FACULTY OF ARTS & SOCIAL SCIENCES

SYLLABUS

FOR

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(FOR COLLEGES)
(SEMESTER: I–IV)

Examinations: 2019-20

GURU NANAK DEV UNIVERSITY
AMRITSAR

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(ii) Subject to change in the syllabi at any time.
     Please visit the University website time to time.
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER SYSTEM)

Scheme of Course

Semester I

i) Western Political Thought-I  80 Marks
ii) International Politics     80 Marks
iii) Indian Political System  80 Marks
iv) Principles of Public Administration 80 Marks
v) Political Sociology        80 Marks

Semester II

vi) Western Political Thought-II 80 Marks
vii) Modern Political Analysis 80 Marks
viii) Comparative Political Systems: UK, USA and France 80 Marks
ix) Issues and Trends in Indian Politics 80 Marks
x) Public Policy                  80 Marks

Semester III

xi) Politics of International Economic Relations 80 Marks
xii) Foreign Policy of India      80 Marks
xiii) International Law           80 Marks
xiv) International Organization  80 Marks
xv) Human Rights                  80 Marks

Semester IV

xvi) Recent Political Theory       80 Marks
xvii) Indian Political Thought    80 Marks
xviii) Government and Politics in Punjab 80 Marks
xix) Research Methods in Social Science 80 Marks
xx) Politics in South Asia        80 Marks
Paper-I  
WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-I

Time: 3 Hours  
Max. Marks: 80

Instructions for the Paper Setters: -

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A

Plato:
1. Social and Political Conditions of Greek City States.
2. Theory of Ideas
3. Theory of Justice
4. Theory of Communism
5. Theory of Education
6. Rule of Philosophy/Philosopher King

Section –B

Aristotle:
1. Theory of State
2. Theory of Revolution
3. Property, Slavery and Citizenship

Section - C

Machiavelli:
1. Separation of Ethics from Politics
2. Statecraft
3. First Modern Political Thinker. His Rejection of the Salient Features of Medieval Political Thought

Hobbes:
1. Views on Human Nature and State of Nature
2. Nature of State
3. Liberalism, Individualism and Absolutism in Hobbes

Section - D

Locke:
1. State of Nature and Natural Rights
2. Possessive Individualism
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-I)

Rousseau:
1. Human Nature and State of Nature
2. Social Contract : General Will
3. Paradox of Freedom : Individualism and Absolutism

Books Recommended:

Additional Readings:
18. V.P. Verma: *Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought*, Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal Educational Publisher, Agra, 1989.
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-I)

Additional Books:
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-I)

PAPER-II
INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A


Section - B

2. Major Theories:
   (a) Idealist and Realist
   (b) Systems
   (c) Marxian

Section - C

4. Impact of Nuclear Weapons on International Politics. Nuclear Disarmament and Nuclear Arms Control

Section - D

6. Regionalism in International Politics
7. Collapse of Soviet Union: Its Implications for International Politics. End of Bipolarity; Emerging Unipolarity and Multi-Centrism
8. The Emergence of post-Soviet Region of Central Asia: Its Geo-political and Strategic Implications for World Politics
Books Recommended:

12. Satish Kumar, ed.: *Year Book on India's Foreign Policy 1982-83*, New Delhi: Sage Publications, 1985 (see for Conflict in South-East Asia, West Asia and New Cold War).
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-I)


**Articles**

5. Wang Hexing "A Forecast for the North-South Relationship".
6. See for South-South Co-operation  

7. See for Non-alignment: Movement  

8. See for NPT  

9. Gurnam Singh  

### Additional Readings:

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<td>8.</td>
<td>Barbara Ward and P.T. Bauer</td>
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Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A
1. Liberal and Marxist Perspectives

Section - B
3. President, Prime Minister and Council of Ministers
4. Supreme Court and Judicial Activism

Section - C
5. Role of Governor and Chief Minister
6. Grassroot Level Democracy: A Study of 73rd and 74th Amendment

Section - D

Books Recommended:
34. """""""Political Parties and Discourse on Union-State Relation,
35. Ramashray Roy  
*Perspectives on Indian Politics*, Delhi, Discovery Publishing House, 1987.

