Faculty of Sports Medicine & Physiotherapy

SYLLABUS

FOR

M.Sc. SPORTS NUTRITION (SEMESTER: I – IV) (Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

Session: 2019-20



GURU NANAK DEV UNIVERSITY AMRITSAR

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 - (ii) Subject to change in the syllabi at any time. Please visit the University website time to time.

M.Sc. (Sports Nutrition) (Semester System)	
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)	

Seme	ester – I	:					
Course No.	C/E/ I	Course Title	L	Τ	Р	Total Credits	Marks (Mid Semester + Major Exam)
Core Cours	ses		1	-1			
SNL 401	C	Human Nutrition and Metabolism	4	0	0	4	20+80:100
SNL 402	C	Human Physiology	4	0	0	4	20+80:100
SPL504	C	Research and Educational Methodology	4	0	0	4	20+80:100
SNL 403	C	Fundamentals of Psychology and Counseling for Behaviour Change	4	0	0	4	20+80:100
SNP 410	C	Basics of Nutrition and diet analysis Practical	0	0	8	4	* C.F.
SND461	C	Dissertation	0	0	6	6	* C.F.
SNE462	C	Clinical Training-I	0	0	6	3	* C.F.
		Total	16	0	20	29	

* C.F. (carried forward to 4th semester)

Semester – II:

*List of Elective Courses:

Course No.	C/E/I	Course Title	L	Τ	Р	Total Credits	Marks (Mid Semester + Major Exam)
Core Cours	ses						
SNL 451	С	Therapeutic Nutrition	4	0	2	5	20+80:100
SNL 452	С	Dietary Supplements and Functional Foods	4	0	0	4	20+80:100
SNL 453	С	Weight Management, Rehabilitation and Fitness	4	0	2	5	20+80:100
SNL 454	С	Exercise Physiology	4	0	0	4	20+80:100
SND 461	С	Dissertation	0	0	6	6	* C.F.
SNE463	С	Clinical Training-II	0	0	6	3	* C.F.
Elective Co	Elective Course (3 Credits)						
	Е	Elective Course/Optional Course	3	0	0	3	20+80:100
		Total	19	0	16	30	

1. Evidence Based Practice in Allied Health Sciences – SPL590

2. Women Health and Exercise – SPL591

Note:-

PSL-053 ID Course Human Rights & Constitutional Duties (Compulsory Paper) Students can opt. in any semester except Semester 1st. This ID Paper is one of the total ID Papers of this course.

Seme	ster – III:	:					
Course No.	C/E/I	Course Title	L	Τ	Р	Total Credits	Marks (Mid Semester + Major Exam)
Core Cour	ses						
SNL 501	C	Nutrition for Resistance and Power Sports	4	0	0	4	20+80:100
SNL 502	C	Nutrition for Team Sports	4	0	0	4	20+80:100
SNL 503	C	Dietary planning for team sports, power and endurance sports	4	0	0	4	20+80:100
SYL501	С	Exercise Testing for Health- and Skill- related Components of Fitness	4	0	0	4	20+80:100
SND561	С	Dissertation	0	0	4	4	* C.F.
SNE562	С	Clinical Training-III	0	0	8	4	* C.F.
Interdisciplinary Course							
	Ι	Interdisciplinary Course	4	0	0	4	20+80:100
		Total	20	0	12	28	

Semester – IV:

Course No.	C/E/I	Course Title	L	T	P	Total Credits	Marks (Mid Semester + Major Exam)
Core Courses							
SYL551	С	Sport Psychology	4	0	0	4	20+80:100
SNL551	С	Diet Planning for special groups	4	0	0	4	20+80:100
SNL553	С	Food Hygiene and Management	4	0	0	4	20+80:100
SNE561	С	Clinical training-IV	0	0	8	8	*600
SND562	С	Dissertation	0	0	10	5	*600
		Total	12	0	18	25	

* Total marks from I to IV semesters

A. Theory (Examination)

Instructions to Paper Setters:

The paper setters should set 8 questions (of equal marks), two in each of the four sections (Section A to D, corresponding to the distribution in the syllabi). Further, the paper setters shall be instructed to make sub-sections (not exceeding 4) of the questions and allocate appropriate marks to the each section. The candidates shall be asked to attempt five questions by selecting one question from each section and the fifth question may be attempted from any section.

* 1 hr of theory and dissertation is counted as 1 credit. 2 hr of practical /clinical training is counted as 1 credit.

B. Practical Examination

Practical examination of Clinical Training will be conducted once at the end of 4th semester which includes all the practical work during the entire course of four semesters

Practical Attachments:

To enable the students to acquire practicing in hand on skills, maximum emphasis will be laid on regular practical classes, demonstration and clinical practice. The students will undergo Clinical / Field training in GNDU Campus / Sports Authority of India (Various Centres), Government Medical College Amritsar, other sporting centres, Fortis Hospital, Nutritional counselling centre GNDU.

C. Dissertation

At the end of first semester students are expected to have a research proposal ready. At the end of second semester students are expected to be ready with the pilot study. At the end of third semester data collection, analysis & results should be completed. In fourth semester the work should be presented in the form of final dissertation and manuscript should be ready for communication. The student will be awarded grade for the total number of credits earned in dissertation in I, II, III and IV semesters of study at the end of the IV semester.

* The credits earned by a candidate in practical and dissertation during different semesters will be evaluated at the end of the 4th semester and the grade will be determined accordingly.

* A candidate shall be required to maintain minimum of 4 SGPA at the end of each semester. A student getting 'F' grade in any course in this discipline will be treated as having failed in that course and shall have to repeat the core/elective courses/or repeat/opt. another course in lieu of interdisciplinary/outside department course with approval of Board of Control, and will have to obtain at least 'P' grade in that course within specified period as per the prevailing rules. The weights of 'F' Grade will not be counted in SGPA or CGPA (according to syndicate proceeding, dated: 24.5.2010, para no. 34).

