

**Pre-Ph.D Course in Social Sciences
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)**

Subject Code	Subject Name	Credit
SSA-901	Research Methodology	4
SSA-902	Political Economy of Globalization	3
SSA-904	Modern Punjab	3
SSA-905	Indigenous Psychology	3
SSA-906	Social Movements of Punjab	3
SSA-910	State Politics with special reference to Punjab	3
SSA- 913	Seminar	

**Prof. Amandeep Bal
Course Coordinator**

**Pre-Ph.D Course in Social Sciences
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)**

SSA : 901 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Credits: 4

Total Marks: 100

Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage (Marks:20)

End Semester Examination: 80 % weightage (Marks: 80)

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section

Section-A

- Research Qualitative. Qualitative and Mixed: Experimental, Descriptive Naturalistic observations and Historical.
- Experimental Design : Types of Descriptive Research.
- Research Problem ; Sources, Review , selection and formulation of objectives, hypotheses

Section-B

- Sampling Design : Non Probability and Probability Sampling Techniques.
- Interview and Surveys
- Computer Techniques
- Sociometry

Section-C

- Historical Method : Evidence and Causation.
- Historical Explanation : Historical Facts, Historical Question and Historical Interpretation.

Section-D

- Ethical issues in Research
- Research Report Writing; Guidelines for effective Writing
- Structure of Research Report: Title Page, Abstract, Introduction, Objectives, Review of Literature, Methodology, Result Reporting.

Readings:

**Pre-Ph.D Course in Social Sciences
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)**

1. Carr, E.H. *What is History?* Pelican Paperback, 2001(Reprint)
2. Gupta, S.C. and Kapoor, V.K. (2002), *Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics*, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
3. Kothari, C.R. (1992), *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*, 2nd Edition, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi.
4. Selltitz, C. Jahoda, M., Deutsch, M. and Cook, S.W. (of 1959), *Research Methods in Social Relations*, Methuen & Co. Ltd., New York
5. Sharma, Subhash (1996), *Applied Multivariate Techniques*, John Wiley & Sons, New York.
6. S.P. Gupta (2007), *Statistical Methods*, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
7. Webster, John C.B., *An Introduction to History*, The Macmillan Company of India, Delhi 1982 (2nd ed).

**Pre-Ph.D Course in Social Sciences
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)**

SSA : 902 POLITICAL ECONOMY OF GLOBALIZATION

Credits: 3

Total Marks: 100

Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage (Marks:20)

End Semester Examination: 80 % weightage (Marks: 80)

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section

Section-A

- International Political Economy: Origin, Concept and Growth
- **Globalization** : Concept, Nature & Theory

Section-B

- **Globalization and Its Dimensions and evolving paradigm:** Economic Dimension- Expansion of Markets; Neo-Liberalism, Challenges to State and Institutions.
- **Globalization:** Its Driving forces- Global Finance Capital, Information Technology, Roll of WTO, UNDP, IMF, World bank, MNCs/TNCs and MIGA.

Section-C

- **Globalization and Its Dimensions and evolving paradigm:** Political Dimension-Globalization and the transformation of politics; Emergence of New Ideologies with regard to politics, power and authority; Issues of growing inter dependence.
- **Globalization and Its Dimensions and evolving paradigm:** Social Dimension-Trans national Organized Crimes, Drug Trade, Small arms, Illegal migration and Human Rights issues.

Section-D

- **Globalization** –Emerging Trends in Globalization Discourse; Contemporary issues in Era of Globalization-Environment and disaster issues, Terrorism and Woman issues.
- **Globalization**-Critical Appraisal; Challenges and responses-State Vs Border less World Economy; State Vs Global Politics; State Vs Global Civil Society; Issues and Concerns
- **End of Globalization/De Globalization Debate.**

Readings:

1. Joseph E Stiglitz, , *Globalization and its Discontents*, 1st ed., New York: W.W. Norton. 2002.

**Pre-Ph.D Course in Social Sciences
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)**

2. _____, *Making Globalization Work*, New York: W.W. Norton, 2007.
 3. United Nations Development Programme, '*Human Development Reports 1999-06: Globalization with a Human Face*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1999-06.
 4. Andre Gunder Frank, The Development of Under Development, *Monthly Review* . 17, September, 1966.
 5. Jeffery A. Friends, "Invested Interests: The Politics of National Economic Policies in a World of Global Finance, *International Organization*, 45(4), 1991.
 6. Dani Rodrik, *Has Globalization Gone Too Far?* Washington DC: Institute For International Economics (1997)
 7. Jeffery Friends and David Lake, Editors, *International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth*, ,New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000
 8. C.Gore, "The Rise and Fall of the Washington Consensus as a paradigm for Developing Countries", *World Development* 28 (5), 2000.
 9. Bhupinder Zutshi, et.al., *Disaster Risk Reduction; Community, Resilience & Responses*, Palgrave Macmillan, Singapore, 2019.
 10. World Bank, *World Development Report 2006: Equity and Development*, New York, OUP, 2006.
 11. Atul Kohli, et.al. (eds.), *States, Markets and Just Growth: Development in the 21st Century*, Tokyo: UNU Press, 2003.
 12. B.L.Das, *The WTO and the Multilateral Trading System*, London: Zed Publishers 2001.
- PRE PH.D. COURSE IN SOCIAL SCIENCES (SEMESTER-I)
(Under Credit Based Continuous Evaluation Grading System)
- 4
13. J.Bhagwati, "After Seattle: Free Trade and the WTO", *International Affairs*, 77(1)
 14. Atul Kohli, "Politics of Economic Growth in India, 1980-2005", *Economic and Political Weekly*, Part-I: April 1, 2006 and Part II: April 8, 2006.
 15. Samir Das Gupta, *The Changing face of Globalization*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2004.
 16. Amin, Samir, 1997, *Capitalism in the Age of Globalization : The Management of Contemporary Society*, Delhi, Modhyam Books.
 17. Kofman, E. and Youngs, G., eds. 1996: *Globalization: Theory and Practice*, London, Pinter.
 18. Midttelman.J., ed., 1996: *Globalization: Critical Reflections*, Boulder, Co: Lynne Rienner.
 19. Stiglitz, Joseph, *Globalization and its Discontents*, Penguin, New Delhi, 2002.
 20. Stiglitz, Joseph and Allen Lane, *Freefall: Free Markets and the Sinking of the Global Economy*, Penguin, New Delhi, 2001.
 21. Bhagwati, Jagdish, In Defense of Globalization , OHP, New Delhi, 2007.
 22. Nayyar, BH.R., *Globalization and Politics in India*, OHP, New Delhi, 2007.
 23. Amin, Samir, *Capitalism in the Age of Globalization: The Management of Contemporary Society*, Madhyam Books, Delhi, 1997.
 24. Alternative Survey Group, *The Global Economic Crisis: A People's Perspective: Fiasco of Neo-Liberalism*, Dannish Books, Delhi, 2009.

**Pre-Ph.D Course in Social Sciences
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)**

SSA: 904 MODERN PUNJAB

Credits: 3

Total Marks: 100

Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage (Marks:20)

End Semester Examination: 80 % weightage (Marks: 80)

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section

Section-A

Economy: Development of Resources: Transport and Communication; Agriculture; Industry ;Trade and Commerce

Section-B

Society and Culture: Education; Middle classes; Artisans; Agricultural Labourers.

Section-C

Political Activities: Agrarian Agitation Of 1907; Ghadar Movement; Gandhian Movements ; Naujwan Bharat Sabha ; Hindustan Socialist Republican Association

Section-D

The Akali Movement (1920-25) ; Partition and Independence

Recommended Reading

Badan-Powell,B.H., *The Land System of British India*, II, Oriental Publishers, 1974(reprint).

Bal, S.S., *A Brief History of the Modern Punjab*, Lyall Book Depot, Ludhiana, 1974.

Banga Indu, *Five Punjabi Centuries: Essays for Dr J.S. Grewal*, Manohar, New Delhi 1997.

Banerjee, Himadri, *Agrarian Society of the Punjab, 1849-1901*, Manohar Book Service, New Delhi 1982.

Barrier, N.G, *The Sikhs and their Literature*, Manohar Books Service, Delhi 1970.