36. Myron Weiner  
*The Indian Paradox*, New Delhi, Sage, 1989.

37. Atul Kohli  

38. S. Nihal Singh  
*The Rocky Road of Indian Democracy*, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 1993.

39. L.I. and Susan H. Rudolph  
*In Pursuit of Lakshmi*, Hyderabad, Orient Longmans.

40. J.N. Pandey  

41. Achin Vanaik  

42. A.R. Desai, ed.  

43. Chandra Pal  

44. P. Bardhan  

45. S.N. Choudhry  

46. Robin Blackburn  
*Explosion in a Subcontinent*, Middle Sex Penguin, 1974.

47. Parmod Kumar, ed.  

48. Nirmal Mukerji, Balveer Arora, ed.  

49. Zoya Hasan, S.N. Jha, R. Khan, eds.  

50. Ghanshyam Shah, ed.  

51. B.L. Fadia  

52. P.M. Bakshi  

53. Lloyd I. Rudolph and Susanne Hoeber Rudolph  


55. Francine Frankel  

56. Zoya Hassan, et. al.  
*India’s Living Constitution*, New Delhi, Permanent Black, 2002.

57. Rajinder Singh Sandhu  

58. Brij Kishore Sharma  
60. Rajni Kothari  

61. R.K Jha  
   *Fundamentals of Indian Political System*, Pearson, 2012.

62. M. Laxmikanth  

63. Sudhir Krishswamy  
   *Democracy and Constitutionalism in India, the study of Basic Structure*, Oxford, 2011.

64. Zoya Hasan  

65. V. Krishna Ananth  
   *India since Independence making sense of Politics*, Pearson, 2011.
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-I)

PAPER – IV
PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A

1. Meaning, Scope and Significance of Public Administration
2. Ecology of Public Administration, New Public Administration

Section - B

4. Behavioural Approach

Section - C

5. Principles of Organisation: Hierarchy, Unity of Command, Span of Control, Delegation
7. Recruitment, Training and Employer–Employee Relationship

Section - D

8. Concept of Budget and Performance Budgeting
9. Lok Pal and Lok Ayukta
10. Delegated Legislation: Meaning, Types, Advantages, Limitations and Safeguards

Books Recommended:
8. Marshal W.  
9. Felex A. Nigro  
10. A.R. Tyagi  
    Rights and Obligations of Civil Servants in India, Atma Ram & Sons, New Delhi.
11. Dwight Waldo  
    The Enterprise of Public Administration, Chandler & Sharp Novato, 1980.
12. Gunner Hecksher  
    The Budget as an Instrument of Administrative Efficiency, II PA, New Delhi.
13. A.P. Sexena  
    Training and Development in Government, II PA, New Delhi.

Additional Readings:
1. E.N. Gladden  
2. Henry Parris  
   Staff Relations in the Civil Service; Fifty years of Whitlyism, George Allen & Unwin, London, 1973.
3. Martin Albrow  
4. M.A. Mutalib  
5. Henry Nicholas  
7. S.S. Khera  
8. Herbert Simon  
9. Laxmi Narain  
   Principles and Practice of Public Enterprise Management, S. Chand, New Delhi, 1980.
10. Vishnu Parsad  
11. F.W. Riggs  
12. Alvin Gouldner  
13. Ramesh K. Arora  
14. Administration Reforms Commission  
15. IIPA  
    Personnel Administration Implementing the Reforms, IIPA, New Delhi, 1970.
16. ARC  
17. M.P. Sharma and B.L. Sadana  
<table>
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<th>No.</th>
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M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-I)

PAPER – V
POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A
Political Sociology: Meaning, Nature & Scope; Relationship with Sociology and Political Science. Models of Political Sociology (Richard Braungart)

Section - B
Social Stratification Theory of Karl Marx & Max Webber
Functionalist School of Talcott Parson
Modernization: Social & Political Aspects, Problems of Modernization
Theories of Violence: Psychological and Political

Section - C
Political Culture: Definition, Attributes & Kinds; Secularisation of Political Culture
Political Socialization: Meaning, Kinds & Agencies

