India's Approach towards the Restructuring of the UN

**Section - D**

7. India's Nuclear Policy: Contemporary Issues
8. India and the BRICS

## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

**Readings:**

1. Robert L. Wendzel: *International Relations*, New York, John Wiley & Sons, 1977.
2. Roy E. Jones: *Analysing Foreign Policy*, London Routledge Kegan, 1970.
3. K.P. Misra, ed.: *Foreign Policy of India: A Book of Reading*, Thompson Press, Delhi 1977.
4. M. Rahman: *The Politics of Non-Alignment*, Associated Publishing House, New Delhi, 1969.
5. Bimal Prasad: *India's Foreign Policy: Continuity and Change*, Vikas, 1971.
6. S.S. Bindra: *India-Pak Relations*, Deep & Deep New Delhi-1981.
7. -----: *Indo-Bangladesh Relations*, Deep & Deep, New Delhi, 1982.
8. -----: *India and Her Neighbours*, Deep & Deep, New Delhi, 1984.
9. V.P. Dutt: *India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi 1984.
10. M.S. Rajan: *India and World Affairs*, Asia, Bombay, 1984.
11. Appadori, ed.: *Essays in Indian Politics and Foreign Policy*, Vikas, Delhi, 1971.
12. J. Bandyopadhaya: *The Making of India's Foreign Policy*, Allied, Bombay, 1970.
13. M.L. Sondhi: *Non-Appeasement: A New Direction for India's Foreign Policy*, Abhinav, New Delhi, 1972.
14. J.S. Bains: *India's International Disputes*, Asia Bombay, 1968.
15. Sisir Gupta: *Kashmir: A Study in India-Pakistan Relations*.
16. Vijay Sen Budhraj: *Soviet Russian and the Hindustan Sub-Continent*. Somaya, Bombay, 1973.
17. Mahmood Hussain: *The Palestine Liberation Organisation*, University Publishers, Delhi, 1975.
18. B.R. Nanda, ed.: *Indian Foreign Policy: The Nehru Years*, Vikas, New Delhi, 1975.
19. A.P. Rana: *The Imperatives of Non-alignment*, Macmillan, New Delhi, 1975.
20. India International: *Role of Non-alignment in a Changing Centre World*, 1976.
21. Ramakant: *Nepal, China and India*, Abhinav Publications, 1946.

## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

22. G.W. Chaudhary: *India, Pakistan, Bangladesh and Major Powers Politics of Divided sub-continent*, Free Press, New York.\
23. Surendra Chopra: *Studies in India's Foreign Policy*, Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar, 1980.
24. -----: *Post Simla Indo-Pak Relations*, South Asians Published, 1983.
25. A. Appadori and : *India's Foreign Policy and Relations*, South Asians, M.S. Rajan Publishers, 1983.
26. P.V. Narsimha: "India and Japan" in Bimal Prasad's (ed), *India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1979.
27. B.M. Kaushik: "India Nuclear Policy" in Bimal Prasad, *India's Foreign Policy* (ed), New Delhi; Vikas, 1979, pp. 401-410.
28. K.P. Saksena: "India's Diplomacy in the UN" in Bimal Prasad, (ed), *India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1979, pp. 421-448.
29. Sisir Gupta: "India and the Third World", in Bimal Prasad (ed), *India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1979. pp. 229-302.
30. T.T. Poulse: *Nuclear Non-Proliferation and the Third World*, ABC, New Delhi, 1982.
31. K.K. Pathak: *Nuclear Policy of India*, New Delhi.
32. -----: For NPT, *World Focus*, Vol. 141, No. 5 May 1993.
33. -----: For Non-alignment, *World Focus*, Vol. II, No. 5, May, 1990.
34. Harish Kapur: *India's Foreign Policy, 1947-92*, New Delhi Sage, 1994.
35. Vatsala Shukla: *India's Foreign Policy in the New Millennium*, New Delhi, Atlantic Publishing and Distributors, 2005.
36. J. Bandyopdhyaya: *The Making of India's Foreign Policy*, Allied Publishing, 2003. (3rd Ed.)

## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

37. R.S. Yadav: *Foreign Policy of India: An Analysis*, Kitab Mahal, New Delhi, Macmillan India Ltd., 2005.
38. I.K. Gujral: *Continuity and Change: India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi, Macmillan India Ltd., 2005.
39. Kuldip Singh (ed.): *South Central Asia: Emerging Issues*, Amritsar, GNDU, 2005.
40. \_\_\_\_\_: "Water Related Problems of Central Asia: Challenges for Sustainable Development in the Era of Global Warming" *OIDA Journal of Sustainable Development*, Vol. 1, No. 9, 2010.
41. \_\_\_\_\_: "Problems of Trans-Boundary Waters in Central Asia: Implications for the Region," in K. Sanathanam (ed.), *Eurasian Security Matters* (New Delhi: Allied Publishers 2010)
42. Jayanta Kumar Ray *India's Foreign Relations, 1947-2007*, Routledge, 2011.
43. Ryank Beasley, Juliet Karrbo & Michael T. Snarr *Foreign Policy in Comparative Perspective: Domestic and International Influences on State Behaviour*, Sage, 2013.
44. Satish Kumar *India's National Security*, Annual Review 2009, Routledge, 2010.
45. P.R Chari *Indo-US Nuclear Deal: Seeking Synergy in Bilateralism*, Routledge, 2009.
46. Amar Nath Ram *Two Decades of India's Look East Policy: Partnership for Peace, Progress & Prosperity*, Manohar, 2012.
47. V.N Khanna *Foreign Policy of India*, Vikas, 2012.
48. Steve Smith, Amelia Hadfield & Tim Dunne *Foreign Policy: Theories, Actors, Cases*, Oxford, 2009.