-----, *Banned Controversial Literature and Political Control in British*

**Pre-Ph.D Course in Social Sciences
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)**

- India, 1907-47*, Manohar Book Service, Delhi 1976.
- Calvert, H, *The Wealth and Welfare of the Punjab*, Civil and Military Gazette Press, Lahore 1922.
- Chhabra, G.S., *Social and Economic History of the Panjab (1949-1901)*, S. Nagin & Co. Jalandhar 1962.
- Cunningham, J., *A History of the Sikhs*, S Chand & Co., New Delhi 1972(reprint).
- Darling, M.L. *The Panjab Peasant in Prosperity and Debt*, Manohar Publications, Delhi 1977 (reprint).
- Desai A.R., *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakshan, Bombay 1988.
- Domin, Dolores, *India in 1857-59: A Study in the Role of the Sikhs in the People's Uprising*, Akademie Verlag, Berlin 1977
- Dungen, P.H.M.van den, *The Punjab Tradition*, George Allen & Unwin, London 1972.
- Fauja Singh, *A Brief Account of the Freedom Movement in the Panjab*, Panjabi University, Patiala 1972.
- _____, *Kuka Movement*, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi 1965.
- _____, *Historians and Historiography of the Sikhs*, Oriental Publishers, Delhi 1978.
- Fox, Richard G., *Lions of the Punjab: Culture in the Making*, Archives Publishers, New Delhi 1987.
- Gulati, Kailash Chandra, *The Akalis Past and Present*, AshaJanak Publications, New Delhi 1974.
- Grewal J.S., *The Sikhs of the Punjab*, New Cambridge History of India, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 1997.
- Grewal, Reeta and Pall, Sheena, *Pre-Colonial and Colonial Punjab: Society, Economy Politics and Culture*, Manohar, Delhi 2005.
- Harminder Singh, *Industrial Development in the Punjab 1901-47*, M.Phil, Dissertation, Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar 1981.
- Jalal, Ayesha, *Jinnah, The Sole Spokesman*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Joginder Singh, *The Sikh Resurgence*, National Book Organization, New Delhi 1977.
- Jones, Kenneth W. Arya Dharm, Manohar Book Service, Delhi 1976.
- Josh, Bhagwan, *The Communist Movement in Punjab (1925-1947)*
- Josh, Sohan Singh, *Akali Morchian Da Itihas (Punjabi)*, Navyug Publishers, New Delhi 1972.
- Kessinger, Tom G., *Vilyatpur 1848-1968 : Social and Economic Change in a North Indian Village*, Yong Asia Publications, New Delhi 1979.
- Khilnani N.M., *The Punjab under the Lawrences*, Punjab Government Record Office, Publication, Monograph No.2, Shimla 1951.
- Khushwant Singh, *A History of the Sikhs*, Vol. II, Oxford University Press, Delhi 1978(reprint).
- Lavan, Spencer, *The Ahmadiyah Movement*, Manohar Book Service, Delhi, 1974.
- Malhotra, S.L. *Gandhi and the Punjab*, Panjab University, Chandigarh, 1970
- Marenco, Ethne K, *The Transformation of Sikh Society*, Heritage Publishers, New Delhi 1976.
- Mathur, Y.B., *British Administration of the Punjab (1849-75)*, Surjeet Book Depot,

**Pre-Ph.D Course in Social Sciences
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)**

- Delhi n.d.
- Mehta H.R., *A History of the Growth and Development of Western Education in the Punjab 1846-1884*, Punjab Languages Department, Patiala 1971 (reprint).
- Misra B.B., *The Indian Middle Classes: Their Growth in Modern Times*, OUP, London 1961.
- Mittal, S.C., *Freedom Movement in Punjab (1915-35)*, Concept Publishing Company, Delhi 1977.
- Mohal Kamlesh, *Militant Nationalism in the Punjab, 1919-1935*, Manohar Publications, New Delhi 1985.
- Mohinder Singh, *The Akali Movement*, Macmillan, Delhi 1978.
- Mukherjee Mridula, *Colonializing Agriculture : The Myth of Punjab Exceptionalism*, Sage New Delhi, 2005.
- O'Connell, Joseph T, and Others (ed), *Sikh History and Religion in Twentieth Century*, Centre for South Asian Studies, University of Toronto, 1988.
- Oberai, Harjot S., *Reconstruction of Religious Boundaries*, OUP, 1994.
- Pandey, Gyanendra, *Remembering Partition*, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi 2000.
- _____, *The Colonial Construction of Communalism in Modern India*, Oxford University Press, Delhi 1996.
- Pritam Singh, *Globalization & Religion: Explorations in Punjabi Identity*, Coventry, 1997.
- Puri, H.K., *The Ghadar Movement*, Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar, 1993.
- Puri, Nina, *Political Elite and Society in the Punjab*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi 1985.
- Rai, Satya M, *Partition of the Punjab*, Asia Publishing House Bombay 1965
- _____, *Punjabi Heroic Tradition, 1900-1947*, Punjabi University Patiala 1978.
- Saini B.S., *The Social and Economic History of the Punjab (1901-1939)*, Ess Ess Publication, Delhi 1975.
- Settar S & Indra Baptista Gupta, *Pangs of Partition*, Vols 2, ICHR, Manohar, New Delhi, 2002.
- Sharma, Harish C., *Artisans of the Punjab: A Study of Socio-Economic Change in a Historical Perspective 1849-1947*, Manohar Publication, New Delhi 1996.
- Smith, Anthony, *Social Change and Social Process*, Longman, London 1975.
- Sohal, Sukhdev Singh, *The Making of the Middle Classes in the Punjab, 1849-1947*, ABS Publishers, Jalandhar, 2008.
- Srinivas, M.N., *Social Change in Modern India*, Orient Longman, Bombay 1977(reprint)
- Sukhpal Singh, *Civil Service in the Punjab (1949-1947)*, ABS Publishers, Jalandhar 1987.
- Sukhwant Singh, *Agricultural Growth under Colonial Constraints : The Punjab 1849-1947*, Manpreet Prakashan, Delhi 2000,
- _____, *Peasant-Proprietors in the Punjab 1849-1901*, Manpreet Prakashan, Delhi 2002.
- Surinder Kaur, *British Policy Towards Education in the Punjab 1849-1947*, M.Phil Dissertation, Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar 1981.
- Talbot, Ian, *Punjab Under the Raj (1849-1947)*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1988