Section - D
Power, Authority & Legitimacy.
Power Structure in India; Socio-Economic Basis of Indian Democracy
Socio-Political Changes in India since Independence

Suggested Readings:
ICSSR Studies in the Fourth General Elections
13. Richard Braungart, *Society and Politics*
17. Robert Gurr, *Why Men Rebel*
18. Dennis Pirages, *Managing Political Conflict*
19. J. Bowyer Bell, *A Time of Terror*
20. Gaylin, Macklin and Rowledge, *Violence & the Politics of Research*
22. Moin Shakir, *Politics of Minorities*
Paper-VI
WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-II

Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A
Bentham
1. Utilitarianism
2. Theory of State and Government

Section - B
John Stuart Mill
1. Restatement of Bentham’s Utilitarianism
2. On Liberty
3. On Representative government
4. Mill as a bridge between Individualism and Socialism

Section - C
Hegel
1. Dialectics
2. Theory of State

Green
1. Theory of State.
2. Rights and Liberty

Section - D
Marx
1. Dialectical and Historical Materialism
2. Class Struggle
3. Theory of Surplus Value

Lenin
1. Imperialism
2. Role of Party
3. People’s Democracy
Books Recommended:


Additional Readings:

18. V.P. Verma: *Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought*, Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal Educational Publisher, Agra, 1989.
Additional Books:
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-II)

Paper – VII

MODERN POLITICAL ANALYSIS

Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A

Section - B
4. Political Culture and Political Socialisation.
5. Political Development and Political Modernisation.

Section - C
6. Traditional Approaches.

Section - D
8. Structural Functional Approach (Almond) and Input-Output Approach (David Easton).

Suggested Readings:

M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-II)

8. David Easton  

9. E. Terrence Jones  

10. Claire Seltiz, et.al.  

11. Vernon Van Dyke  
    *Political Science: A Philosophical Analysis* (Stanford, Stanford University Press), 1960, pp. 8-14, 22-54.

12. Joseph La Palombara  

13. G.A. Almond and G.B. Powell,  
    *Comparative Politics: A Development Approach* (New Delhi, Amerind), 1966).

14. C.H. Dodd  

15. Jean Blondel  

16. Austin Ranney  

17. Mary Hawkesworth and Mauric Kogan  

18. Michael Curtis et.al.  

19. Alex Dragnich et.al.  
    *Politics and Government* (New Delhi, EWB), 1988.


21. J.Denis Deryshire and Gan Deryshire  
    *Political Systems of the World* (New Delhi Allied), 1990.

22. Robert Michels  

23. M. Duverger  

24. T.B. Bottomore  

25. C. Wright Mills  

26. ———  

27. Alan R. Ball  

28. T.R. Sharma  

29. Giovanni Sartori  

30. Robert J. Jackson and Michael B. Stein.  

31. H.W. Smith  

32. J.C. Johari  

33. Rod Hague & Martin Harrop  
    *Comparative Government & Politics*, Palgrave Macmillan.
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-II)

34. G.A. Almond, G.B. Powell, K. Strom, R.J. Dalton

35. J.C. Johari

36. S.N. Ray
   *Modern Comparative Politics: Approaches, Methods and Issues*, New Delhi, PHI., 1999.

37. S.A. Palekar
   *Comparative Politics and Government*, PHI, 2011.

38. Vidya Bhushan

39. N. Jayapalan
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-II)

PAPER-VIII
COMPARATIVE POLITICAL SYSTEMS: UK, USA, AND FRANCE

Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A

Comparative Study of the Political Systems of UK, USA and France with special emphasis on the following:
1. Physical Setting: Historical, Socio-Economic and Ideological Basis of the Politics of these Systems.

Section - B


Section - C

3. Centralisation and Decentralisation: Federalism v/s Unitary Systems and the relationship between the Centre and Constituent Units.