Interdisciplinary/Optional Course: to be offered from outside the department

SNL401: HUMAN NUTRITION AND METABOLISM

L	Т	Р	
4	0	0	

Max Marks: 100 Mid Term: 20 Major Exam: 80

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

- 1. The Basis of a Healthy Diet
- 2. Nutritional Classification of Foods
- 3. Food Pyramid
- 4. My Plate

SECTION-B

- **1.** Classification, structure, functions, absorption and metabolism of carbohydrates, fats and proteins
- 2. Vitamins
 - a) Fat-Soluble Vitamins
 - b) Water-Soluble Vitamins
- 3. Minerals
 - a) Major Minerals
 - b) Trace Minerals
- 4. Antioxidants
- 5. Fibers

SECTION-C

- 1. Assessment of Nutritional Status
- 2. Energy Measurement
 - a) Measurement of energy expenditure by direct and indirect calorimetry
 - b) Basal metabolic rate, respiratory quotient, specific dynamic action
 - c) Factors effecting BMR
 - d) Prerequisites of measuring BMR and RMR
 - e) Specific dynamic action of food
 - f) Regulation of energy balance

SECTION-D

- 1. Aerobic energy systems
 - a) Aerobic energy pathways
 - b) Energy Balance and Weight Control
 - c) Causes & Concerns of obesity epidemic
- 2. Anaerobic energy pathways

References:

- 1. Groff, James L & Gropper, Sareen S: Advanced nutrition and human metabolism. 3rd ed. Stamford : Wadsworth Publ, 1999.
- 2. Barasi, Mary E : Human nutrition : a health perspective. London : Arnold, c1997.
- 3. Present Knowledge in Nutrition. International Life Sciences Institute.
- 4. Eastwood, Martin & Edwards, Christine & Parry, Doreen : Human nutrition : a continuing debate. London : Chapman & Hall, c1992.
- 5. The Role of Fats in Human Nutrition/edited by F B Padley and Podmore. Chichester: Ellis Horwood, c1985.(Ellis Horwood Series in Food Science and Techology, edited by I D Morton)
- 6. Guthrie Helen (1986) Introductory Nutrition. Times Mirror/ Mosby College Publishing.
- 7. Mudambi, S.R., Rajgopal, M.V.(1990) Fundamentals of Foods and Nutrition, New Age International Pvt. Ltd.
- 8. Nutrient Requirements and Recommended Dietary Allowances for Indians- I.C.M.R. Publication 1999.
- 9. Robinsson, and Lawler. (1986) Normal and Therapeutic Nutrition. Mac Millan Pub.Co.
- Elenaor N., Whitney S., Rady R. (1993): Understanding Nutrition, West Publishing Company, Minneapolis.
- 11. Wardlaw (1993): Perspectives in Nutrition, Paul Insel Mosby.
- 12. Bhatia Arti: Nutrition & Dietetics- Anmol Publication Pvt. Ltd.- New Delhi.
- C. Gopalan, B.V. Ramasastri and S.C. Balasubramanian (1989)- Nutritive Value of Indian Foods. NIN ICMR Hyderabad 500 007

SNL402: HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY

L T P 4 0 0

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

1. Introduction to human physiology, cells, tissues, organs and system organization.

2. Cell structure, transport through cell membrane, Classification of tissue.

SECTION-B

- 1. **Nervous system** central and autonomic nervous system, organization, Structure and properties of nerve, transmission of impulse, resting and action potential, Reflex action, reflex arc.
- 2. **Endocrine system** Different endocrine glands and their hormones, major functions, mode of action, feedback mechanism.
- 3. Digestive system- organs of GI tract and their major functions.

SECTION-C

- 1. Cardiovascular system- anatomy of heart and blood vessels, conduction system in heart, Normal ECG. Systemic, coronary and pulmonary circulation. Cardiac cycle, cardiac output and blood pressure.
- 2. **Respiratory system** anatomy, mechanism of respiration, lung volume and capacities, external and internal respiration, transport of O2 and CO2
- 3. **Excretory system** anatomy, function, renal circulation, auto regulation of the circulation, Structural and functional unit, Urine formation.

SECTION-D

- 1. **Reproductive system** Male reproductive system-Structure and Function. Female reproductive system - Structure and Function, menstrual cycle and pregnancy.
- 2. **Immune system** Innate, acquired and active immunity, cell mediated and humoral mediated immunity. Auto immune disease and Immune deficiency disorders.

References

- 1. Understanding Medical Physiology, R.L. Bijlani, (1995) J P Brothers Medical Publishers.
- 2. Text Book of Medical Physiology, Guyton Hall, (2003)Saunders publishers.
- 3. Principles of Anatomy and Physiology. Tortora (2003) . John Wiley and sons.
- 4. Human Physiology, by C.C.Chatterjee, (2002)Medical Allied Agency,

SPL504: Research & Educational Methodology

L T P 4 0 0

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

- 1. **Basic concepts-**Importance of research in clinical practice, Problem identification, Ethical issues in research, Literature review, meta-analysis
- **2. Types of Research-**Qualitative & Quantitative, Descriptive & Experimental, Longitudinal & Cross-sectional, Survey Research.
- 3. Sample Designs-Types of sampling, Reliability, Validity, Variables, sample size.

SECTION-B

- **1. Processing and analysis of data-**Central tendency, Dispersion, Correlation, regression analysis, multiple correlation and regression.
- **2.** Sampling and testing of hypothesis-Concept of probability, Standard deviation, confidence intervals, null and alternate hypothesis, level of significance, correlation coefficients, ANOVA, Tukey's HSD.
- **3.** Non parametric tests-Fisher Irwin test, Mc Nemar test, Wilcoxon Mali test, Mann Whitney test, Kruskal Walis test, Spearman's rank correlation.