**Journals:**

World Focus (2002-2008)  
 Punjab Journal of Politics  
 The Indian Journal of Political Science

M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

**PAPER-XIII  
INTERNATIONAL LAW**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

1. Nature and Scope of International Law. Sources of International Law
2. Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law

**Section - B**

3. Recognition of States and Governments
4. State Succession
5. State Responsibility

**Section - C**

6. Diplomatic Envoys: Classification, Functions, Privileges and Immunities.
7. Law of Treaties
8. State Jurisdiction Over Land, Sea and Air

**Section - D**

9. Asylum and Extradition
10. Laws of War; Legal Status of War, Effects and Termination of War. Rules of Air and Sea Warfare. Prisoners of War; War Crimes. Blockade and Contraband

**Readings:**

1. J.G. Starke : *Introduction to International Law*, London Butterworths, 1994.
2. I. Oppenheim : *International Law*, Vol. I & II Longman Green and Company, London, 1955.
3. J.L. Brierly : *Law of Nations*. Oxford, London 1963.
4. M. Akehurst : *A Modern Introduction to International Law*, George Allen and Unwin, London, 1978.



## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

5. Charles G. Fenwick : *International Law*. Indian reprint 1965.
6. Ian Brownlie : *Principles of Public International Law*, Oxford University Press, London, 1973.
7. O'Connell : *International Law*, Vols. I & II, London, 1971.
8. Academy of Science: *International Law*, Moscow, 1957.  
of the USSR
9. R.P. Anand : *New States and International Law*, Delhi, 1972.
10. R.P. Annand : *Legal Regime of the Sea-bed and the Developing Countries*. New Delhi 1975.
11. Max Sorensen, ed. : *Manual of Public International Law*, London, 1968.
12. Tandon : *International Law*, 2008.
13. S.K. Kapoor : *International Law*, 2008.
14. M.P. Tandon : *Public International Law*, Allahabad Law Agency, 2000.
15. M.P Tandon &  
V.K. Anand : *International Law and Human Rights*, Allahabad Law Agency, 2005.
16. I.A Shearer : *International Law 11/E*, Oxford, 2007.
17. Jeffrey F Addicott : *Globalisation, International Law and Human Rights*, Oxford, 2012.
18. Stuart Gottlieb : *Debating Terrorism and Counter Terrorism*, Sage, 2014.

**Journals:**

Indian Journal of International Law.

American Journal of International Law.

British Year Book of International Law.

M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

**PAPER-XIV  
INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATION**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

1. Meaning, Nature and Setting of International Organisation: Basic Assumptions. The Purpose and Principles of the UN, Revision of UN Charter.

**Section - B**

2. Major Organs: General Assembly; Security Council; Economic and Social Council; Trusteeship Council; International Court of Justice; International Criminal Court and the Secretary General.

**Section - C**

3. Functional Approach of the UN
4. Role of the Specialized Agencies: ILO, WHO, UNESCO and FAO

**Section - D**

5. Collective Security and the UN
6. Restructuring of the UN System

**Readings:**

1. Stephen S. Goodspeed: *The Nature and Function of International Organisation*, London OUP, 1968.
2. Ins. L. Claude Jr. : *Swords into Ploughshares*, Random House, New York, 1964.
3. —do— : *Power and International Relations: (Balance of Power, Collective Security and World Order)*, New York, 1962.
4. C. Wilfred Jenks : *The World Beyond the Charter*, Allen and Unwin, 1968.
5. H.G. Nicholas : *The United Nations as a Political Institution*, OUP, London, 1971.

## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

6. L.M. Goodrich : *The Charter of the United Nations: Commentary and Documents*, Columbia University Press, New York, 1969.  
E. Hambro A.P. Simons
7. Sidnay Pailey : *The General Assembly of the United Nations*. Wiley Eastern, New Delhi, 1969.
8. B.N. Mehrish : *International Organisation*. Vishal Publications. New Delhi, 1976.
9. Clyde Eagleton : *International Government*, New York, 1957.
10. Leon Gordenkar, ed : *The United Nations in International Politics*, N.J. Princeton, 1971.
11. Rumki Basu : *The United Nations Structure and Functions of an International Organisation*, New Delhi, Sterling 1993.
12. Lee Roy Bennett : *International Organisations, Principles and Issues* New Jersey, Prentice Hall, 1977.
13. John Allphin Moore, *The New United Nations, International Organization in the*  
Jr. and Jerry Pubant Z.: *Twenty First Century*, New Delhi, Pearsons, 2008.
14. Margaret P.Karns & Karen A. Mingst: *International Relations*, Viva Books, 2005.
15. B.N. Mehrish : *The United Nations in the New Millennium-A Changing Scenario*,  
Academic Excellence, 2007. Courtney B.Smith, *Politics and Process at the United Nations: the Global Dance*, Viva, 2007.