**Pre-Ph.D Course in Social Sciences
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)**

Tandon, Prakash, *Punjabi Saga*, Orient Paper Book, New Delhi 1990.

Tanwar, Raghuvendra, *Politics of Sharing Power: The Punjab Unionist Party
(1923-1941)* Manohar, New Delhi, 1999.

Tuteja, K.L., *Sikh Politics*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi 1984.

Webster, John C.B, *The Nirankari Sikhs*, Macmillan, Delhi 1979.

**Pre-Ph.D Course in Social Sciences
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)**

**SSA:905-INDIGENOUS PSYCHOLOGY
COURSE: SSA 905**

Credits: 3

Total Marks: 100

Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage (Marks: 20)

End Semester Examination: 80 % weightage (Marks: 80)

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section

Section-A

Introduction to Indigenous Psychology, History of Psychology in India, Concerns and Issues in Indigenization.

Section-B

Indian Conceptions of Perception, Personality and Self.

Section-C

Indian Conceptions of Knowledge, Intelligence and Cognition

Section-D

Indian Conceptions of Stress, emotions and mental health

Readings:

1. Kow, H. S. R. & Sinha, S. (1997)	Asian Perspectives on Psychology, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
2. Misra, G. & Mohanty, A. K. (2001)	Perspectives on Indigenous Psychology, Sage Publications, New Delhi
3. Paranjpe, A. C. (1981)	Self and Identity in Modern Psychology and Indian Thought, Plenum, New York.
4. Janak Pandey (2001)	Psychology in India Revisited Developments in the Discipline, Volume 1, 2 & 3 Sage Publications, New Delhi.

**Pre-Ph.D Course in Social Sciences
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)**

SSA:906-SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN PUNJAB

Credits: 3

Total Marks: 100

Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage (Marks:20)

End Semester Examination: 80 % weightage (Marks: 80)

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section

Section – A

Conceptual Understanding of Social movements. Social movements and Social change, New Social Movements, Punjab Society–Caste, Class and Religious diversity.

Section – B

Social movements during Colonial Period:– Socio–religious reform movements: Singh Sabha, Arya Samaj and Ahmadiya. Nationalist movement, Ad–Adharmi movement.

Section – C

Social movements after Colonialism:– Naxalite movements, Sikh extremist movement and Farmers’ movement, Green revolution and Social tensions.

Section – D

Dalit assertion and Changing Caste relations, Caste-based Movement, Ad-dharam movement, Dalits and their assertion.

References:

1. Judge, Paramjit S. 1992. *Insurrection to Agitation: Naxalite Movement in Punjab*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
2. Judge, Paramjit S. 2005. *Religion, Identity and Nationhood: Sikh Militant Movement in Punjab*, Jaipur: Rawat.
3. Puri, Harish K., Paramjit S. Judge & Jagrup S. Sekhon. 1999. *Terrorism in Punjab: Understand Grassroots’ Reality*, New Delhi:Har–Anand.
4. Puri, Harish K. & Paramjit S. Judge, 2000. *Social and Political Movements: Readings on Punjab*, Jaipur: Rawat.