Section - D

5. Emerging Trends.

Suggested Readings:

3. Alex Dragnich et. al., *Politics and Government*, (New Delhi: EWP, 1988)
5. J. Denis Derbyshire & Gan Derbyshire *Political Systems of the World* (New Delhi, Allied, 1990)

6. K.R. Bombwall *World Constitutions*.


11. M.V. Pylee *Select Constitutions of the World*, New Delhi, Universal Law Publisher, 2006 (Revised)


M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-II)

Paper-IX

ISSUES AND TRENDS IN INDIAN POLITICS

Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks: 80

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A
1. Perspectives on Governance and Crisis of Legitimacy.’ Atul Kohli, Rudolph & Rudolph, Rajni Kothari

Section – B

Section - C
4. Community Power Structure

Section - D
5. Politics of Economic Development’ An overview of Five Years Plans
6. Politics of Liberalisation and Globalisation since 1991

Suggested Readings
9. Ramashray Ray  


10. P. Chandra  


11. Centre-State Relations  

NCRCW, K.M. Punchhi Commission on Centre-State Relations and Coalition System.

12. D.D. Basu  

Introduction to the Constitution of India (New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1997)


Shifts in Indian Politics (New Delhi: Concept Publishing Co., 1984)

14. R. Bhatnagar and Pardeep Kumar eds  

Regional Political Parties in India (New Delhi: Ess. Publications, 1988)

15. Dipankar Gupta ed.  

Social Stratification (New Delhi: OUP, 1992)

16. C.T. Kurien, ER  


17. Paul R. Brass  

The Politics of India since Independence (Hyderabad: Orient Longmans Ltd., 1990)

18. Arvind N. Das  

India Invented: A Nation in the Making (New Delhi: Manohar, 1992)

19. A.S. Narang  

Indian Government and Politics (New Delhi: Gitanjali, 1994)

20. H.K. Puri  


21. -----------------  


22. Ramashray Roy  

Perspectives on Indian Politics (Delhi: Discovery Publishing House, 1987)

23. Myron Weiner  

The Indian Paradox (New Delhi: Sage, 1989)

24. S. Nihal Singh  

The Rocky Road of the Indian Democracy (New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1993)

25. J.N. Pandey  


Violation of Democratic Rights in India (Bombay: Popular Prakashan Pvt. 1980)

27. Pramod Kumar ed.  

Towards Understanding Communalism (Chandigarh: CRRID, 1992)


Federalism in India, Origins and Development (New Delhi: Vikas Research, 1992)

29. Zoya Hasan, S.N. Jha,  

M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) (SEMESTER-II)


32. Sarkaria Commission Vol.I & II Report

33. Granville Austin *The Indian Constitution* (New Delhi: OUP, 2001)

34. B.L. Fadia *Indian Government and Politics* (Agra: Sahitya Bhawan Publications, 2008)


43. Rajeev Bhargava and Amiya Bagchi *Multi-Culturalism, Liberalism and Democracy* (New Delhi: , OUP,1999)


45. M.S.A Rao *Social Movements in India: Studies in Peasant, Backward Classes, Sectarian Tribal and Women’s Movements,* Manohar, 1979


Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A
Public Policy: Meaning, Nature, Types & Importance
Policy Analysis: Meaning, Dimensions, Stages & Issues

Section - B
Public Policy Making: Relevance of Policy Making in Public Administration Role of Political Executive, Legislature, Bureaucracy & Judiciary
Public Policy Models of Dror, Simon and Liudbloom

Section - C
Policy Making Process with reference to India
Major Determinants of Policy Making: Role of Political Parties, Interest Groups, Mass Media and Social Movements

Section - D
Public Policy Implementation: Role of Legislature, Executive, Judiciary & Bureaucracy
Major Problems in Policy Implementation: Feedback & Evaluation

Suggested Readings:


M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

PAPER-XI
POLITICS OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS

Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A
1. The role of economic Factors in the making of Foreign Policy. BrettonWoods Perspective, Dependency Theory of Wallerstein and Andre Gunder Frank

Section - B
2. The working of International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Bank
3. Politics of Foreign Aid: Trade Politics. Trade Related Intellectual Property Rights

Section - C
4. The Working of Multinational Corporations (MNCs)
5. World Trade Organization: Major Structures and Functions

Section - D
7. Politics of Global Warming
8. Politics of Oil and Gas in the Present times