M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

**Paper-XV: HUMAN RIGHTS**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

1. Human Rights: Meaning, Nature and Evolution of Human Rights
2. The UN Charter and Human Rights

**Section - B**

3. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights
4. The Protection of Human Rights Act 1992; Role of National Human Rights Commission
5. The Prohibition of Employment as Manual Scavengers and their Rehabilitation Act, 2013: Major features and Significance

**Section - C**

6. Judicial Activism and Protection of Human Rights in India, Role of Non-Government Organizations in the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights

**Section - D**

7. Major Perspectives on Human Rights: Liberal, Socialist/Marxists and Group Rights
8. Fight on Terrorism and Question of Human Rights

**Books Recommended:**

1. A.B. Kalaish, *Human Rights in International Law*, New Delhi, Deep & Deep, 1986.
2. Chiranjivi, J., Nirmal (ed.), *Human Rights in India, Historical, Social and Political Perspectives*, New Delhi, OUP, 2004.
3. Satnam Singh Deol, *Human Rights in India: Theory and Practice*, New Delhi, Serials Publications, 2011.
4. D.P. Khanna, *Reforming Human Rights*, New Delhi, Manas Publications, 2004.
5. Mahartay Begum (ed.) *Human Rights in India: Issues and Perspective*, Delhi, APH Publishing Corporation, 2000.
6. Rajinder Sachar, *Human Rights; Perspectives and Challenges*, Gyan, New Delhi, 2004.

## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

7. John P. Humphery, *Human Rights and the United Nations: A Great Adventure*, New York: Transnational Publishers, 1984.
8. Paras Diwan and Peeyushi Diwan, *Human Rights and the Law: Universal and India*, New Delhi: Deep & Deep, 1996.
9. S. Subramanian, *Human Rights: International Challenges*, New Delhi, Manas Publications, 2004.
10. S. Sanajaoba, *Human Rights in New Millenium*, New Delhi, Manas 2004.
11. Subash C. Kashyap, *Human Rights and Parliament*, Delhi, Metropolitan, 1978.
12. Upendra Baxi (ed.), *The Right to be Human*, New Delhi, Lancer International, 1987.
13. V.K. Anand, *Human Rights*, Faridabad, Allahabad, Law Agency, 2000.
14. B.N. Arora, "Human Rights: Paramountancy of Right to Life", *Mainstream*, Vol. 16, No. 51, December, 7, 2002.
15. Randhir Singh, "Terrorism, State Terrorism and Democratic Rights," *Mainstream*, Vol. XXX, No. 14, January 25, 1992.
16. V.P. Srivastav and R.S. Narayan (ed.), *United Nations on Human Rights*, Vol. II, Indian Pub. Distributor, New Delhi, 2002.
17. Darren J'O Byrne, *Human Rights: An Introduction*, New Delhi, Pearsons, 2005.
18. United Nations, *Human Rights : A Compilation of International Instruments Vol-1*, Part 2, United Nations, 2002.
19. Elissabeth Reichert, *Challenges in Human Rights*, Routledge, 2008.
20. Ujjawal Kumar Singh, *Human Rights and Peace Ideas, Laws, Institutions & Movements*, Vol.4, Sage, 2009.
21. Justice A.S.Anand & A.V. Afonso, *Human Rights in India: Theory & Practice*, IAS, 2011.
22. Jaffrey F.Addicot, *Globalisation, International Law & Human Rights*, Oxford, 2012.
23. M.Good Hart, *Human Rights: Politics & Practice*, Oxford, 2013.
24. D. Moeckli, *International Human Rights Law*, Oxford, 2014.

M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

**Paper-XVI**  
**RECENT POLITICAL THEORY**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

1. Positivist and New-Positivist Conceptions of Political theory.
2. State and Civil Society, concept of Hegemony with reference to Weber and Gramsci

**Section - B**

3. Theories of State and its Legitimation: Classical Liberal, Liberal-Democratic, Classical Marxist, Neo-Marxist (Poulantzas)

**Section - C**

4. Theories of democracy: Liberal-Elite, Pluralist and Participatory, Marxian-Theory of Democracy and New Democracy (Mao)

**Section - D**

5. (i) Communitarianism  
(ii) Libertarianism  
(iii) Post-Modernism

**Recommended Readings:**

1. O.P. Bakshi : *The Crisis of Political Theory.*
2. A.J. Lally : Positivism and its Critics: in D.C. (ed.), *New Directions in Sociology.*
3. Stanisalu Andreski : *Social Sciences as Sorcery.*
4. Greenstein and Palsby (eds.) : *Handbook of Political Science, Vol. VII.*
5. C. Wright Mills : *Sociological Imagination.*

## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

6. S.M. Lipset : *Political Man*
7. ——— : "Reflections on Capitalism, Socialism Democracy", *Journal of Democracy*, IV: 2 (April 1993), pp. 43-55.
8. D.D. Raphael : *Problems of Political Philosophy*.
9. Sarah Joseph : "Third World Critique of Mainstream Social Science", *Teaching Politics*, XIII: 2 and 3 (1987).
10. Rajni Kothari : *State Against Democracy*.
11. Isiah Berlin : *Four Essays on Liberty*.
12. Lucio Colletti : *From Roussay to Lenin: Studies in Ideology and Society* (Trans. by Merringts and White) pp. 3-34, 219-136.
13. Subrata Kumar Mitra: "Obligation, Justice and Ideology: A Critique of Some Contemporary Approaches" in J.S. Bains and R.B. Jain (eds.) *Contemporary Political Theory*.
14. John W. Chapman : "Rawls, Theory of Justice", *American Political Science Review*, XIX: 2, pp. 588-593.
15. N. Winthrop : *Liberal Democratic Theory in its Critics*.
16. Schumpeter : *Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy*.
17. Frank Cuningham : *Democratic Theory and Socialism*, pp. 81-99, 14-202.
18. Robert Dahl : "Polyarchy: Participation and Opposition", "The Neo-Liberal Fallacy", *Journal of Democracy* 3 (July 1992) pp. 45-59.
19. Adam Prezworski : "The New-Liberal Fallacy", *Journal of Democracy* III, 3 (July 1992) pp. 45-49.
20. Robert Dahl : *Liberal Democracy and its Critics*.

## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

21. Samuel P. Huntington: "How Countries Democratise", *Political Science Quarterly*, Winter 1991, Vol : 4, 579-616.
22. Gibrel Almond : "Capitalism and Democracy", *Political Science and Politics*, September 1991, 467-474.
23. Francis Fukuyama : "Capitalism and Democracy–The Missing Link", *Journal of Democracy*, III: 3 (July 1992) pp. 101-110.
24. Neera Chandhoke : "Democracy in the Post Colonial Society: Inadequate Perceptions and Uncertain Future", *Teaching Politics*. XII: 2 and 3 (1986). pp. 77-87.
25. C.B. Machpherson : *Democratic Theory: Essays in Retrieval*.
26. — : *The Life and Times of Liberal Democracy*.
27. Juan Linz : *The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes*.
28. Lenin : *State and Revolution*.
29. Bottomore : *Dictionary of Marxist Thought*.
30. Gramsci : *Selections from Prison Notebooks*, Ch. II, 206-276.
31. Joseph V. Femia : *Gramscis Political Thought : Hegemony, Consciousness and the Revolutionary Process*.
32. L. Kolakowski : *Main Currents of Marxism*, Vol. III, 240. pp. 240-252, 241-395, 494-522.
33. Lowell Deitmer : "Mao and the Politics of Revolutionary Mortality" *Asian Survey*, XXVII : 391987 pp. 316-339.
34. Randhir Singh : *Reason, Revolution and Political Theory*.
35. V.P. Verma : *The Social and Political Thought of Aurobindo Ghose*.
36. M. Shivah : *New Humanism and Democratic Politics, A Study of M.N. Roy's Theory of State*.
37. Raghwan Ayer : *The Social and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*.
38. Bhikhu Parekh : *Gandhi's Political Philosophy*.



## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

39. K.L. Deutsch and Y. Panthans (eds.) : *Political Thought in Modern India.*
40. Judith Brown : *Gandhi's Rise to Power Indian Politics 1915-1922.*
41. B. Parekh and T.Pantham (ed.) : *Political Discourse : Explorations in Indian and Western Political Thought.*
42. David Held : *Political Theory and the Modern State.*
43. Neera Chandoke : *State and Civil*, New Delhi, Sage Publications, 1995.
44. M.P. Jain : *Political Theory*, Delhi, Authors Guild, 1989.
45. Andrew Heywood : *Catriona, Political Theory*, Palgrave, 2012.
46. M.C Mckinnon : *Issues in Political Theory*, Oxford, 2012.
47. R.C. Varmani : *Understanding Political Theory: Concepts & Issues*, Gitanjali, 2011
48. O.P Gauba : *An Introduction to Political Theory*, Mcmillan, 2009.
49. Andrew Heywood : *Key Concepts in Politics*, Palgrave, 2011.
50. ----- : *Politics*, Palgrave, 2013.
51. E. Asirvatham & K.K Mishra. : *Political Theory*, S.Chand, 2012
52. N.D. Arora : *Introduction to Political Theory*, Har Anand, 2012.
53. R. Bhargave : *Political Theory: An Introduction*, Pearson, 2013.
54. Anthony H. Birch : *The concepts and Theories of Modern Democracy*, Routledge, 2013.
55. Hoveyta Abbas & Ranajay Kumar : *Political Theory*, Pearson, 2012.
56. S.P.Varma : *Modern Political Theory*, Vikas, 2005.
57. John Hoffman& Paul Greham : *Introduction to Political Theory*, Pearson, 2007.

**PAPER XVII**  
**INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

1. Manu: Theory of Kingship and Theory of State
2. Kautilya: Theory of State and Theory of Inter-State Relations

**Section - B**

3. Guru Nanak Dev: Social and Political Ideas.
4. Guru Gobind Singh : Social and Political Ideas.
5. Jai Parkash Narayan: Total Revolution

**Section - C**

6. Raja R. Mohan Roy: Indian nationalism
7. Gandhi: Ideal State, Satyagraha
8. B.G. Tilak: Swaraj, Social Reforms
9. B.R.Ambedkar: Social Justice

**Section - D**

10. Lala Lajpat Rai: Nationalism, Education
11. Aurobindo Ghosh: Nationalism and Passive Resistance
12. M.N. Roy: Radical Humanism
13. Jawaharlal Nehru: Scientific Nationalism

## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

**Readings:**

1. A.S. Altekar: *State and Government in Ancient India*, Moti Lal Banarsi Dass, Delhi, 1962.
2. Beni Prasad: *Theory of Government in Ancient India*, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1968.
3. U.N. Ghoshal: *A History of Indian Political Ideas*, OUP, Calcutta, 1966.
4. V.P. Verma: *Hindu Political Thought and its Metaphysical Foundations*, Moti Lal Banarsi Dass, Delhi, 1969.
5. B.A. Saletore: *Ancient Indian Political Thought and Institutions*, Asia Bombay, 1971.
6. John Spellman: *Political Theory of Ancient India*, OUP, Calcutta, 1964.
7. R. Shamashastry: *Kautilya's Arthashastra*, Raghbir Printing Press, Madras, 1967.
8. K.P. Jayaswal: *Hindu Policy*, Bangalore Printing Press, Bangalore, 1967.
9. Balauzri: *The Origins of the Islamic State* (trans) Hitti, New York, 1967.
10. Stanley A. Wolert: *Tilak and Gokhale : Revolution and Reforms in the Making of Modern India*, University of California Press, Beverly, 1962.
11. Prabha Dixit: *Communalism: A Struggle for Power*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1974.
12. Richard L. Park: *Leadership and Political Institutions in India and Irene Tinker eds.*, Princeton, U.P. 1959.
13. Iqbal Singh: *Ram Mohan Roy*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1958.
14. T.L. Shay: *The Legacy of the Lokmanya*, Oxford University Press, Bombay, 1956.
15. M.S. Golwalkar: *We or our Nationhood Defined*, Bharat Prakashan, Nagpur, n.a.
16. Savarkar: *Hindutva*
17. M.A. Saiyad: *Mohammed Ali Jinnah : Political Study*. S.M. Ashraf, Lahore, 1945.
18. B.A. Dar: *A Study of Iqbal's Philosophy*, Lahore, 1933.
19. M.N. Roy: *Nationalism and Democracy*.
20. M.N. Roy: *Politics, Power and Parties*, Renaissance Publishers, 1960.