**Pre-Ph.D Course in Social Sciences
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)**

SSA:910-State Politics with Special Reference to Punjab

Credits :3

Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage

End Semester Examination: 80% weightage

Instructions for the Paper Setters:-

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section

Section- A

1. Theoretical Framework for the Study of State Politics in India (Myron Weiner and Iqbal Narain)
2. Ten Theses of State Politics in India (Yogendra Yadav and Suhas Palshiker)

Section – B

3. Issues of State Autonomy with Special Reference to Punjab; Akali Dal's Memorandum to Sarkaria Commission
4. Report of Sarkaria Commission on Centre-State Relations.

Section – C

5. Terrorism in Punjab: Explanation of its Rise and Impact on Social Structures.
6. Problems of Drugs and Its Consequences.

Section – D

7. Dynamics of Electoral Politics Since 1967
8. Contemporary Issues in Politics: (Farmer's Movements and Suicides, Political Vandatta)

**Pre-Ph.D Course in Social Sciences
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)**

Suggested Readings

1. Banga, Indu (ed), *Five Punjab Centuries 1500-1990 of Polity, Society, Economy and Culture*, New Delhi: Manohar Publishers, 1997.
2. Chatterjee, Partha (ed.), *State and Politics in India*, New Delhi, OUP, 1997
3. Chopra, Surendra and Wallace, Paul ed., *Political Dynamics and Crises in Punjab*, Amritsar, GNDU, Press, 1989.
4. Dang, Satyapal, *Genesis of Terrorism: An Analytical Study of Punjab Terrorists*, Delhi, Patriot Publishers, 1989.
5. Dhanagare, D.N., "Green Revolution and Social Inequalities in Rural India," *Economic & Political Weekly*, Spl. Number, 1972.
6. Fadia, B.L., *State Politics in India*, Vol. 1 and 2, New Delhi, Radiant, 1984.
7. Frankel, Francine G., *India's Green Revolution*, New Jersey, Princeton University Press, 1972.
8. Frankel, Francine, *India's Political Economy 1947-2004*, New Delhi, OUP, 2006.
9. Gill, K.P.S., *Punjab: Knights of Falsehood*, New Delhi, Har-Anand, 1997.
10. Gill, S.S. and Singhal, K.C. "Genesis of the Punjab Problem: Its Historical Roots," *EPW*, April 7, 1984.
11. Grewal, J.S., *The Akalis: A Short History*, Chandigarh, Punjab Studies Publications, 1996.
12. Grewal, J.S., *The Sikhs of the Punjab*, New Delhi, Cambridge University Press, 2002.
13. Narang, A.S., *Storm Over Sutlej-The Akali Politics*, New Delhi: Gitanjali Publishers, 1983.
14. Narayanan, V.N., *Tryst with Terror, Punjab's Turbulent Decade*, Delhi, Ajanta, 1996.
15. Nayar, Baldev Raj, *Minority Politics in the Punjab*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1966, .
16. Patnaik, Prabhat and Bardhan, Kalpana, "The Green Revolution and Socio – Economic Tensions; The Case of India", *International Social Science Journal*, Vol. XXV No. 3, 2 1973.
17. Purewal, Shinder, *Sikh Ethno-nationalism and the Political Economy of Punjab*, New Delhi, OUP, 2000.
18. Puri, Harish, Judge, Parmjit Singh and Sekhon, Jagrup Singh, *Terrorism in Punjab: Understanding Grassroots Reality*, New Delhi, Har-Anand, 1999.
19. *Sarkaria Commission Report*, Part – I & II.
20. Singh, Gobinder, *Religion and Politics in Punjab*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep, 1986.
21. Singh, Dalip, *Dynamics of Punjab Politics*, New Delhi: Macmillan, 1981.
22. Singh, Gopal, (ed), *Punjab-Past, Present and Future*, New Delhi: Ajanta Publishers, 1994.
23. Singh, Khushwant, *History of the Sikhs*, New Delhi, Macmillan, 2008.
24. Singh, Mohinder, *Akali Movement*, New Delhi, Macmillan, 1978.
25. Wallace, Paul, "Political Violence and Terrorism in India: The Crisis of identity," in Martha Crenshaw (ed.), *Terrorism in Context*, Pennsylvania, University Press, 1995.
26. Weiner, Myron, ed, *State Politics in India*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1968.
27. *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. I, October, 1977.

**Pre-Ph.D Course in Social Sciences
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)**

28. *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. VII, No. 2, July-December, 1983.
29. *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. X, No. 1, January-June 1986.
30. *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XI, No. 1-2, January-December 1987.
31. *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XII, NO. 1, January-June 1988.
32. *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIII, No. 1-2, 1989.
33. *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIV, No. 1-2, 1990.

**Pre-Ph.D Course in Social Sciences
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)**

SSA:913- Seminar