SECTION-C

- 1. **Define-**Symposia, Seminar, Conference, Journal, Thesis, Book, Key elements of scientific writing.
- 2. Presenting Research-Strategies of paper writing, Design of paper writing, Tactics of paper writing, Reasons for rejection, Where to publish, Poster presentation (Poster space, Standard format), Plagiarism.
- **3. Oral Presentations at Conferences/Seminars-**Preparing presentation, Duration of presentation, what to present

SECTION-D

Educational Methodology-Principles and methods of teaching with respect to physiotherapy students and client: Strategies and planning of teaching, curriculum development, formation of course objective, time management, role of Audio – visual aids, method of knowledge dissemination.

Practicals:

The student will be required to review the literature thoroughly and prepare a research proposal for dissertation in consultation with his/her supervisor by the end of the semester.

References:

- 1. Mohsin S.M.: Research Methods in Behavioral Sciences: Orient Publications.
- 2. Colton: Statistics in medicine, Little Brown Company, Boston.
- 3. Mahajan: Methods in Biostatistics, Jay Pee Brothers.
- 4. Vincent: Statistics in Kinesiology, Human Kinetics.
- 5. Hicks: Research for Physiotherapists, Churchill Livingstone

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M.Sc. (Sports Nutrition) (Semester-I) (Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

SNL403: Fundamentals of Psychology and Counseling for Behaviour Change

L	Т	Р
4	0	0

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

1. The psychology of food choices, food Purchase and eating behavior

- a. Models of food choice
- b. Biological & Genetic influences on energy and nutrient intake
- c. Neurobiology of food intake

2. Social and psychological models of food choice

Role of family and peers, Food and Culture, mood, emotions and food choice, Food cravings and addiction, Food Rewards

SECTION-B

1. Influences of Media on food choice

- a. Psychological stress among sports persons & its impact on food choices, consumption and performance
- b. Food choices across the life span.
- c. Ethnic, religious and economic influences on food choices
- d. Factors affecting the consumer healthy food choices

SECTION-C

1. Applications of food psychology for health maintenance and fitness

- a. Strategies to change dietary behavior
- b. Optimisim and intention
- c. Strategic automisation
- d. Using stages of change model to change dietary behavior
- e. Behavior modification strategies to influence food and nutrition choices
- d. Theory of planned behavior and healthy eating

SECTION-D

Nutritional Care Process and Counseling Strategies

- a. Nutritional Care Process; Role and skills of a sport dietician.
- b. Detailed study of Nutrition Counseling theories and strategies
- c. Cognitive behavior therapy, Rational Emotive Behavioral Therapy
- d. Stress management & Counseling;
- e. Tools of psychological testing
- f. Counseling of individual sports persons and teams

References:

1. Robert S. Weinberg and Daniel Gould (2006) Foundations of Sport and Exercise Psychology

2. Arnold LeUnes (2011) Introducing Sport Psychology: A Practical Guide.

3. Mike Kane (2015) Sports Psychology: The Ultimate Guide For Mastering The Mental Aspects Of Sports Performance

4. Ellis Cashmore (2002) Sport and Exercise Psychology: The Key Concepts (Routledge Key Guides)

SNP410: BASICS OF NUTRITION AND DIET ANALYSIS PRACTICAL

Р L Т 8 0

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- 1. Identification of different food stuffs, weight and measures and cooking terms.
- 2. Basic five food groups, dietary guidelines and food pyramid
- 3. Dietary Guidelines for normal individuals and special needs
- 4. Meal Planning and Preparation: Principles of meal planning
- 5. Use of Food Composition Tables.
- 6. Use of Food Exchange Lists.
- 7. Assessment of nutritional status of community by using dietary survey & anthropometric measurements.
- 8. Prepare following recipes and calculate their nutritive value.
 - a. Prepare 5 high protein and high energy recipes.
 - b. Prepare 5 high carbohydrate, moderate protein & low fat recipes.
 - c. Prepare 5 high fiber and low glycemic index recipes.
 - d. Prepare 5 low sodium, low fat and high fiber recipes
 - e. Prepare 5 iron rich recipes and calcium rich recipes.

SNL451: THERAPEUTIC NUTRITION

Т Р L 4 0 2

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

1. Therapeutic modification of the normal diet.

Normal, soft and liquid diets and enteral feeding.

2. Etiology, clinical and bio-chemical manifestation and dietary counselling for the following diseases: Review of Gastro intestinal diseases.

a. Peptic ulcer - gastric and duodenal ulcers.

b. Diarrhoeas - acute and chronic.

c. Constipation - atonic and spastic.

d. Mal absorption syndromes - Carbohydrates, Lactose intolerance and fat intolerance sprue, celiac diseases.

SECTION-B

1. Liver Diseases:

a. Infective Hepatitis, Cirrhosis.

b. Gall bladder diseases.

2. Diabetes: Juvenile and adult, onset, types.

Type-I and Type-II diabetes mellitus, Gestational diabetes mellitus, Types of insulin and their action, Oral hypoglycemic drugs.

SECTION-C

- 1. Cardiovascular disorders: Hypertension, Atherosclerosis, coronary heart disease, Febrile conditions, acute and chronic.
- 2. Joint pain and stiffness, gout, fractures

SECTION-D

1. Renal Disorders:

Glomerulonephritis, Nephrotic syndrome, acute and chronic renal failure

2. Nutrition and cancer.

Nutrition in various stages of cancer, chemotherapy, role of antioxidants in cancer.