21. M.N. Roy: *Memories, Allied, Bombay, 1960.*
22. M.N. Roy: *Reason, Romanticism and Revolution.*
23. David Druhe: *Soviet Russia and Indian Communism, New York, 1959.*
24. Kautsky: *Moscow and the Communist Party of India, John Willey, New York, 1956.*
25. J.P. Narain: *From Socialism to Sarvodya.*
26. Jawaharlal Nehru: *Autobiography.*
27. Jawaharlal Nehru: *Discovery of India.*
28. Jawaharlal Nehru: *Glimpses of World Hisotry.*
29. K.P. Karunakaran: *Modern Indian Political Tradition, Allied, Bombay, 1961.*
30. M.G. Ranade: *Essay on Religious and Social Reforms, Manoranjan Press, Bombay, 1915.*
31. A.R. Desai: *Social Background of Indian Nationalism. Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1966.*
32. G.K. Gokhale: *Speeches, G.A. Natesan, Madras, 1920.*
33. J.Bandyopadhyaya: *Social and Political Thought of Gandhi. Allied, Bombay, 1969.*
34. G.P. Bhattacharya: *The Political Philosophy of M.N. Roy, Minerva, Calcultta, 1972.*
35. Narendra Deve: *Socialism and the National Revolution. Padma Publications, Bombay, 1946.*
36. Rafiq Zakeria, ed.: *A Study of Nehru.*
37. Michael Brecher: *Nehru: A Political Biography. Oxford University Press, 1959.*
38. V.P. Verma: *Modern Indian Political Thought. Laxmi Narain Aggarwal, Agra, 1971.*
39. Hari Hara Das: *Indian Political Thought, National Publishing House, 2005.*
40. Vishnu Bhagwan: *Indian Political Thought, New Delhi, Atma Ram and Sons, 2006.*
41. A. Appadorai: *Political Thought in India, Delhi, Khanna Publishers, 2002.*
42. Meera Kasambi, *Exploring a Relationship & Exploring History, Oxford, 2013*  
*Mahatma Gandhi and*  
*Prema Kantak:*
43. L.M. Bhole: *Gandhi's Hind Swaraj, Shipra, 2013.*
44. N.Jayapalam: *Indian Political Thinkers, Atlantic, 2010.*
45. Parveen K.Yadav, *Essays on Selcet & Economic and Cultural issues, Routledge, 2013.*  
*Ambedkaresm :*
46. V.P Varma: *Modern Indian Political Thought, Laxmi Narayan Aggarwal, 2005*
47. Raj Kumar: *Modern Indian Political Thought, Arise, 2006.*
48. D.K Mohanti: *Indian Political Tradition (From Manu to Ambedkar),Anmol, 2004.*

**PAPER-XVIII**  
**GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN PUNJAB**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

1. Rise of Socio-Political Consciousness in Punjab: Singh Sabha Movement, Arya Samaj, Movement, Ghadhar Movement and Praja- Mandal Movement.
2. Major Political Developments in Punjab Since 1947: Punjabi Suba Movement.

**Section - B**

3. Re-organization of Punjab. Akali Morcha 1982-84 and its Aftermath.
4. Coalition Politics in Punjab.

**Section - C**

5. Demand for State autonomy and Anandpur Sahib Resolution, Akali Government's Memorandum to the Sarkaria Commission.
6. Green Revolution and its impact on Society and Politics of Punjab.

**Section - D**

7. Dynamics of Party System in Punjab: Akali Dal, Congress-I, BJP, Their Ideologies, and Changing Support Base.
8. Emerging Trends in Punjab Politics.

**Books Recommended:**

1. D.N. Panigrahi *Economy, Society and Politics in Modern India*, Vikas Delhi, 1985.
2. Naved Hamid "Dispossession and Differentiation of the Peasantry in the Punjab during Colonial Rule". *Journal of Peasant Studies*, Vol. 10, No. 1.
3. Kenneth W. Jones *Arya Dharm*, Manohar Book Service, New Delhi, 1976.
4. Azim Hussain *Fazil-i-Hussain : A Political Biography*, Longman Green & Co., Bombay, 1946.