Suggested Readings:
5. A.G. Frank On Capitalist Underdevelopment (1975)
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

PAPER XII
FOREIGN POLICY OF INDIA

Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A

1. Main Determinants-Internal, Historical: Physical Setting, Economic and Ideological. External: Regional and Global
2. Principles of Indian Foreign Policy

Section - B

4. Relevance of NAM

Section - C

5. India and Major Powers: US, China
6. India’s Approach towards the Restructuring of the UN

Section - D

7. India's Nuclear Policy: Contemporary Issues
8. India and the BRICS
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

Readings:

M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III


24. --------------: *Post Simla Indo-Pak Relations*, South Asians Published, 1983.


32. --------------: For NPT, World Focus, Vol. 141, No. 5 May 1993.


35. Vatsala Shukla: *India's Foreign Policy in the New Millennium*, New Delhi, Atlantic Publishing and Distributors, 2005.

M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III


47. V.N Khanna *Foreign Policy of India*, Vikas, 2012.


Journals:

- World Focus (2002-2008)
- Punjab Journal of Politics
- The Indian Journal of Political Science
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

PAPER-XIII
INTERNATIONAL LAW

Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A
1. Nature and Scope of International Law. Sources of International Law
2. Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law

Section - B
3. Recognition of States and Governments
4. State Succession
5. State Responsibility

Section - C
7. Law of Treaties
8. State Jurisdiction Over Land, Sea and Air

Section - D
9. Asylum and Extradition

Readings:

M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III


**Journals:**

Indian Journal of International Law.

American Journal of International Law.

British Year Book of International Law.
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

PAPER-XIV
INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATION

Time: 3 Hours       Max. Marks: 80

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A

Section - B
2. Major Organs: General Assembly; Security Council; Economic and Social Council; Trusteeship Council; International Court of Justice; International Criminal Court and the Secretary General.

Section - C
3. Functional Approach of the UN
4. Role of the Specialized Agencies: ILO, WHO, UNESCO and FAO

Section - D
5. Collective Security and the UN
6. Restructuring of the UN System

Readings:


Karen A. Mingst:

M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – III

Paper-XV: HUMAN RIGHTS

Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A
2. The UN Charter and Human Rights

Section - B
3. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights
4. The Protection of Human Rights Act 1992; Role of National Human Rights Commission
5. The Prohibition of Employment as Manual Scavengers and their Rehabilitation Act, 2013: Major features and Significance

Section - C
6. Judicial Activism and Protection of Human Rights in India, Role of Non-Government Organizations in the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights

Section - D
7. Major Perspectives on Human Rights: Liberal, Socialist/Marxists and Group Rights
8. Fight on Terrorism and Question of Human Rights

Books Recommended:
Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A
1. Positivist and New-Positivist Conceptions of Political theory.
2. State and Civil Society, concept of Hegemony with reference to Weber and Gramsci

Section - B
3. Theories of State and its Legitimation: Classical Liberal, Liberal-Democratic, Classical Marxist, Neo-Marxist (Poulantzas)

Section - C
4. Theories of democracy: Liberal-Elite, Pluralist and Participatory, Marxian-Theory of Democracy and New Democracy (Mao)

Section - D
5. (i) Communitarianism
   (ii) Libertarianism
   (iii) Post-Modernism

Recommended Readings:
3. Stanisalu Andreski : *Social Sciences as Sorcery.*
4. Greenstein and Polsby (eds.) : *Handbook of Political Science, Vol. VII.*
5. C. Wright Mills : *Sociological Imagination.*
6. S.M. Lipset : *Political Man*
10. Rajni Kothari : *State Against Democracy*.
15. N. Winthrop : *Liberal Democratic Theory in its Critics*.
16. Schumpeter : *Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy*.