3. Nutrition in surgery

Bariatric surgery, ICU patients

Practical:

Assessment of causative factors and metabolic changes in various diseases/disorders Dietary assessment in disease conditions

Planning of therapeutic diets based on patients needs for various diseases /disorders

References:

- 1. Donald Stewart Maclaren, Mal–Nutrition and the Eye Academic Press, New York and London.
- 2. Williams and Wilkins Co, Diabetes Mellitus, U.S.A.
- 3. Mitchell, H.R., Comparative Nutrition of Man and Domestic Animals: Vol. II, Academic
- 4. Press, New York and London. 4. Bepert, L.J., Nutrition and Physical Fitness.
- 5. Mc. Durtt, Maxine, Human Nutrition.
- 6. Rajalakshmi, R., Applied Nutrition.
- 7. Dorothea, Turner, Hand Book of Diet Therapy.
- 8. Davidson, S., Passmore, R. Brock, J.F. and Truswell A. S., Human Nutrition and Dietetics.
- 9. Anita, F.P., Clinical Dietetics and Nutrition
- 10. Pyke, Maonus, Food Science and Technology.
- 11. Goodheart, R.S., Shills, Modern Nutrition Health and Disease, 1980.
- 12. Krause's, Food Nutrition and Diet Therapy, 10th Edition.

SNL452: DIETARY SUPPLEMENTS AND FUNCTIONAL FOODS

L T P

4 0 0

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

1. Anti-doping regulations and harmful effects of use of steroids & other banned substances

2. Dietary Supplements: Regulations and Classification

- a. Definition and regulations OF Dietary Supplements (country-specific)
- b. Classification of Dietary/Nutritional Supplements

SECTION-B

1. Composition, Benefits and Applications of Nutritional Supplements Macronutrient Supplements:

- a. Pure proteins (e.g. Whey, Casein, Egg albumen, Soy protein, Pea protein & other vegan proteins/protein blends), Protein bars, Weight gainers; Amino acid supplements Glutamine, Arginine
- b. Carbohydrate supplements & EFAs, Glycerol
- c. Meal replacement powders, Ready To Drink protein shakes (RTDs)
- d. Sports drinks & Sports gels

SECTION-C

Micronutrient Supplements:

- a. Benefits/Mechanism of action and Applications
- b. Vitamins: Ergogenic role of B-complex vitamins, Vitamin B12 & folic acid, Vitamin D supplements', Multi-vitamin supplements
- c. Mineral supplements: Calcium-Magnesium-, Iron supplements, supplements, Electrolyte replacement drinks
- d. Antioxidant vitamins & mineral supplements

SECTION-D

1. Benefits/Mechanism of action and Applications of Herbal Supplements

- a. Ergogenic Herbal supplements-: Ashwagandha, Rhodiola, Shilajit, Ginseng, Grape seed extract,
- b. Herbal Testosterone-boosters (e.g. Tribulus terristris, Nettle root, Long jack root etc)

2. Functional foods/phytochemicals

a. Green tea extract, Tart cherries, Caffeine, Curcumin, Phytosterols, Flavonoids, Beta-alanine, L-Carnitine

References:

- 1. Goldberg, I 1994. Functional Foods: Designer Foods, Pharma foods, Nutraceuticals Chapman & amp; Hall
- 2. Gibson, GR and William, CM. 2000. Functional foods Concept to Product. Woodhead Publishing.
- 3. Aluko, R.E. (2012). Functional Foods and Nutraceuticals. Springer

SNL453: WEIGHT MANAGEMENT, REHABILITATION AND FITNESS

L T P 4 0 0

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

Adult and Childhood obesity

- a. Prevalence, Types, etiology, Theories of obesity, Factors affecting, Comorbidity.
- b. Management through- Long term and short term measures, Nutrition, Exercise, pharmaceutical, Surgical, Stress Mgt. & Lifestyle modification.

SECTION-B

- 1. Regulation of energy intake and expenditure, control of appetite and food intake, Foods selection and consumption pattern
- 2. Hormonal control: Insulin, Thyroid & estrogen.

SECTION-C

- 1. Care and cure in rehabilitation, precaution.
- 2. Necessity of continuous monitoring and necessary emergency procedures.

SECTION-D

Components of fitness –

- a. Total Fitness (health related fitness) and Athletic fitness.
- b. Body Composition and types, Cardiorespiratory Fitness, Muscular endurance and power, Flexibility.
- c. Athletic Fitness- Balance, Coordination, Agility, reaction Time etc.

Practical:

Determination of energy intake and expenditure

Assessment of cardio respiratory fitness

Assessment of muscular fitness- Muscle strength, endurance and flexibility

References

- 1. Edward L. fox and Donald K Mathews (1985). CBS College Publishing. Japan
- 2. Present Knowledge in Nutrition; Ed, Myrtle L. Brown, ILSI Press.
- 3. David C. Nieman, Fitness and Sports Medicine, A Health related Approach (3rd edition, 1995
- 4. Bases of fitness- Edward L. fox, Timothy E. Kirby and Ann Roberts Fox (1987)
- 5. Measurement and evaluation for Physical Educators Don Kirkendall, Joseph J Gruber and Robert
- E. Johnson. 1987. Human kinatics Publishers Inc.

6. The Physiological Basis of Physical Education and Athletics, by E.L.Fox and D.K.Mathews, Holt-Saunders, 1981.

SNL454: EXERCISE PHYSIOLOGY

L T P 4 0 0

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A Cardiovascular system and Exercise

Cardiovascular Aspects:

 Overview of the heart, blood vessels, and blood composition Heart size in the athlete & normal; difference in strength/power trained vs. endurance trained heart:

Acute HR, BP, SV, a-v-O₂ diff, cardiac output, blood flow responses to exercise at various intensities; from rest to maximal.

- 2. Chronic adaptations to endurance exercise training; various modes of training with respect to: Heart rate, Blood pressure, Stroke volume, Cardiac output, a-v-O₂ difference,
- 3. Vascularization and exercise training
- 4. Blood pressure responses to exercise

SECTION-B

Exercise and Respiratory system

1. The basics of Ventilation

- a) Pulmonary anatomy
- b) Mechanics of ventilation
- c) Static and dynamic lung volumes
- d) Dead space and alveolar ventilation
- e) Minute Ventilation
- f) Acute and chronic responses to exercise

2. Control and regulation of ventilation

- a) Neural-humoral mechanisms
- b) Central inputs to the inspiratory center
- c) Central Command from the motor cortex
- d) Humoral & Peripheral input

SECTION-C

Skeletal & Neuromuscular and Endocrine System

1. Skeletal muscle structure and contractile properties

a) Types of skeletal muscle and how they are important in various sports activities b) Architectural properties

c) Neurons, motor unit recruitment and integrative control of movements d) Neurological Control of Movement

- e) Neuromuscular Adaptations to Resistance Training
- f) Size principle of motor unit recruitment g) Contractile properties

h) Types of contractions experimental models of muscle contraction i) Length-tension relationship

j) Force-velocity relationship

Max Marks: 100 Mid Term: 20 Major Exam: 80

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- 2. **Training for muscle strength, endurance, and power** a) Principles of skeletal muscle adaptations
 - b) Principles of endurance conditioning
 - c) Central and neuromuscular fatigue
 - d) Ergogenic aids that enhance muscle size and function
 - e) Muscle glycogen; super-compensation during / before athletic competition.
- 3. The tissues of the human skeletal system
- Joints Adaptive abilities and capacity of the skeletal system to exercise
- 4. **Acute effects of exercise training on hormone levels and hormone activity** Control and regulation mechanisms involved in hormone homeostasis during exercise Chronic effects of exercise training on hormone levels, especially the elite athlete Measurement of blood pressure, sweat rate during exercise

SECTION-D

Applied Exercise Physiology

- 1. Human energy metabolism during exercise
- Human energy systems and fatigue during exercise.
- 2. Training for aerobic and anaerobic power Training principles Anaerobic/ aerobic changes with training Factors affecting training response Exercising during pregnancy
- 3. Muscular strength
 - Strength and Resistance training

Structural and functional adaptations to resistance training Body composition and physical performance

REFERENCES:

Textbooks:

- 1. ACSM's *Guidelines for Exercise Testing and Prescription*, 8th ed., Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Philadelphia, 2009.
- 2. Wilmore, J., Costill, D., and Kenney, W. *Physiology of Sport and Exercise*, 4th ed., Human Kinetics, 2008.
- 3. Brooks, G., Fahey, T., and Baldwin, K. *Exercise Physiology: Human Bioenergetics and Its Applications*, 4th ed. McGraw Hill
- 4. McArdle, W, Katch, F., and Katch, V. *Exercise Physiology: Energy, Nutrition, and Human Performance*, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- 5. Astrand, P, et al. *Textbook of Work Physiology*, 4th ed., Human Kinetics, 2003.
- 6. Williams, Nutrition for Health, Fitness and Sport, 7th ed. Mc Graw Hill

Peer-reviewed journals

Strength and Conditioning Journal Journal of Strength and Conditioning Research Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise American Journal of Physiology

Online resources

<u>www.acsm.org/</u> <u>www.nsca-lift.org/</u> www.the-aps.org/ www.faseb.org

SPL590: EVIDENCE BASED PRACTICE IN ALLIED HEALTH SCIENCES (ELECTIVE)

L	Т	Р

3 0 0

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

- 1. Introduction to evidence- based complementary medicine
- 2. Evidence–based health care
- 3. Evidence–based practices
- 4. Evidence-based decision making and management

SECTION-B

- 1. Types of evidence
 - a. Definition of evidence
 - b. Forms of evidence
 - c. Randomized controlled trials

SECTION-C

- 1. Case-control studies
- 2. Cohort studies

SECTION-D

- 1. Applying the evidence
 - a. Pathways, guidelines and protocols
 - b. Future directions for clinical effectiveness
- 2. Evaluation of effectiveness and efficiency of the process

References:

- 1. Martin Dawes, Philip Davies, and Alistair Gray, Evidence–Based Practice: A Primer for Health Care Professionals. Elsevier Publication.
- 2. Albert R. Roberts and Kenneth R. Yeager, Evidence–Based Practice Manual: Research and Outcome Measures in Health and Human Services, Oxford University Press.
- 3. Allen Rubin, Practitioner's Guide to Using Research for Evidence–Based Practice. John Willey & Sons Publication.
- 4. Domhnall MacAuleyThomas M Best, Evidence-based Sports Medicine. BMJ Books.
- 5. Kathryn Refshauge and Elizabeth Gass, Musculoskeletal Physiotherapy: Its Clinical Science and Evidence–Based Practice. Churchill Livingstone.
- 6. Allen Rubin, Statistics for Evidence–Based Practice and Evaluation. Cengage learning.
- 7. Bernadette Melnyk, Ellen Fineout–Overholt, Evidence–Based Practice in Nursing and Healthcare: A Guide to Best Practice, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

SPL591: WOMEN HEALTH AND EXERCISE (ELECTIVE)

L	Т	Р

3 0 0

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

- 1. Gender difference in muscle morphology
- 2. Diagnosis and Treatment of Urinary Incontinence and Prolapse

SECTION-B

- 1. Anemia
- 2. Hypertension in Women

SECTION-C

- 1. Bone health: assessment and treatment of osteopenia and osteoporosis
- 2. Evaluation and Treatment of Common Musculoskeletal Complaints

SECTION-D

- 1. Exercise for the childbearing year
- 2. Exercise for adolescence
- 3. Exercise for the older woman

References:

- 1. Nadya Swedan (2001): Women's Sports Medicine and Rehabilitation. An Aspen Publication.
- 2. Mary Lloyd Ireland & Aurelia Nattiv (2002): The Female Athlete. Saunders Publication.
- 3. Cardozo L and Staskin D (2006): Textbook of Female Urology and Urogynaecology (2nd edn). London: Isis Medical Media Ltd.
- 4. Mantle J, Haslam J and Barton S (2004): Physiotherapy in Obstetrics and Gynaecology. (2nd Ed.) London: Butterworth–Heinemann.
- 5. Sapsford R, Markwell S and Bullock–Saxton J (1998): Women's Health: A Textbook for Physiotherapists. London: WB Saunders Company Ltd.
- 6. Bo, K., Berghmans, L.C.M., Van Kampen, M., Morkved, S. (2007). Evidence–Based Physical Therapy for the Pelvic Floor: Bridging Science and Clinical Practice. London: Churchill Livingstone.

SNL501: NUTRITION FOR RESISTANCE AND POWER SPORTS

L T 4 0

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Instructions for the Paper Setters:

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Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

Nutrition for strength sport athletes

- a. Types and characteristics of strength or high intensity sports (sprinting, throwing, body building etc)
- b. Physiology of energy systems,.
- c. Nutritional requirements- macronutrients- carbohydrates, fats proteins
- d. Muscle building- post exercise anabolic window
- e. Impact of resistance training on body composition of athletes in strength sports
- f. Micronutrient requirements
- g. Nutrient periodization in training and competition

SECTION-B

Nutrition for weight class sports- combat sports, individual events

- a. Types and characteristics- physiological needs, body composition and energy systems used.
- b. Macro and micronutrient requirements in training and competition.
- c. Hydration guidelines in weight class sports
- d. Making weight- weight loss and gain in training and competition-
- e. Strategies to promote healthy weight loss in athletes

SECTION-C

Nutrition for racket sport athletes- badminton, squash, tennis

- a. Characteristics- physiology, energy system, and body composition, duration of match, training.
- b. Macro and micronutrient requirements in training and competition
- c. Dietary and hydration strategies for athletes in different periods of training and competition

SECTION-D

Use of Nutritional supplements in strength/power sports- use, effects, efficacy and safety

- a. Creatine monohydrate, Sodium bicarbonates, Nitrates
- b. B-Alanine, Caffiene
- c. Protein supplements
- d. Fat burners

References:

- 1. Manore, M., Meyer, N. L., & Thompson, J. (2009). *Sport nutrition for health and performance*. Human Kinetics.
- Ranchordas, M. K., Rogerson, D., Ruddock, A., Killer, S. C., & Winter, E. M. (2013). Nutrition for tennis: practical recommendations. *J Sports Sci Med*, 12(2), 211-24.
- 3. Jeukendrup, A., & Gleeson, M. (2010). *Sport nutrition: an introduction to energy production and performance* (No. Ed. 2). Human Kinetics.
- 4. Seebohar, B. (2011). *Nutrition periodization for athletes: Taking traditional sports nutrition to the next level*. Bull Publishing Company.
- Slater, G., & Phillips, S. M. (2011). Nutrition guidelines for strength sports: sprinting, weightlifting, throwing events, and bodybuilding. *Journal of sports sciences*, 29(sup1), \$67-\$77.
- 6. Helms, E. R., Aragon, A. A., & Fitschen, P. J. (2014). Evidence-based recommendations for natural bodybuilding contest preparation: nutrition and supplementation. *Journal of the International Society of Sports Nutrition*, *11*(1), 20.
- McArdle, W. D., Katch, F. I., & Katch, V. L. (2009). Sports and exercise nutrition. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

SNL502: NUTRITION FOR TEAM SPORTS

L T P 4 0 0

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

Classification and physiology of field and court sports

- a. Type and characteristics of team sports- field and court sports
- b. Physique, physiology, body composition and energy metabolism in team sports.

SECTION-B

Macronutrient needs of team sport athletes according to training and position on the field.

- a. Carbohydrate intake- pre, during and post event/training.
- b. Proteins and amino acids- type, amount and timing of ingestion
- c. Fat requirements.

SECTION-C

Micronutrient requirements of team sport athletes

- a. Role of vitamins and minerals in energy metabolism, blood formation, bone health, and antioxidants.
- b. Fluid and electrolyte requirements-Hydration strategies in athletes based on rules of the sport, available time and opportunities to hydrate on the field.

SECTION-D

Practical nutrition guidelines for different team sport athletes

- a. Field sports- hockey, football, rugby
- b. Batting sports- cricket, baseball, softball
- c. Court sports- volleyball, basketball, netball.
- d. Indian team sports- kabbadi, kho-kho

References:

- 1. Rankin J W, Nutrition for very high intensity sports in Sports Nutrition: A Practice manual for professionals edited by Marie Dunford 2006
- Maughan, R. J., & Burke, L. M. (2012). Practical nutritional recommendations for the athlete. In *Sports Nutrition: More Than Just Calories-Triggers for Adaptation* (Vol. 69, pp. 131-150). Karger Publishers
- Gibala, M. J. (2013). Nutritional strategies to support adaptation to high-intensity interval training in team sports. In *Nutritional Coaching Strategy to Modulate Training Efficiency* (Vol. 75, pp. 41-49). Karger Publishers.

SNL503: DIETARY PLANNING FOR TEAM SPORTS, POWER AND ENDURANCE **SPORTS**

L	Т	Р
4	0	2

0 4

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

1. Planning and preparation of diets for

- a. Sprinting
- b. Throwing
- c. High jump and long jump
- d. Gymnastics

SECTION-B

2. Planning and preparation of diets for Weight class sports

- a. Boxing
- b. Wrestling
- c. Weightlifting
- d. Body building

SECTION-C

3. Planning and preparation of diets for Racket sport athletes

- a. Badminton
- b. Squash
- c. Tennis/Table-tennis

SECTION-D

3. Planning and preparation of diets for team sports

- a. Cricket
- b. Hockey
- c. Football
- d. Kabbadi
- e. Basketball

Practical:

Assessment of characteristics, physiology and body composition needs of different sports Planning and preparation of diet of sports persons of various sports

References:

- 1. Slater, G., & Phillips, S. M. (2011). Nutrition guidelines for strength sports: sprinting, weightlifting, throwing events, and bodybuilding. Journal of sports sciences, 29(sup1), S67-S77.
- 2. Helms, E. R., Aragon, A. A., & Fitschen, P. J. (2014). Evidence-based recommendations for natural bodybuilding contest preparation: nutrition and supplementation. Journal of the International Society of Sports Nutrition, 11(1), 20.
- 3. Maughan, R. J., & Burke, L. M. (2012). Practical nutritional recommendations for the athlete. In Sports Nutrition: More Than Just Calories-Triggers for Adaptation (Vol. 69, pp. 131-150). Karger Publishers
- 4. McArdle, W. D., Katch, F. I., & Katch, V. L. (2009). Sports and exercise nutrition. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- 5. Jeukendrup, A., & Gleeson, M. (2010). Sport nutrition: an introduction to energy production and performance (No. Ed. 2). Human Kinetics.

SYL501: EXERCISE TESTING FOR HEALTH- AND SKILL-RELATED COMPONENTS OF FITNESS

L	Т	Р
4	0	2

Max Marks: 100 Mid Term: 20 Major Exam: 80

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

Pre-test considerations

- Benefits associated with physical activity Physical activity and fitness terminology Public health perspective for current recommendations Benefits of regular physical activity Exercise dose response relationship
- 2. Risks associated with physical activity Sudden death among young individuals and athletes Exercise events in those with sickle cell trait Exercise-related cardiac events in adults Safety considerations Risks associated with exercise testing
- Pre-participation screening algorithm
 Risk stratification and medical clearance
 Pre-exercise test evaluations
 Baseline measurements
 Calculation of HR MAX and 85% HR max depending on protocol
 Additional preparticipation assessments
 Exercise testing and testing supervision recommendations
 Population considerations
 Children, elderly, apparently healthy, etc.
- 4. Test Order

Equations used to estimate aerobic power from TM protocols Cycle ergometer protocols (arm and leg) Equations used to estimate aerobic power from cycle ergometer protocols ACSM guidelines for when to stop a test Calculations used to estimate aerobic power from other variables

SECTION-B

Test protocols used for measuring the health- and skill-related components of fitness

- 1. CV endurance field tests VO2max testing Norm tables Maximal vs submaximal tests Modes of testing
- 2. Muscular strength, endurance, and flexibility
- 3. Body composition
- 4. Balance, agility, coordination, reaction time, and anaerobic power

SECTION-C

Exercise testing modifications for cardiac patients

- 1. Pre-participation screening and risk stratification Medical history Medical clearance Physician approval for testing Risk factor identification Medical emergency equipment Risks of cardiac events during exercise testing 2. Diagnostic exercise testing Exercise testing for disease severity and prognosis Functional exercise testing Measurements during exercise testing Exercise testing after an MI Exercise testing protocols, modalities, and testing supervision recommendations Exercise testing for return to work Indications for stopping a test Post-exercise period Cognitive skills required to competently supervise exercise tests

Exercise testing with imaging modalities

- Exercise echocardiography
- Exercise nuclear imaging
- Pharmacologic stress testing
- Electron beam computed tomography
- Interpretation of clinical exercise test data

SECTION-D

1. Risk stratification for cardiac patients Inpatient rehabilitation programs Clinical indications and contraindications for inpatient and outpatient cardiac rehabilitation Outpatient exercise programs Recommendations for supervision and monitoring of exercise Signs and symptoms below which an upper limit for exercise intensity should be set FITT principle and progression of exercise for the cardiac patient Guidelines for exercise prescription for cardiac patients without an entry exercise stress test Benefits of endurance exercise training in cardiac patients Benefits of resistance training for cardiac patients Risks of cardiac events during cardiac rehabilitation Prevention of exercise-related cardiac events Exercise training for return to work Special cardiac patient populations Myocardial ischemia 2.

Myocardial ischemia Congestive heart failure Pacemakers and implantable cardioverter defibrillators Cardiac transplant recipient Coronary bypass graft and percutaneous transluminal coronary intervention

Practical:

Assessment of oxygen consumption using different platforms

ECG Interpretation

References:

1. Heyward, Vivian. Advanced Fitness Assessment and Exercise Prescription, 5 th ed., Human Kinetics, 2006.

2. ACSM's Guidelines for Exercise Testing and Prescription, 8th ed., Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, 2009.

3. Ed. Durstine and Moore. ACSM's Exercise Management for Persons with Chronic Diseases and Disabilities, 2nd ed. Human Kinetics, 2003

4. ACSM's Health-Related Physical Fitness Assessment Manual, 3rd ed, 2009.

SYL551: SPORTS PSYCHOLOGY

L T P 4 0 0

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

1. History and current status of Sports Psychology.

2. Personality Assessment and sports personality.

- a. Theories of personality
- b. Personality assessment

3. Attention and perception in sports.

- a. Attention
- b. Perception

4. Concentration training in sports.

- a. Basic principles of concentration
- b. Concentration training
- c. Concentration awareness exercises

5. Motivational orientation in sports.

- a. Athlete's needs of motivation
- b. Motivational inhibitors
- c. Motivational techniques

SECTION-B

1. 1. Pre-competitive anxiety.

- a. Source of PCA
- b. Effect of PCA on performance

2. Relaxation Training.

- a. Definition
- b. Types of relaxation trainings
 - i) Progressive muscle relaxation
 - ii) Breathing exercises
 - iii) Yognidra
 - iv) Transcendental meditation

3. Aggression in sports.

- a. Theories of aggression
- b. Management of aggression
- 4. Role of Psychology in Dealing with injuries.

5. Eating disorders.

- a. Etiology of eating disorders
- b. Types of eating disorders
- c. Complications of eating disorders
- 6. Goal setting i) Principles and ii) strategies

SECTION-C

Doping and stress management

- 1. Psychological aspect of doping
- 2. Psychological preparation of elite athletes a. Concept of psychological preparation
- 3. Biofeedback training
- 4. Mental imagery
- 5. Stress management
 - a. Principles of Stress Management b. Stress Management techniques

SECTION-D

- 1. Group Behaviour and leadership
 - a. Nature of group behaviour and group.
 - b.Types of group.
 - c. Educational implication of group behaviour.
 - d. Meaning of leadership, types of leadership quality of leadership, training and functioning of leadership.
- 2. Emotion
 - a. Meaning of emotion.
 - b. Characteristics of emotion.
 - c. Meaning of controlling and training of emotions and its importance.
 - d. Contribution of sports to emotional health.
 - e. Meaning of sentiment, its type, importance and formation.

References

- 1. Sports Psychology by Yadvinder Singh Publisher: Sports Publications
- 2. Sports Psychology Basics by Andrew Caruso Publisher: Reedswain
- 3. Key Concepts In Sports Psychology by Ellis Cashmore Publisher: routledge fondation
- 4. A Comparative Study Of Sports Psychology by Dharmendra P Bhatt Publisher: Sports Publications
- 5. Basic Aspect Of Sport Psychology by D C Lal Publisher: Sports Publications
- 6. Essential Sport Psychology by Murphy Shane Publisher: Human Kine
- 7. Doing Sport Psychology by Andersen Mark Publisher: Human Kine
- 8. Sport Psychology: Contemporary Themes by Lavallee David Publisher: Palgrave M
- 9. Sport Psychology Interventions by Murphy Shane M Publisher: Human Kine
- 10. Sport Psychology (with Infotrac) by Arnold D Leunes Publisher: Wadsworth Publishing Company
- 11. Coaches Guide To Sport Psychology by Rainer Martens Publisher: Human Kinetics Publishers

SNL551: DIET PLANNING FOR SPECIAL GROUPS

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Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

1. Nutritional concerns of travelling and vegan athletes

2. Athletes performing under altered climatic conditions

- a. High altitude
- b. Mountaineers
- c. High and low climatic temperature etc.

3. Nutrition guidelines for athletes with physical disabilities

SECTION-B

Management of selected nutritional problems among sportsperson

- **a. Anaemia** causes, consequences and role of nutrition in the prevention and management
- **b.** Osteoporosis Bone Physiology, Effect of Nutrition, age, sex and exercise on bone health, Preventive and curative strategies of osteoporosis

SECTION-C

1. Nutritional management of Exercise Injuries

- 2. Nutrition for Weight Management in Sports and Non-Sports Persons of Various Age Groups / Categories.
 - a. Eating Disorders among sports persons, Types of Sports with weight restrictions
 - b. Need for Weight Loss & weight gain, Negative aspects of weight loss and recovery strategies
 - c. Dietary & Lifestyle Approaches for weight and fat loss and/gain

SECTION-D

1. Nutritional Management of clinical conditions among sports

- a. Diabetes mellitus
- b. Hypertension, atherosclerosis
- c. Gastro intestinal diseases-Peptic Ulcer, GI disturbance due to anxiety, Celiac disease, IBS

Practical:

Nutritional assessment and management of various therapeutic conditions in sports persons Nutritional counselling for athletes with physical disabilities Assessment of special nutritional concerns of travelling athlete and vegetarian athlete Weight gain/ weight loss management

References:

- 1. Bernadot, Dan (1999) Nutrition for serious Athletes, Human Kinetics USA.
- Browns, Fred and Caustan, Cargill (2002) Essentials of Sports Nutrition 2nd edition John Wiley and Sons,
- Burke, L. Y.and Deking, V. (2006) Clinical Sports Nutrition (3rd ed.), Tata McGraw Hill Pub. England.
- 4. Summerfield, Lianne, M. (2001) Nutrition Exercise and Behaviour An integrated approach to weight
- 5. Wolinksy, I. (1998) Nutrition in Exercise and Sports CRC press NY.
- 6. Wolinsky, Ira and Driskell, J. (2004) Nutritional Ergogenic aids, CRC Press NY.

SNL553: FOOD HYGIENE AND MANAGEMENT

L T P

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Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

SECTION-A

1. Characteristics of food

Types of food; What is quality? Quantitative aspects of quality Sensory quality Nutritional quality Foods recommended for use in lunchrooms and kiosks

- 2. Food Purchasing Food Buyer Purchasing activity Buying food
- **3. Receiving and Storage of Food** Receiving Storage

SECTION-B

1. Menu Planning

Why plan menus? Planning menus Writing menus Types of menus Construction of menus Menu display

SECTION-C

2. Food production

Food production system Food production process Effect of preparation and cooking methods on the nutritional quality of foods Some large quantity cooking techniques Effective use of leftovers Holding techniques

SECTION-D

1. Hygiene and Sanitation

Environmental hygiene and sanitation

Hygiene in food handling

Personnel hygiene

2. Food Adulteration

Types of adulterants Intentional adulterants Incidental adulterants Food laws Food standardisation and regulation agencies in India International standards

References

- 1. Mohini Sethi, Surjeet Malhan, Catering Management An Integrated Approach, New Age international (P) limited, New Delhi.
- 2. Srilakshmi B.: Nutrition science, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi; 2nd Edition 2006.