5. Mohinder Singh *Akali Movement*, Macmillan, New Delhi, 1978.
6. Gerald A. Heeger "The Growth of Congress Movement in Punjab 1920-1940".  
*Journal of Asian Studies*, November 1972.
7. S.L. Malhotra *Gandhi and Punjab*, Punjab University, Chandigarh, 1971.
8. H.K. Puri *Ghadar Movement : Ideology Organisation and Strategy*. Guru  
Nanak Dev University, Amritsar, 1983.
9. Richard Fox *Lions of the Punjab : Culture in the Making*, University of  
California Press, Berkeley, 1985.
10. K.C. Yadav "The Partition of India : A Study of the Muslim Politics in  
Punjab 1849-1947". *The Punjab Past and Present*, April, 1983.
11. Stephen Oren "The Sikhs, Congress and the Unionists in British Punjab 1937-  
1945". *Modern Asian Studies*, Vol. 8, No. 3, 1974.
12. Paul Wallace "The Political Party System of the Punjab State, India: A Study  
of Factionalism", Unpublished Ph.D.Thesis. University of  
California, Berkeley, 1966.
13. Khushwant Singh *History of the Sikhs*. Vol. II, Princeton University Press, 1966.
14. G. Barrier and Punjab Past and Present. Essays in Honour of Dr. Ganda Singh.  
Harbans Singh, eds. Punjabi University, Patiala, 1976.
15. Paul R. Brass *Language, Religion and Politics in North India*, Vikas, New  
Delhi, 1974.
16. Baldev R. Nayar *Minority Politics in the Punjab*, Princeton University Press,  
1966.
17. Myron Weiner ed. *State Politics in India*, Princeton University Press 1968.
18. ----- *Punjabi Suba A Symposium*, National Book Trust, New Delhi.
19. Gobinder Singh *Religion and Politics in the Punjab*, Deep and Deep Publishers,  
Delhi, 1986.
20. Satya M. Raj *Legislative Politics and Freedom Struggle in the Punjab  
1897-1947*. ICHR, New Delhi, 1983.
21. S.A.H. Haqqi. ed. *Democracy, Pluralism and Nation Building*. N.B.O. Publishers,  
New Delhi, 1984.

22. Amrik Singh, ed. *Punjab in Indian Politics : Issues and Trends*, Ajanta, Delhi, 1986.
23. G.S. Bhalla and G.K. Chadha *Green Revolution and the Small Peasant*, Concept, New Delhi 1983.
24. G.K. Chadha *The State and Rural Economic Transformation: The Case of Punjab 1950-1985*, Sage Publishers, New Delhi.
25. Francine R. Frankel *India's Green Revolution: Economic Gains and Political Costs*, Princeton New Jersey, Princeton University Press. 1971.
26. Babu Lal Fadia *State Politics in India*, Vol. 1 & 2, Radiant, New Delhi, 1984.
27. A.S. Narang *Storm Over the Sutlej: The Akali Politics*, Gitanjali Publishing House, New Delhi.
28. K.R. Bombwall, ed. *National Power and State Autonomy*, Meenakshi, Meerut, 1978.
29. Gopal Singh, ed. *Punjab Today*, Intellectual Publishing House, Delhi, 1987.
30. M.S. Misra *Politics of Regionalism in India with special Reference to Punjab*, Deep & Deep, New Delhi, 1987.
31. Robert L. Hardgrave "The North East, the Punjab and the Regionalisation of Indian Politics", *Asian Survey*, Vol. XXII, No, II, November 1983.
32. S. Bhatnagar and Pardeep Kumar eds. *Regional Political Parties in India*, Ess Ess, New Delhi, 1988.
33. M. Weiner and J. Osgodfield, eds. *Electoral Politics in Indian State: Party System and Cleavages*. Vol. IV, Manohar, New Delhi, 1975.
34. ----- Memorandum Submitted by the Punjab Government to the Sarkari Commission.
35. Paul Wallace and Surendra Chopra. *Political Dynamics and Crises in Punjab*, Amritsar, 1988.
36. ----- Punjab Journal of Politics, Vol. I, October 1977; Vol. VII. No. 2 July-December 1983. Vol. X. No. 1, January-June 1986; Vol. XI, No. 1-2, 1987; Vol. XII, No. 1, January-June, 1988.
37. Joseph T. Connel et.al. *Sikh History and Religion in the Twentieth Century*. Centre for South Asian Studies, Toronto, 1989.

38. Pandit Mohan Lal *Disintegration of Punjab*, GGSDS College Society, 2007.  
(Reprint)
39. J.A. Khan *Politics of Coalition Government in Punjab*, Patiala, Madan  
Publication, 2006.
40. Raj Mohan Gandhi *Punjab: A History from Aurangzeb to Mountbatten*, Alipn, 2013
41. Ashutosh Kumar *Rethinking State Politics in India*, Routledge, 2011.
42. Sudha Rai *Handbook of Politics in Indian States*, Oxford, 2013.
43. Dalip Singh *Dynamics of Punjab Politics*, Mcmillan, 1998.



M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

**PAPER-XIX**  
**RESEARCH METHODS IN SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

1. Nature and Steps of Scientific Research. Induction and Deduction, Micro and Macro Research.
2. Forms and Processes of the Expression of Knowledge: Concepts; Hypothesis and Theory

**Section - B**

3. Selection and Formulation of the Research Problem. Research Design, General Problems of Measurements; Reliability and Validity. Sampling and Sampling Techniques.

**Section - C**

4. Survey Research: Questionnaire, Interview. Field Research: Observation and Document Analysis.

**Section - D**

5. Data Processing and Tabulation.
6. Analysis and Interpretation, Report Writing

**Basic Readings:**

1. C. Selltitz, et.al. : *Research Methods in Social Relations*, Methuen & Co. 1965.
2. John T. Doby, ed. : *An Introduction to Social Research*, Appleton Century-Crafts. New York, 1967.
3. F. Festinger & D. Kartz : *Research Methods in the Behavioural Sciences*, Amerind, New Delhi, 1979.
4. L.D. Hayes & R.D. Hedlund : *The Conduct of Political Enquiry, Behavioural Political Analysis*, Englewood Cliff, Prentice Hall, 1970.
5. Vernon Von Dyke : *Political Science: A Philosophical Analysis*. Stanford University Press, 1960.

**Selected References:**

1. H.M. Alalock, ed. : *Methodology in Social Research*, McGraw Hill, New York, 1968.
2. H.R. Alker : *Mathematics and Politics*, McMillan, New York, 1965.
3. H. Hyman : *Survey Design and Analysis*, Free Press, New York 1965.
4. Robert, T. Holt & J.F. Turner, Eds., : *The Methodology of Comparative Research*. Free Press, New York 1970.

5. Johan, Galltung : *Theory and Methods of Social Research*. Allen and Unwin, London, 1967.
6. Kenneth Janda : *Data Processing : Application to Political Research*. North Western University Press, Evanston, 1962.
7. L.Kish, : *Survey Sampling*, Wiley, New York, 1965.
8. P.P. Lazarsfield & M. Rosenberg, eds. : *The Language of Social Research*, Free Press, Glencoe, 1955.
9. Ted R. Gurr : *Politimetric: An Introduction to Quantitative Macropolitics*. Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, 1972.
10. E. Terrence Jones : *Conducting Political Research*, Harper & Row Publishers, New, York, 1971.
11. Homan et. al. : *Interviewing in Social Research*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1954.

#### **References and Books Recommended:**

1. Adams, Gerald R. and Schvaneveldt. Jay D. (1985), *Understanding Research Methods*, New York, Longman.
2. Ahuja, Ram (2007), *Research Methods*, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.
3. Berg, Bruce L. (1998), *Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences*, Boston, Allyn and Bacon.
4. Black, James A. and Champion, Dean J. (1976), *Methods and Issues in Social Research*, New York, John Wiley and Sons.
5. Dawson, Catherine (2003), *Practical Research Methods*, New Delhi, UBS Publishers.
6. De Vaus, D.A. (1986), *Surveys in Social Research*, London: George Allen and Unwin.
7. Doby, John T. (1967), *An Introduction to Social Research*, New York, Appleton Century-Crofts.
8. Dwivedi, R.S. (1997), *Research Mthods in Behavioural Sciences*, New Delhi, Macmillam India Ltd.
9. Dyke, Vernon, Van (1960), *Political Science: A Philosophical Analysis*, California, Standard University Press.
10. Festinger, Leon and Katz, Daniel, eds. (1970), *Research Methods in Behavioural Sciences*, New Delhi, Amerind.
11. Galtung, John (1973), *Theory and Methods of Social Research*, Surrey, Great Britian, Unwin Brothers Ltd.
12. Ghosh, B.N. (1983), *Scientific Methods and Social Research*, New Delhi, Sterling Publishing Pvt. Ltd.
13. Goode, Willaim J. and Hatt, Paul K. (1981), *Methods in Social Research*, Tokyo, McGraw Hill, Kogatusha.
14. Groves, Robert M. (2004), *Survey Methodology*, New Jersey: John Wiley and Sons.
15. Guy, Rebecca F., el. al. (1987), *Social Research Methods, Puzzles and Solutions*, Massachusetts, Allyn and Bacon Inc.
16. Jones, E. Terrence (1971), *Conducting Political Research*, New York, Harper and Row Publishers.

17. Kerlinger, Fred N. (1973), *Foundations of Behavioural Research*, New York, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc.
18. Kidder, Louise H., et. al. (1981), *Research Methods in Social Research*, Tokyo, Holt-Saunders Ltd.
19. Kumar, Ranjit (2005), *Research Methodology*, New Delhi, Dorling Kundersley (India) Pvt. Ltd., Pearson Education in South Asia, Prentice-Hall, Inc.
20. Lazarsfeld, Paul (1972), *Quantitative Analysis: Historical Critical Essays*, Boston, Allyn and Bacon.
21. Mantheim, Henry L. (1977), *Sociological Research—Philosophy and Methods*, Ontario, The Dorsey Press.
22. Margret, C. and Elegert, Frank B. (1976), *Political Analysis: An Introduction*, London, Allynx Bacon.
23. McCall, G.J. and Simmons, J.L. (1969), *Issues in Participant Observation: A Text Reader*, Massachusetts Addison, Wesley.
24. Miller, Delbert (1975), *Handbook of Research Design and Social Measurement*, New York, David McKay.
25. Moore, Nick (1984), *How to do Research*, London: The Library Association Publishing Ltd.
26. Moser, Claus Sir and Kalton G. (1976), *Survey Methods in Social Investigation*, London: The English Language Book Society and Heinemann Educational Books.
27. Nachimias, David and Nachmias, Chava (1981), *Research Methods in the Social Sciences*, 2nd Edition, New York: St. Martin's Press, Inc.
28. Saravanavel, P. (1987), *Research Methodology*, Allahabad, Kitab Mahal.
29. Sellitiz, Claire, et.al. (1976), *Research Methods in Social Relations*, New York, Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
30. Sills, David L. ed. (1968), *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences*, Vol. 8, London, The Macmillan Co.
31. Smith, H.W. (1975), *Strategies of Social Research: The Methodological Imagination*, New Jersey, Prentice Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs.
32. Stacey, Margaret (1969), *Methods of Social Research*, New York, Pergamon Press. Ltd.

33. Thakur, Davendra (1993), *Research Methodology in Social Sciences*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep Publications.
34. Welsh, William (1973), *Studying Politics*, London, Thomas Nelson and Sons Ltd.
35. Wilkinson. T.S. and Bhandarkar, P.L. (1977), *Methods and Techniques of Social Sciences*, Bombay, Himalaya Publications.
36. [www.Google.com](http://www.Google.com)
37. [www.Socialreserachmethods.net](http://www.Socialreserachmethods.net)
38. Young, P.V. (1984), *Scientific Social Survey and Research*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall.
39. Sanjay Kumar, *Measuring Voting Behavior in India*, Sage, 2013.
40. Ram Ahuja, *Research Methods*, Rawat, 2003.
41. Jaspal Singh, *Methodology and Techniques of Social Research*, Kanishka, 2001
42. C.R. Kothari , *Research, Methodology: Methods & Techniques*, New Age International, 2014.
43. S.A Lalekas, *Research Methods in Social Science*, Current Publications, Agra, 2007
44. G. Ramesh Babu, *Research Methodology in Social Sciences*, Concept, 2008.

M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

**PAPER XX**  
**POLITICS IN SOUTH ASIA**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 80**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:-**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

Approaches to the Study of Politics of Developing Countries with Special Reference to South Asia

Impact of Colonialism and Anti-Colonial Liberation Movements on the Politics of South Asian Countries

Nature of Post-Colonial States in South Asia States

**Section - B**

Issues of State & Nation-Building in South- Asia.

Political Elites in South Asia with Special Reference to India & Pakistan.

Ethnicity in the Politics of South Asian States

**Section - C**

Human Development Indices in South Asia

Globalization and its Impact on the Politics of South Asian States

Governance in South Asia: An Overview

**Section -D**

Separatism & Terrorism in South Asia.

Issues of Human Rights and Civil Society.

Women's Movements in South Asia with Special Reference to India, Pakistan & Bangladesh.

## M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Agwani, M.S et al. (eds.), (1983), *South Asia: Stability to Regional Co-operation*, (Chandigarh: CRRID).
2. Alavi, H and Harris J., 1987, *The Sociology of Developing States in South Asia* (Basungstoke: Macmillan)
3. Ahmed, Sadiq and Ghani, Ejaz (eds.), (2007), *South Asia: Growth and Regional Integration*, (New Delhi: Macmillan)
4. Baxter, Craig et al., (1988), *Government and Politics in South Asia* (Lahore: Vanguard Politics).
5. Bhargava, G.S (1974), *India's Watergate: A Study of Political Corruption in India* (New Delhi: Arnold Henemann Publishers).
6. Bose, Sugata and Jala, Ayesha, 1998, *Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy* (New Delhi: Oxford)
7. Brass, Paul R. and Franda, Marcus G. (eds.) (1973), *Radical Politics in South Asia*, (Cambridge: MIT Press).
8. Gonsalves, Eric and Jetly, Nancy (1974), *The Dynamics of South Asia: Regional Cooperation and SAARC* ( New Delhi: Sage Publishers Inc.)
9. Gough, Kathleen and Sharma, Hari P. (eds.) (1973), *Imperialism and Revolution in South Asia* (New York: Monthly Review Press)
10. Hasrat, Abdul Hye, ed, 2002, *Governance: South Asian Perspective* (New Delhi: Manohar)
11. Krishana, Gopal (ed.), (1982), *Contributions to South Asian Studies 2* (Delhi: Oxford University Press).
12. Manchanda, Rita (2009), *The No Nonsense Guide to Minority Rights in South Asia*, (New Delhi: Sage).
13. Neelsen, John P. and Mali, Dipak, 2007, *Cries of State of Nation: South Asia States Between Nation Building and Fragmentation* (New Delhi: Manohar 2007).
14. Panday, Aditya (ed.) (2005), *South Asia: Polity, Literacy and Conflict Resolution* (Delhi: Isha Books).
15. Parmanand, (1988), *Political Development in South Asia* (New Delhi: Sterling Publishers).

16. Singh, Gopal (ed.) (1988), *South Asia: Democracy Discontent and Societal Conflicts* (Delhi: Anamika Publishers).
17. Singh, R.Rameshwar and Surya, Dandelar, 1998, *South Asian Politics, Ideologies and Institutions* (New Delhi: Kanishka Publishers).
18. Vanaik, K, Achin, ed, 2004, *Globalization and South Asia* (New Delhi : Manohar).
19. Hiranmay Karlekar, *Endgame in Afghanistan: for whom the Dice Rolls*, Sage, 2012.
20. Bina D'Costa, *Nation-Building, Gender and Wars Crimes in South Asia*, Routledge, 2011.
21. D. Suba Chandran & P.R. Chari, *Armed Conflicts in South Asia 2010: Growing Leftwing Extremism and Religious violence*, Routledge, 2011.
22. Babli Sinha, *South Asian Transnationalisms: Cultural Exchange in the Twentieth Century*, Routledge, 2014
23. Neera Chandhoke & Sanjay Kumar Aggarwal, *Social Protection Politics in South Asia*, Routledge, 2012.
24. Rajshree Jetly, *Pakistan in Regional and Global Politics*, Routledge, 2009.
25. Swerno Rajagoplan , *Security and South Asia: Ideas, Institutions & Initiatives*, Routledge, 2006
26. P.R Kumarswamy & Ian Copland, *South Asia: the Spectre of Terrorism*, Routledge, 2009.
27. Shahab Enam Khan, *Problems in understanding Religious Radicalisation in South Asia : Perspectives on Islam and Hinduism*, Manohar, 2013.