27. Juan Linz : *The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes*.

28. Lenin : *State and Revolution*.


34. Randhir Singh : *Reason, Revolution and Political Theory*.

35. V.P. Verma : *The Social and Political Thought of Aurobindo Ghose*.


38. Bhikhu Parekh : *Gandhi's Political Philosophy*.
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

39. K.L. Deutsch and Y. Panthans (eds.) : *Political Thought in Modern India.*
41. B. Parekh and T. Pantham (ed.) : *Political Discourse: Explorations in Indian and Western Political Thought.*
42. David Held : *Political Theory and the Modern State.*
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

PAPER XVII
INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Time: 3 Hours           Max. Marks: 80

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A
1. Manu: Theory of Kingship and Theory of State
2. Kautilya: Theory of State and Theory of Inter-State Relations

Section - B
5. Jai Parkash Narayan: Total Revolution

Section - C
6. Raja R. Mohan Roy: Indian nationalism
7. Gandhi: Ideal State, Satyagraha
8. B.G. Tilak: Swaraj, Social Reforms

Section - D
10. Lala Lajpat Rai: Nationalism, Education
12. M.N. Roy: Radical Humanism
13. Jawaharlal Nehru: Scientific Nationalism
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

Readings:
15. M.S. Golwalkar: *We or our Nationhood Defined*, Bharat Prakashan, Nagpur, n.a.
16. Savarkar: Hindutva
25. J.P. Narain: *From Socialism to Sarvodya*.
27. Jawaharlal Nehru: *Discovery of India*.
36. Rafiq Zakeria, ed.: *A Study of Nehru*.
44. N.Jayapalam: *Indian Political Thinkers*, Atlantic, 2010.
46. V.P Varma: *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Laxmi Narayan Aggarwal, 2005
Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A

Section - B

Section - C
5. Demand for State autonomy and Anandpur Sahib Resolution, Akali Government’s Memorandum to the Sarkaria Commission.

Section - D

Books Recommended:
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Publisher, Location</th>
<th>Year</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>S.L. Malhotra</td>
<td>Gandhi and Punjab</td>
<td>Punjab University, Chandigarh</td>
<td>1971</td>
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<td>15.</td>
<td>Paul R. Brass</td>
<td>Language, Religion and Politics in North India</td>
<td>Vikas, New Delhi</td>
<td>1974</td>
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<td>18.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Punjabi Suba A Symposium</td>
<td>National Book Trust, New Delhi</td>
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</tbody>
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38. Pandit Mohan Lal  
   (Reprint)

39. J.A. Khan  

40. Raj Mohan Gandhi  
   Punjab: A History from Aurangzeb to Mountbatten, Alipn, 2013

41. Ashutosh Kumar  
   Rethinking State Politics in India, Routledge, 2011.

42. Sudha Rai  

43. Dalip Singh  
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

PAPER-XIX
RESEARCH METHODS IN SOCIAL SCIENCE

Time: 3 Hours        Max. Marks: 80

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A
2. Forms and Processes of the Expression of Knowledge: Concepts; Hypothesis and Theory

Section - B

Section - C

Section - D
5. Data Processing and Tabulation.
6. Analysis and Interpretation, Report Writing

Basic Readings:


Selected References:


References and Books Recommended:
15. Guy, Rebecca F., el. al. (1987), *Social Research Methods, Puzzles and Solutions*, Massachusetts, Allyn and Bacon Inc.
37. [www.Socialreserachmethods.net](http://www.Socialreserachmethods.net)
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

PAPER XX
POLITICS IN SOUTH ASIA

Time: 3 Hours       Max. Marks: 80

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-
Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

Section - A
Approaches to the Study of Politics of Developing Countries with Special Reference to South Asia
Impact of Colonialism and Anti-Colonial Liberation Movements on the Politics of South Asian Countries
Nature of Post-Colonial States in South Asia States

Section - B
Issues of State & Nation-Building in South Asia.
Political Elites in South Asia with Special Reference to India & Pakistan.
Ethnicity in the Politics of South Asian States

Section - C
Human Development Indices in South Asia
Globalization and its Impact on the Politics of South Asian States
Governance in South Asia: An Overview

Section - D
Separatism & Terrorism in South Asia.
Issues of Human Rights and Civil Society.
Women’s Movements in South Asia with Special Reference to India, Pakistan & Bangladesh.
M.A. Political Science (For Colleges) Semester – IV

Suggested Readings: